Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1938-39

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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Vital and Meteorological, 1938.

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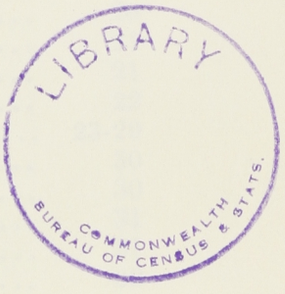

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

1938.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1836 to 1938.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959	1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 383*	— 500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876-80...	114,790	60,568	54,222	484*	92*	1752*	1681*	1058*	741*	694*	940*	1178*	1032*
1881-85...	128,860	67,712	61,148	372*	112*	2206*	2082*	1149*	809*	1057*	1273*	1429*	1385*
1886	131,190	69,264	61,926	284	— 605	2413	2214	1145	831	1268	1383	1552	778
1887	135,541	71,591	63,950	1180	596	2444	2292	1297	864	1147	1428	2327	2024
1888	137,877	72,482	65,395	— 307	— 98	2373	2404	1175	861	1198	1543	891	1445
1889	141,661	74,242	67,419	530	595	2438	2319	1208	890	1230	1429	1760	2024
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	961	— 530	2466	2347	1216	902	1250	1445	2211	915
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	3034	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,110	116,891	115,219	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	824	679
1934	231,447	116,952	114,495	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	61	— 724
1935	233,108	117,978	115,130	54	— 496	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1026	635
1936	235,328	118,833	116,495	— 181	207	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	855	1365
1937	238,990	120,869	118,121	795	251	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2036	1626
1938	241,407	122,098	119,309	— 79	— 123	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1229	1188

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1903	— 39	— 106	— 145	— 220	— 596	— 816	— 12	— 21	— 33	490	1014	1504	219	291	510
1904	49	— 351	— 302	— 1027	— 947	— 1974	— 331	— 68	— 399	395	1205	1600	— 914	— 161	— 1075
1905	— 710	— 366	— 1076	— 1141	— 1224	— 2365	— 226	— 70	— 296	322	1220	1542	— 1755	— 440	— 2195
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	— 1401	— 1290	— 2691	— 1194	— 1273	— 2467	— 319	— 293	— 612	2177	2242	4419	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3073	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1007	— 1606	— 2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	— 1935	— 2037	— 3972	— 1178	— 1475	— 2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	— 2002	— 726	— 2728
1923	— 1598	— 2016	— 3614	— 1252	— 1790	— 3042	— 642	— 449	— 1091	2242	2628	4870	— 1250	— 1627	— 2877
1924	— 2120	— 2375	— 4495	— 1128	— 1550	— 2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	— 2045	— 1954	— 3999
1925	— 2073	— 2133	— 4206	— 1396	— 1690	— 3086	— 679	— 512	— 1191	2499	2454	4953	— 1649	— 1881	— 3530
1926	— 2872	— 2657	— 5529	— 1582	— 1804	— 3386	— 792	— 372	— 1164	2425	2789	5214	— 2821	— 2044	— 4865
1927	— 2246	— 2519	— 4765	— 1164	— 1740	— 2904	— 505	— 549	— 1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	— 1224
1928	— 2097	— 2266	— 4363	— 770	— 1344	— 2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	— 1391
1929	— 1713	— 1867	— 3580	— 609	— 925	— 1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	— 1544	— 2158	— 3702	— 306	— 752	— 1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 660	— 818
1931	— 728	— 827	— 1555	— 557	— 615	— 1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	— 1439	— 2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	— 1816	— 2783	— 537	— 853	— 1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	— 1131	— 1779	— 2910	— 1039	— 1353	— 2392	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	— 1055	— 1733	— 2788
1935	— 763	— 1530	— 2293	— 668	— 792	— 1460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1830	2020	3850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	— 1377	— 2321	— 868	— 1210	— 2078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1948	2931	4879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	— 1743	— 2477	— 524	— 932	— 1456	— 219	273	54	2272	2653	4925	795	251	1046
1938	— 1730	— 2469	— 4199	— 765	— 1168	— 1933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2731	3690	6421	— 79	— 123	— 202

NOTE:—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus (—) sign indicates loss by migration.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1910	21,324	14,053	35,377	22,762	15,397	38,159
1911	24,895	16,608	41,503	27,339	18,552	45,891
1912	28,100	18,569	46,669	27,664	19,799	47,463
1913	27,214	18,669	45,883	26,824	19,066	45,890
1914	24,426	18,221	42,647	27,981	19,737	47,718
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,104	16,239	36,343
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,326	20,165	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,727	21,046	45,773
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,135	40,292	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	54,168
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1914-15	195,319	876	196,320	+ 20·86	— 16·40	+ 4·46	+ 1·40
1915-16	193,600	— 1719	195,303	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	— 1010	193,700	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	4652	196,144	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23·72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	7183	200,727	+ 16·57	+ 19·21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	4908	208,599	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	212,008	2675	211,719	+ 17·81	— 5·18	+ 12·63	+ 1·13
1921-22	213,908	1900	214,689	+ 17·22	— 8·37	+ 8·85	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,878	970	216,028	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·79
1923-24	214,787	— 91	216,355	+ 15·79	— 16·21	— 0·42	+ 0·80
1924-25	213,991	— 796	215,997	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·53
1925-26	211,970	— 2021	214,795	+ 14·60	— 24·01	— 9·41	+ 0·46
1926-27	211,239	— 731	213,212	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·51
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	227,953	354	229,041	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,738	785	229,148	+ 8·83	— 5·41	+ 3·42	+ 1·43
1935-36	229,727	989	230,374	+ 9·01	— 4·72	+ 4·29	+ 1·56
1936-37	232,693	2966	232,208	+ 10·65	+ 2·12	+ 12·77	+ 1·55
1937-38	234,178	1485	235,048	+ 11·18	— 0·86	+ 10·32	+ 1·19

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1938; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1938.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	2985	1439	4424	1780	398	2178	172	35	207	4937	1872	6809	3.5.38	6448	3821	1526	5347	82·92	65
Cambridge	903	280	1183	226	15	241	101	7	108	1230	302	1532	2.5.21	1557	430	92	522	33·53	9
Derwent	1067	386	1453	326	35	361	96	4	100	1489	425	1914	4.5.37	2028	1247	348	1595	78·65	20
Gordon (*b*)	663	290	953	80	10	90	130	3	133	873	303	1176	8.5.34	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Launceston	1677	1122	2799	1638	664	2302	135	20	155	3450	1806	5256	5.5.36	5379	2729	1362	4091	76·06	186
Huon	2164	665	2829	310	43	353	122	6	128	2596	714	3310	5.5.36	3225	2123	524	2647	82·08	37
Hobart	1965	1466	3431	2222	862	3084	344	33	377	4531	2361	6892	15.2.38	6710	3792	2119	5911	88·09	63
Macquarie	955	411	1366	255	20	275	64	4	68	1274	435	1709	3.5.38	1792	1100	367	1467	81·86	16
Meander	1351	356	1707	362	27	389	101	1	102	1814	384	2198	7.5.35	2281	1534	282	1816	79·61	30
Mersey	2192	1041	3233	712	145	857	93	11	104	2997	1197	4194	5.5.31	3995	1745	614	2359	59·05	61
Pembroke	1136	495	1631	313	53	366	114	3	117	1563	551	2114	3.10.36	2091	1393	515	1908	91·25	13
Russell	1943	599	2542	513	38	551	60	6	66	2516	643	3159	2.5.33	3493	1972	406	2378	68·08	88
South Esk (*b*)	1710	586	2296	313	43	356	117	2	119	2140	631	2771	4.5.20	2839	994	253	1247	43·92	19
Tamar	1200	533	1733	229	52	281	150	16	166	1579	601	2180	4.5.37	2161	1462	519	1981	91·67	22
Westmorland	1517	801	2318	730	96	826	126	12	138	2373	909	3282	4.5.37	3149	2096	777	2873	91·24	83
TOTAL	23,428	10,470	33,898	10,009	2501	12,510	1925	163	2088	35,362	13,134	48,496	...	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*

(*a*) Not available. (*b*) Year 1937.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	March, 1938.
BASS :—		
Flinders	508	495
George Town	542	599
Launceston Central	2803	3003
Launceston East	5180	5686
Launceston North	4537	4662
Launceston West	3983	4270
Lilydale	1404	1424
Portland	761	878
Ringarooma	1981	2203
Scottsdale	1434	1433
St. Leonards	1392	1685
Total Bass	24,525	26,338
DARWIN :—		
Circular Head	3085	3440
Devonport	3047	3414
Emu Bay	3681	4295
Gormanston	489	528
Kentish	2623	2479
King Island	620	681
Leven	3394	3486
Penguin	1377	1305
Queenstown	2135	2643
Strahan	380	419
Table Cape	2946	2955
Waratah	608	571
Zeehan	1046	1539
Total Darwin	25,431	27,755
DENISON :—		
Hobart Central	3062	3402
Hobart East	1995	2075
Hobart North	5198	5527
Hobart South	4044	4436
Hobart West	3563	3850
New Town	3980	4824
Queenborough	2279	2392
Total Denison	24,121	26,506
FRANKLIN :—		
Clarence	2364	2581
Esperance	1845	1923
Glenorchy	1314	1434
Huon	2406	2587
Kingborough	2412	2632
Moonah	4306	4699
Nelson	3658	4252
New Norfolk	2902	3142
Port Cygnet	1533	1559
Richmond	1008	1007
Sorell	1217	1204
Spring Bay	435	450
Tasman	730	691
Total Franklin	26,130	28,161
WILMOT :—		
Beaconsfield	2019	2225
Bothwell	731	769
Brighton	1689	1660
Campbell Town	1382	1453
Deloraine	2972	3048
Evandale	3069	3513
Fingal	1588	1719
Glamorgan	470	506
Hamilton	1091	1598
Latrobe	2454	2536
Longford	2210	2237
Oatlands	1691	1735
Westbury	2123	2065
Total Wilmot	23,489	25,064
Total Tasmania	123,696	133,824
Per Cent. of Population	54·35	56·78

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1909 *to* 1937.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15
1937	Proportionate share	11·94	18·06
	Actually won	12	18

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st March 1938.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
(*a*) Old City	17,234	19,674	36,908	87·6	50,820
Queenborough	1636	1907	3543	85·7	
New Town	3144	3716	6860	84·6	
Hobart City	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	50,820
(*b*) Moonah, &c.	3604	3661	7265	98·4	7610
Glenorchy (excluding Moonah)	1362	1270	2632	107·2	2740
Bellerive (Ward)	846	953	1799	88·8	1940
Lindisfarne (Ward)	492	586	1078	84·0	1160
(*c*) Brown's River Road	160	145	305	110·0	300
Kingston Village and Beach	126	147	273	85·7	330
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	64,900
Launceston—					
(*d*) City	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	31,590
(*e*) Suburbs	756	721	1477	104·9	1490
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	33,080

(*a*) Including shipping population, 253 males and 4 females.
(*b*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet.
(*c*) City boundary to Brown's River.
(*d*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead and Lawrence Vale.
(*e*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1938.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	17·39	9·59	7·80	41·8	27·9	2·6	4·9	6	35	4	2	109	66	249	70	56	30	69
Victoria	16·25	10·15	6·10	34·2	24·4	1·1	4·7	2	36	5	2	127	71	215	63	59	68	64
Queensland	18·98	9·19	9·78	41·3	28·6	2·3	4·8	4	29	2	3	101	51	206	56	67	27	74
South Australia	15·88	9·35	6·53	30·5	20·5	1·9	4.5	4	33	4	4	130	74	202	55	44	49	63
West. Australia	19·87	9·20	10·67	33·8	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Tasmania	20·82	9·71	11·11	39·7	27·9	0·8	6·1	4	45	7	6	108	67	209	67	53	34	56
Australia (a)	17·46	9·64	7·82	38·3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Zealand	17·93	9·71	8·22	35·6	24·4	1·4	4·2	2	32	8	4	118	78	274	64	38	26	66
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	14·48	10·50	3·98	38·5	26·0	1·9	4·4	6	44	4	3	129	81	291	75	61	29	64
Melbourne	14·47	10·78	3·69	34·1	23·4	1·3	5·2	1	44	6	3	139	80	229	69	66	59	64
Brisbane	15·71	11·23	4·48	42·4	29·0	3·6	5·1	6	40	1	6	145	64	260	67	79	33	70
Adelaide	14·17	10·65	3·52	27·1	19.2	1.3	4.2	6	47	4	5	152	91	224	61	47	62	67
Perth	17·54	10·89	6 65	29.8	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hobart	18·48	11·28	7·20	39·1	29·1	0·8	5·8	3	75	9	6	145	74	282	72	74	26	52
Launceston	18·02	12·11	5·91	46·9	31·3	1·7	11·2	...	70	6	21	128	120	205	70	45	88	39
Auckland	15·17	11·18	3·99	34·6	23·6	1·8	2·8	2	41	6	6	132	104	340	64	45	17	63
Christchurch	14·93	11·43	3·50	33·5	23·5	0·5	5·0	1	28	13	1	135	94	387	87	37	29	60
Dunedin	14·75	11·18	3·57	32·1	23·0	0·8	2·6	1	34	12	5	166	151	257	92	36	46	50
Wellington	17·16	9·67	7·49	38·3	26·9	1·1	3·4	5	55	13	5	125	57	271	55	36	27	68

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy and Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion.
(a) Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1938.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—						Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.						
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	463	23·57	10	2·2	190	9·67	10	21·6	9	...	...	3·37	72·3	52·2
February	387	19·70	17	4·4	158	8·04	9	23·3	7	...	...	3·57	72·5	53·3
March	419	21·33	19	4·5	172	8·76	10	23·9	8	1	...	2·16	69·7	51·6
April	362	18·43	14	3·9	170	8·66	17	47·0	13	...	1	2·39	66·0	48·8
May	410	20·88	14	3·4	194	9·88	18	43·9	16	...	2	1·92	60·4	44·0
June	384	19·55	20	5·2	221	11·25	25	65·1	17	1	3	6·65	53·5	40·1
July	356	18·13	21	5·9	204	10·39	19	53·4	11	...	6	2·44	51·6	37·0
August	436	22·20	16	3·7	211	10·74	18	41·3	12	...	3	1·62	56·4	39·5
September	473	24·08	32	6·8	230	11·71	21	44·4	13	1	5	2·48	61·6	42·2
October	421	21·44	19	4·5	204	10·39	17	40·4	11	...	4	2·32	65·1	45·4
November	396	20·16	14	3·5	175	8·91	18	45·5	10	1	6	2·63	68·8	48·5
December	400	20·37	15	3·8	159	8·10	13	32·5	10	...	...	2·29	69·8	48·0
Total	4907	20·82	211	4·3	2288	9·71	195	39·7	137	4	30	33·84	64·0	45·9

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871–75	103,164	3063	1609	658	312	29·69	15·58	6·38	102
1876	104,644	3149	1733	746	286	30·09	16·56	7·13	91
1877	106,354	3211	2040	831	365	30·19	19·18	7·81	114
1878	108,576	3502	1701	866	375	32·25	15·67	7·98	107
1879	111,250	3564	1688	804	384	32·04	15·17	7·23	108
1880	113,648	3739	1832	840	420	32·90	16·12	7·39	112
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5 59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1538	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9 89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8 90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,434	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,161	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10 23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,616	4456	2353	1874	231	19·41	10·25	8·16	51·8
1936	231,046	4581	2387	2073	227	19·83	10·33	8·97	49·6
1937	233,951	4841	2225	2042	202	20·69	9·51	8·73	41·7
1938	235,678	4907	2288	2082	195	20·82	9·71	8·83	39·7

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1938.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1937.	1938.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average 5 Years. 1933-37.
Hobart City	50,887	841	915	16·4	16·5	18·0	15·6
„ Suburbs*	14,098	248	286	18·3	17·7	20·3	18·8
Total Hobart District	64,985	1089	1201	16·8	16·8	18·5	16·3
Launceston City and Suburbs	33,124	604	597	16·4	18·3	18·0	16·4
Devonport	6799	184	155	25·0	27·8	22·8	25·7
Total Urban Districts	104,908	1877	1953	17·2	17·9	18·6	16·9
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,650	1007	1018	22·1	23·4	23·3	22·2
North-Eastern Division †	20,420	480	442	20·5	23·8	21·6	21·9
North Midland Division†	11,350	176	195	17·9	15·9	17·2	18·1
Midland Division	10,230	238	249	21·3	22·8	24·3	22·2
South-Eastern Division ‡	9840	180	164	18·9	18·2	16·7	19·1
Southern Division ‡	24,650	588	585	23·4	23·9	23·7	23·4
Western Division	10,630	295	301	28·8	29·2	28·3	27·6
Total Rural Divisions	130,770	2964	2954	21·9	22·9	22·6	22·2
Tasmania	235,678	4841	4907	19·83	20·69	20·82	19·88

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1938.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1937.	1938.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average 5 Years. 1933-37.
Hobart City	50,887	591	601	13·0	11·6	11·8	12·5
„ Suburbs*	14,098	122	132	9·8	8·7	9·4	9.5
Total Hobart District	64,985	713	733	12·3	11·0	11·3	11·9
Launceston City and Suburbs	33,124	373	401	11·0	11·3	12·1	10·9
Devonport	6799	62	74	12·7	9·4	10·9	10·6
Total Urban Districts	104,908	1148	1208	11·9	11·0	11·5	11·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,650	337	364	8·1	7·8	8·3	8·2
North-Eastern Division †	20,420	156	180	8·2	7·7	8·8	8·6
North Midland Division†	11,350	95	95	8·4	8·6	8·4	9·7
Midland Division	10,230	100	62	8·8	9·6	6·1	8·7
South-Eastern Division ‡	9840	91	90	10·9	9·2	9·1	8·7
Southern Division ‡	24,650	215	187	11·6	8·7	7·6	9·8
Western Division	10,630	83	102	8·0	8·2	9·6	8·4
Total Rural Divisions	130,770	1077	1080	9·1	8·3	8·3	8·8
Tasmania	235,678	2225	2288	10·33	9·51	9·71	9·98

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1938.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Infantile Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1937.	Still Births, 1938.
		1937.	1938.	1936.	1937.	1938.		
Hobart City	915	34	41	46	40	45	27	24
„ Suburbs*	286	9	7	64	36	24	5	7
Total Hobart District	1201	43	48	50	39	40	32	31
Launceston City and Suburbs	597	35	28	67	58	47	16	20
Devonport	155	7	8	90	38	52	11	7
Total Urban Districts	1953	85	84	59	45	43	59	58
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1018	35	43	43	35	42	28	35
North-Eastern Division†	442	16	10	33	33	23	14	13
North-Midland Division†	195	10	7	46	57	36	3	7
Midland Division	249	13	6	24	55	24	11	4
South-Eastern Division‡	164	8	10	36	44	61	3	5
Southern Division‡	585	21	19	57	36	32	18	18
Western Division	301	14	16	50	47	53	5	9
Total Rural Divisions	2954	117	111	43	39	38	82	91
Tasmania	4907	202	195	49·6	41·7	39·7	141	149

The Decennial Average, 1928-37, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 57; Rural Districts, 43; and for Tasmania, 48·2.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1936.	1937.	1938.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Hobart City	30	27	36	16	13	9
„ Suburbs*	40	28	7	24	8	17
Total Hobart District	32	27	29	18	12	11
Launceston City and Suburbs	48	45	37	19	13	10
Devonport	72	27	39	18	11	13
Total Urban Districts	41	33	32	18	12	11
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	28	27	29	15	8	13
North-Eastern Division†	21	17	11	12	16	11
North Midland Division†	31	51	21	15	6	15
Midland Division	19	46	20	5	5	4
South-Eastern Division‡	26	28	49	10	16	12
Southern Division‡	42	29	27	15	7	5
Western Division	36	34	33	14	13	20
Total Rural Divisions	30	29	26	13	10	11
Tasmania	34·3	30·8	28·7	15·4	10·9	11·0

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1938, IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1938.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	50,887	483	432	915	317	284	601	166	148	314	6·2
,, Suburbs*	14,098	144	142	286	64	68	132	80	74	154	10·9
Launceston and Suburbs	33,124	306	291	597	193	208	401	113	83	196	5·9
Devonport	6799	84	71	155	38	36	74	46	35	81	11·9
Total Urban Districts	104,908	1017	936	1953	612	596	1208	405	340	745	7·1
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Burnie	7400	104	95	199	32	26	58	72	69	141	
Circular Head	7010	87	86	173	15	21	36	72	65	137	
Deloraine	5420	68	59	127	29	20	49	39	39	78	
Kentish	4390	40	43	83	22	18	40	18	25	43	
King Island	1260	14	20	34	4	6	10	10	14	24	
Latrobe	3930	45	42	87	19	8	27	26	34	60	
Leven	6000	63	61	124	30	25	55	33	36	69	
Penguin	2550	35	25	60	13	15	28	22	10	32	
Table Cape	5690	63	68	131	38	23	61	25	45	70	
Total North-Western Division	43,650	519	499	1018	202	162	364	317	337	654	15·0
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3550	39	33	72	28	11	39	11	22	33	
Fingal	3680	49	28	77	13	15	28	36	13	49	
Flinders Island	930	13	8	21	8	5	13	5	3	8	
George Town	1140	12	10	22	7	3	10	5	7	12	
Lilydale‡	2210	24	29	53	13	10	23	11	19	30	
Portland	1790	25	23	48	6	6	12	19	17	36	
Ringarooma	4480	45	46	91	13	12	25	32	34	66	
Scottsdale	2640	30	28	58	17	13	30	13	15	28	
Total North-Eastern Division	20,420	237	205	442	105	75	180	132	130	262	12·8
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	2410	18	19	37	3	1	4	15	18	33	
Longford	3730	35	28	63	23	19	42	12	9	21	
St. Leonards‡	1580	14	14	28	3	4	7	11	10	21	
Westbury‡	3630	36	31	67	26	16	42	10	15	25	
Total N. Midland Division	11,350	103	92	195	55	40	95	48	52	100	8·8
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1390	9	18	27	3	6	9	6	12	18	
Campbell Town	1730	17	18	35	8	4	12	9	14	23	
Hamilton	3220	45	42	87	10	5	15	35	37	72	
Oatlands	3130	42	39	81	12	10	22	30	29	59	
Ross	760	11	8	19	3	1	4	8	7	15	
Total Midland Division	10,230	124	125	249	36	26	62	88	99	187	18·3
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1790	18	22	40	6	11	17	12	11	23	
Clarence†	1290	5	6	11	5	1	6	...	5	5	
Glamorgan	940	10	10	20	5	2	7	5	8	13	
Green Ponds	1150	11	7	18	6	4	10	5	3	8	
Richmond	1790	15	11	26	10	7	17	5	4	9	
Sorell	2100	22	15	37	12	14	26	10	1	11	
Spring Bay	780	8	4	12	5	2	7	3	2	5	
Total South-Eastern Division	9840	89	75	164	49	41	90	40	34	74	7·5
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	560	6	10	16	1	1	2	5	9	14	
Esperance	3780	43	48	91	14	15	29	29	33	62	
Huon	5180	73	71	144	15	13	28	58	58	116	
Kingborough†	3900	31	37	68	13	5	18	18	32	50	
New Norfolk	6960	88	71	159	40	41	81	48	30	78	
Port Cygnet	3060	40	36	76	14	6	20	26	30	56	
Tasman	1210	12	19	31	7	2	9	5	17	22	
Total Southern Division	24,650	293	292	585	104	83	187	189	209	398	16·1
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1180	16	19	35	9	3	12	7	16	23	
Queenstown	4740	79	74	153	23	12	35	56	62	118	
Strahan	760	8	4	12	7	2	9	1	2	3	
Waratah	1310	10	8	18	5	2	7	5	6	11	
Zeehan	2640	46	37	83	26	13	39	20	24	44	
Total Western Division	10,630	159	142	301	70	32	102	89	110	199	18·7
Total Country Divisions	130,770	1524	1430	2954	621	459	1080	903	971	1874	14·3
Total	235,678	2541	2366	4907	1233	1055	2288	1308	1311	2619	11·11
Per cent. on Total	..	51·78	48·22	100·00	53·89	46·11	100·00	49·94	50·06	100·00	...

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they belong.
Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY, Year	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	217,752	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	1938.
Urban Districts—											
Hobart, City	858	809	729	698	737	705	723	801	841	915	18·0
„ Suburbs(a)	186	239	265	262	264	261	257	249	248	286	20·3
Launceston (b)	597	598	582	531	530	501	527	539	604	597	18·0
Devonport	160	152	173	159	160	168	176	166	184	155	22·8
Total Urban Districts	1801	1798	1749	1650	1691	1635	1683	1755	1877	1953	18·6
Burnie	146	188	163	152	132	143	165	155	168	199	
Circular Head	152	151	178	147	170	177	148	174	152	173	
Deloraine	114	125	145	123	157	130	129	124	121	127	
Kentish	92	94	121	94	93	87	101	88	106	83	
King Island	31	20	31	28	26	30	22	35	40	34	
Latrobe	96	91	101	86	75	68	77	72	80	87	
Leven	156	154	165	142	136	141	119	118	124	124	
Penguin	57	60	56	50	48	46	49	52	63	60	
Table Cape	169	164	167	149	138	144	125	136	153	131	
Total N.W. Division	1013	1047	1127	971	975	966	935	954	1007	1018	23·3
Beaconsfield(b)	79	62	60	60	66	52	56	52	77	72	
Fingal	83	98	76	89	84	80	78	82	74	77	
Flinders Island	18	26	27	23	23	19	29	17	26	21	
George Town	20	20	33	24	31	15	19	24	17	22	
Lilydale(b)	60	39	39	38	58	48	44	60	56	53	
Portland	33	37	34	34	27	39	36	30	56	48	
Ringarooma	104	96	120	95	92	109	96	110	109	91	
Scottsdale	72	76	67	79	75	72	76	47	65	58	
Total N.E. Division.	469	454	456	442	456	434	434	422	480	442	21·6
Evandale(b)	31	43	41	43	32	43	33	34	29	37	
Longford	108	80	84	90	91	87	69	62	49	63	
St. Leonards(b)	15	26	15	25	23	15	21	20	30	28	
Westbury(b)	80	76	78	68	60	57	66	78	68	67	
Total N. Mid. Division.	234	225	218	226	206	202	189	194	176	195	17·2
Bothwell	30	25	32	25	26	26	31	25	37	27	
Campbell Town	53	59	47	51	50	47	46	29	47	35	
Hamilton	37	38	52	39	41	54	58	73	70	87	
Oatlands	72	66	78	73	63	79	84	65	77	81	
Ross	20	5	5	7	5	11	7	19	7	19	
Total Midland Division	212	193	214	195	185	217	226	211	238	249	24·3
Brighton	49	43	46	33	30	52	38	47	43	40	
Clarence	10	26	8	25	15	15	13	15	13	11	
Glamorgan	20	15	25	23	17	16	21	20	20	20	
Green Ponds	20	18	12	13	28	21	23	20	14	18	
Richmond	40	39	34	37	28	35	32	36	32	26	
Sorell	61	68	55	63	71	68	50	40	43	37	
Spring Bay	16	8	13	9	11	5	6	14	15	12	
Total S.E. Division	216	217	193	203	200	212	183	192	180	164	16·7
Bruny	12	15	7	15	14	12	13	18	20	16	
Esperance	86	81	87	74	85	79	70	69	100	91	
Huon	145	148	131	146	145	154	177	161	147	144	
Kingborough	63	59	59	54	65	63	55	57	60	68	
New Norfolk	188	166	178	164	168	155	129	167	166	159	
Port Cygnet	86	85	80	89	94	65	84	73	69	76	
Tasman	29	32	30	37	25	30	25	29	26	31	
Total S. Division	609	586	572	579	596	558	553	574	588	585	23·7
Gormanston	2	24	20	21	10	24	32	37	38	35	
Queenstown	105	105	103	114	138	132	128	140	137	153	
Strahan	14	17	22	13	14	18	19	12	20	12	
Waratah	40	30	39	37	38	25	38	24	24	18	
Zeehan	82	89	49	40	44	47	36	66	76	83	
Total Western Division	243	265	233	225	244	246	253	279	295	301	28·3
Total Country Divisions	2996	2987	3013	2841	2862	2835	2773	2826	2964	2954	22·6
Total Births	4797	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581	4841	4907	20·82
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	22·03	21·66	21·18	19·78	19·93	19·51	19·41	19·83	20·69	20·82	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District. Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

NOTE.—Since 1920 Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1929	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	217,752	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	1938.
Urban District.											
Hobart, City	563	565	585	545	573	608	646	638	591	601	11·8
„ Suburbs (a)	98	113	105	102	111	125	155	133	122	132	9·4
Launceston (b)	345	316	311	294	334	389	341	362	373	401	12·1
Devonport	65	44	58	78	69	64	74	84	62	74	10·9
Total Urban Districts	1071	1038	1059	1019	1087	1186	1216	1217	1148	1208	11·5
Burnie	39	45	34	42	46	71	45	58	49	58	
Circular Head	48	32	31	25	44	47	58	45	44	36	
Deloraine	51	36	57	52	51	60	59	59	31	49	
Kentish	46	21	20	45	36	34	49	31	40	40	
King Island	6	12	3	9	5	7	4	6	14	10	
Latrobe	50	37	54	41	44	35	43	31	29	27	
Leven	66	58	46	55	57	55	45	53	51	55	
Penguin	11	12	15	21	17	20	20	14	18	28	
Table Cape	46	48	56	41	61	39	51	53	61	61	
Total N.W. Division	363	301	316	331	361	368	374	350	337	364	8·3
Beaconsfield (b)	28	26	31	32	25	41	39	33	24	39	
Fingal	28	19	27	32	22	35	34	28	29	28	
Flinders Island	11	5	18	10	6	21	11	6	13	13	
George Town	6	7	11	11	12	5	7	11	13	10	
Lilydale (b)	18	24	19	13	16	20	15	16	18	23	
Portland	10	10	13	9	17	17	12	15	13	12	
Ringarooma	32	16	26	24	26	29	29	21	18	25	
Scottsdale	41	35	22	27	41	39	31	38	28	30	
Total N.E. Division	174	142	167	158	165	207	178	168	156	180	8·8
Evandale (b)	13	15	22	17	18	15	7	13	10	4	
Longford	38	39	37	44	49	48	49	40	45	42	
St. Leonards (b)	10	10	10	13	10	8	4	3	5	7	
Westbury (b)	43	33	36	40	37	47	42	35	35	42	
Total N. Mid. Division	104	97	105	114	114	118	102	91	95	95	8·4
Bothwell	12	7	5	8	11	6	13	14	19	9	
Campbell Town	24	17	18	17	19	20	22	12	24	12	
Hamilton	15	15	21	11	10	9	14	28	16	15	
Oatlands	27	23	29	31	24	26	37	28	33	22	
Ross	3	4	7	6	5	11	8	5	8	4	
Total Mid. Division	81	66	80	73	69	72	94	87	100	62	6·1
Brighton	14	15	21	21	24	20	15	31	15	17	
Clarence	9	4	8	5	8	10	11	14	12	6	
Glamorgan	7	6	10	6	12	4	9	11	6	7	
Green Ponds	8	7	8	12	7	11	4	5	10	10	
Richmond	17	10	14	10	17	14	10	20	20	17	
Sorell	30	17	20	19	20	18	12	27	20	26	
Spring Bay	11	5	4	5	4	5	6	3	8	7	
Total S.E. Division	96	64	85	78	92	82	67	111	91	90	9·1
Bruny	2	3	7	5	7	5	4	2	5	2	
Esperance	23	21	20	26	31	31	41	35	31	29	
Huon	32	27	36	27	36	30	36	61	34	28	
Kingborough	28	27	17	19	30	28	30	21	21	18	
New Norfolk	99	78	80	77	86	112	97	124	92	81	
Port Cygnet	26	24	19	20	24	20	24	28	25	20	
Tasman	10	8	4	6	6	11	10	15	7	9	
Total S. Division	220	188	183	180	220	237	242	286	215	187	7·6
Gormanston	4	9	5	10	10	8	11	8	8	12	
Queenstown	33	19	27	23	40	34	29	41	39	35	
Strahan	3	2	5	9	5	6	10	3	6	9	
Waratah	15	5	5	10	7	8	13	7	5	7	
Zeehan	12	17	20	17	22	19	17	18	25	39	
Total W. Division	67	52	62	69	84	75	80	77	83	102	9·6
Total Country Divisions	1105	910	998	1003	1105	1159	1137	1170	1077	1080	8·3
Total	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288	9·71
Death-rate per 1000	9·99	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·33	9·51	9·71	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards Municipality is included in Launceston. Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.

Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1938.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children
Hobart	1201	36	28	64	4	63	40
Launceston	597	13	14	27	3	111	47
Other Districts	3109	59	61	120	3	25	38
Tasmania	4907	108	103	211	10	47	40

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average, 1928-37.
Hobart	5·4	5·1	5·7	6·9	6·5	7·1	5·9	6·7	4·8	5·3	5.9
Launceston	5·9	5.4	5·3	6·4	7·2	5·6	4·9	4·5	4·6	4.5	5.7
Other Districts	4·4	4·3	4·6	4·7	4·1	4·6	4·2	4·1	4·6	3.9	4.4
Tasmania	4·8	4·6	4·9	5·4	5·0	5·3	4·7	4·7	4.6	4·3	4·9
Australia	4·7	4·6	4·9	4·8	4·7	4·5	4·6	4.7	4·7	4·2	4·7

NOTE.—Previous to 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are shown in the district where they occurred. Since 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1938.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1938. *(Under 1 Year).*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Simple Meningitis	...	...	1	1	4·7	0·4
Pericarditis	1	...	...	1	4·7	...
Congenital Debility	...	1	...	1	4·8	3·5
Premature Birth	2	1	...	3	14·2	10.8
Injury at Birth	1	...	1	2	9·5	3·5
Atelectasis	...	1	...	1	4·8	2·0
Icterus Neonatorum	...	...	1	1	4·7	1·0
Total Deaths	4	3	3	10	47·4	39·7

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Hobart	25	38	30	24	36	27	30	25	32	31
Launceston	14	18	21	10	11	15	19	13	16	20
Devonport	3	16	4	6	6	4	8	6	11	7
North-Western Division	28	34	28	32	29	23	23	24	28	35
North-Eastern „	16	11	5	11	9	6	10	16	14	13
North Midland „	8	10	5	8	5	3	4	7	3	7
Midland „	7	6	8	9	6	8	6	11	11	4
South-Eastern „	6	7	1	6	6	9	4	5	3	5
Southern „	14	20	9	16	8	19	19	9	18	18
Western „	7	5	7	5	7	6	8	3	5	9
Total	128	155	118	127	123	120	131	119	141	149
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	2·60	3·14	2·42	2·75	2·63	2·61	2·86	2·53	2·83	2·95

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	24	13	22	16	30	32	61	46	34	65

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	7	5	8	5	6	4	1	6	9	4
Total Registrations not affecting Population	159	173	148	148	159	156	193	171	184	218

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2382	2333	2390	2141	2231	2220	2147	2242	2374	2433
	Females	2184	2232	2139	2108	2094	2014	2101	2122	2243	2263
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	116	113	113	128	113	123	98	113	108	108
	Females	115	107	120	114	115	113	110	104	116	103
Still-births*	Males	68	81	59	63	63	65	80	67	87	72
	Females	60	74	59	64	60	55	51	52	54	77
Under Births Legitimation Act*		24	13	22	16	30	32	61	46	34	65
Under Births Amendment Act*		7	5	8	5	6	4	1	6	9	4
Grand total		4956	4958	4910	4639	4712	4626	4649	4752	5025	5125

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937	1938.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1164	1027	1093	1090	1211	1227	1273	1319	1241	1233
	Females	1012	921	964	932	981	1118	1080	1068	984	1055
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
		2176	1949	2058	2022	2195	2345	2353	2387	2226	2288

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1938.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1937.	1938.	1937.	1938.	1937.	1938.	1937.	1938.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	250	3	5	249	225	2	1	82	67
„ St. John's, Hobart	29	...	...	54	40	...	...	14	8
„ Repatriation, Hobart	21	...	...	8	11	...	...	2	3
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	15	...	...	5	29	...	...	2	14
„ Alexandra, Hobart	31	551	548	16	22	164	179	7	7
Private Hospitals, Hobart	22	5	7	59	54	5	7	15	13
St. John's Park	316	...	...	73	81	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	46	...	...	18	29	...	...	2	1
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	3	650	722	44	54	162	155	11	10
Nursing Homes, Hobart	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	297	6	10	236	254	4	5	83	106
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	8	...	...	27	20	...	...	13	5
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	47	251	369	11	6	88	159	1	...
Home for Invalids, Launceston	40	...	...	4	20	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	12	1	...	30	43	18	7	8	18
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	460	347	18	22	188	120	3	9
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	64	156	175	63	62	100	108	55	48
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	40	102	138	25	30	26	34	5	9
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	644	...	...	50	48	...	...	...	...
Total	*a*	2185	2321	990	1050	757	775	303	318

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1938.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	48	13	32	87	149	404	...	733
Launceston (b)	28	8	9	48	82	226	...	401
Devonport	8	...	5	6	11	44	...	74
Total Urban Districts	84	21	46	141	242	674	...	1208
North-Western Division	43	14	15	41	78	173	...	364
North-Eastern Division†	10	5	10	24	37	94	...	180
North-Midland Division†	7	2	7	6	23	50	...	95
Midland Division	6	4	2	14	12	24	...	62
South-Eastern Division‡	10	...	4	12	14	50	..	90
Southern Division‡	19	5	15	32	46	70	...	187
Western Division	16	2	9	19	20	36	...	102
Total Rural Divisions	111	32	62	148	230	497	...	1080
Tasmania	195	53	108	289	472	1171	...	2288

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	6·5	1·8	4·4	11·9	20·3	55·1	...	100·0
Launceston (b)	7·0	2·0	2·2	12·0	20·4	56·4	...	100·0
Devonport	10·8	...	6·7	8·1	14·9	59·5	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	7·0	1·7	3·8	11·7	20·0	55·8	...	100·0
North-Western Division	11·8	3·9	4·1	11·3	21·4	47·5	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	5·6	2·8	5·6	13·3	20·5	52·2	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	7·4	2·1	7·4	6·3	24·2	52·6	...	100·0
Midland Division	9·7	6·4	3·2	22·6	19·4	38·7	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	11·1	...	4·4	13·3	15·6	55·6	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	10·2	2·7	8·0	17·1	24·6	37·4	...	100·0
Western Division	15·7	2·0	8·8	18·6	19·6	35·3	...	100 0
Total Rural Divisions	10·3	3·0	5·7	13·7	21·3	46·0	...	100·0
Tasmania	8·5	2·3	4·7	12·7	20·6	51·2	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District. Since 1st July 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division. ‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1938 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. to Total.
Under 1 month	10	7	9	14	15	16	13	12	14	12	9	10	141	6·2
1 month and under 3 months	...	1	...	1	2	3	1	...	2	3	3	2	18	0·8
3 months and under 6 months	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	1	3	1	12	0·5
6 „ 12 „	...	...	1	2	1	5	3	6	2	1	3	...	24	1·0
Total under 1 year	10	9	10	17	18	25	19	18	21	17	18	13	195	8·5
1 year and under 2 years	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	...	2	3	...	18	0·8
2 years and under 5 years	3	4	3	2	4	5	4	1	...	4	3	2	35	1·5
Total 1 year and under 5 years	4	5	4	5	7	6	6	2	...	6	6	2	53	2·3
5 years and under 10 years	8	5	1	2	2	4	3	...	2	...	2	4	33	1·4
10 „ 20 „	5	11	12	6	10	4	2	5	7	2	6	5	75	3·3
20 „ 30 „	11	8	10	12	13	8	10	9	12	14	7	6	120	5·3
30 „ 40 „	17	8	5	5	11	8	9	11	11	5	9	4	103	4·5
40 „ 50 „	7	7	9	9	12	17	6	11	24	14	19	9	141	6·2
50 „ 60 „	17	23	20	22	20	19	30	18	19	17	12	14	234	10·2
60 „ 65 „	9	8	16	11	14	18	16	16	23	12	10	10	163	7·1
65 „ 70 „	20	18	13	14	9	23	17	21	18	20	17	6	196	8·6
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	94	88	86	81	91	101	93	91	116	84	82	58	1065	46·6
70 years and under 80 years	54	38	47	41	30	51	48	56	47	47	50	56	565	24·7
80 „ 90 „	24	17	23	23	39	35	35	37	42	44	14	29	362	15·8
90 „ 100 „	4	1	2	3	9	3	3	7	3	6	5	...	46	2·0
100 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	0·1
Total 70 years and over	82	56	72	67	78	89	86	100	93	97	69	86	975	42·6
Grand Total	190	158	172	170	194	221	204	211	230	204	175	159	2288	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	8·3	6·9	7·5	7·4	8·5	9·7	8·9	9·2	10·1	8·9	7·6	7·0	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	5·3	5·7	5·8	10·0	9·3	11·3	9·3	8·5	9·1	8·3	10·3	8·2	8·5	...
1 year and under 5 years	2·1	3·2	2·3	2·9	3·6	2·7	2·9	1·0	0·0	2·9	3·4	1·2	2·3	...
5 years and under 70 years	49·5	55·7	50·0	47·7	46·9	45·7	45·6	43·1	50·5	47·6	46·9	36·5	46·6	...
70 years and over	43·1	35·4	41·9	39·4	40·2	40·3	42·2	47·4	40·4	41·2	39·4	54·1	42·6	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Population	0·74	0·92	0·83	1·01	1·01	1·13	1·33	1·41	1·35	1·50
Births	4·15	2·24	5·12	1·04	2·96	4·83	0·76	2·82	2·54	3·57
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	14·06	5·79	19·63	13·51	14·44	11·11	30·74	15·42	18·81	9·74
1 year and under 5 years	10·59	18·42	3·45	12·50	23·94	—2·70	19·35	18·03	5·66	33·33
5 years and under 20 years	0·00	— 5·79	8·77	5·37	20·63	—1·53	—11·54	29·03	15·51	0·00
20 „ 45 „	3·81	— 1·37	2·55	—3·47	— 0·32	0·65	— 3·59	— 0·34	14·18	1·04
45 „ 65 „	14·86	11·11	6·70	12·82	17·75	8·06	13·93	8·51	14·04	15·25
Over 65 years	2·98	5·48	3·97	7·79	7·78	4·31	5·87	10·91	8·35	5·55
Total Deaths	6·98	5·44	6·27	7·81	10·49	4·65	8·20	10·52	11·55	7·78

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year / Mean Population	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average of Decade 1928-37
	217,752	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	225,826
Under 1 year of age	256	242	219	185	187	189	231	227	202	195	224
1 year of age and under 2	42	31	24	28	34	39	29	24	30	18	33
2 years of age and under 3	15	21	16	15	20	16	11	15	8	16	16
3 " " 4	20	16	13	12	9	15	15	14	9	12	14
4 " " 5	8	8	5	9	8	4	7	8	6	7	7
Total under 5 years of age	341	318	277	249	258	263	293	288	255	248	294
5 years of age and under 10	48	41	33	34	47	45	29	32	45	33	40
10 " " 20	74	80	81	59	79	85	75	92	71	75	77
20 " " 30	115	106	105	109	117	114	128	125	112	120	113
30 " " 40	96	110	101	119	121	122	134	106	110	103	114
40 " " 50	172	163	152	132	148	155	158	154	139	141	152
50 " " 60	187	171	197	202	219	238	230	281	234	234	215
60 " " 65	170	138	153	155	149	163	166	191	157	163	161
Total 5 years of age and under 65	862	809	822	810	880	922	920	981	868	869	872
65 years of age and under 70	230	186	194	215	191	224	228	220	210	196	209
70 " " 80	458	404	468	464	540	581	569	543	523	565	498
80 " " 90	248	198	235	233	260	304	300	301	328	362	264
90 " " 100	35	32	60	48	60	49	40	52	38	46	45
100 " " upwards	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	972	821	958	963	1054	1160	1140	1118	1102	1171	1018
Age not known	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288	2184
Percentage of Deaths to the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	11·76	12·42	10·65	9 15	8·53	8·06	9·81	9·51	9·08	8·52	10·30
Under 5 years of age	15·67	16·32	13·47	12·31	11·77	11·21	12·45	12·06	11·46	10·84	13·55
5 years of age and under 65	39·61	41·53	39·96	40·06	40·15	39·32	39·10	41·10	39·01	37·98	39·93
65 years of age and upwards	44·67	42·15	46·57	47·63	48·08	49·47	48·45	46·84	49·53	51·18	46·52
Unspecified	·05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	9·99	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·33	9·51	9·71	9·67

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1938—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Paratyphoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	5	5	10	1	...	2	...	1	4	...	...	1	1	...	...
11. Influenza—															
(*a*). With Specified Respiratory Complications	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*). Without Specified Respiratory Complications	2	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
12. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Dysentery—															
(*a*). Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
15. Erysipelas	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	..
16. Acute Poliomyelitis; Acute Poliencephalitis	33	22	55	1	...	1	1	17	17	13	4	1	...	...	...
17. Epidemic or Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Glanders and Farcy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Tetanus	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	60	47	107	...	1	...	...	1	4	29	29	21	10	9	3
24. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System	3	4	7	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...
25. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
26. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
27. Tuberculosis of the Bones & Joints	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
31. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*). Acute	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34. Syphilis	11	3	14	1	2	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	5	...
35. Gonococcus Infection and other Venereal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia (non-Puerperal)	1	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
37. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoal Parasites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Cysts—															
(*a*). Of the Liver	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*b*). Of other Organs	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
42. Other Diseases caused by Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infectious Diseases—															
(*a*). Mumps	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	129	91	220	3	5	6	2	20	28	51	39	27	14	22	3

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	5	...
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*). Œsophagus	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	2
(*b*). Stomach and Duodenum	42	28	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	7	26	21
(*c*). Rectum	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	2	...
(*d*). Liver and Biliary Ducts	1	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	6
(*e*). Pancreas	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	4	1
(*f*). Peritoneum	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
(*g*). Other Organs	13	16	29	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	5	4	10
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory Organs ...	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	3
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	10	...	9
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	11	...	13
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genito-urinary Organs	19	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	10	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	5	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4
53. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	12	13	25	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	5	7	4	4
54. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Brain	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class II.	120	139	259	...	...	1	1	...	...	8	13	48	52	63	73
III.—RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.															
56. Acute Rheumatic Fever	3	13	16	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	5	1	4	2	1
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—															
(*a*). Chronic Rheumatism, Chronic Arthritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Rheumatoid Arthritis and Osteo-arthritis	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	1
58. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Diabetes Mellitus	15	16	31	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	11	13
60. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Gland—															
(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	2	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	3	1	...
(*b*). Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	.	...	...
(*c*). Diseases of Parathyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
69. Other General Diseases	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Class III.	25	46	71	...	...	1	1	...	4	3	15	5	10	16	16
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND HÆMATOPOIETIC ORGANS.															
70. Hæmorrhagic Diatheses	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
71. Anæmia—															
(*a*). Pernicious	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	5
(*b*). Other	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
72. Leucæmia and Aleucæmia—															
(*a*). Leucæmia	3	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
(*b*). Aleucæmia (Hodgkin's Disease) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
73. Diseases of the Spleen	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	12	7	19	...	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	6	6

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.															
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—															
(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.															
78. Encephalitis (not Epidemic)—															
(*a*). Cerebral Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
79. Simple Meningitis—															
(*a*). Simple Meningitis	2	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia	2	1	3	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	7	7	14	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	3	1	3	2
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Embolism, or Thrombosis—															
(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned)	41	50	91	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	8	12	31	35
(*b*). Apoplexy (so returned)	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1
(*c*). Cerebral Embolism	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...
(*d*). Cerebral Thrombosis	5	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	15
(*e*). Softening of the Brain	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
(*f*). Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2
83. General Paralysis of the Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84. Dementia Præcox and other Psychoses ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
85. Epilepsy	7	3	10	1	...	...	...	1	...	5	3	...	...	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	3	2	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*). Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Neuralgia and Neuritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*). Paralysis Agitans	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4
(*d*). Disseminated Sclerosis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
(*e*). Idiocy, Imbecility	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*). Other Diseases	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total Class VI.	82	98	180	5	3	1	2	1	3	7	11	16	17	52	62
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*). Infective Endocarditis	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	4	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Acute Endocarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—															
(*a*). Aortic Valve	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	...
(*b*). Mitral Valve	27	31	58	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	5	8	9	15	17
(*c*). Aortic and Mitral...	10	4	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	7	2
(*d*). Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*). Other Valvular Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...		...	1	...	...	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*). Acute Myocarditis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Myocardial Degeneration—Fatty Heart	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1
(*c*). Myocardial Degeneration—Other ...	123	127	250	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	21	11	98	114
(*d*). Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*). Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	60	22	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	27	2	32	18
(*b*). Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
(*c*). Angina Pectoris (other) ...	6	2	8	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	1

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*). Disordered Action of the Heart ...	4	13	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	10
(*b*) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Heart Disease (undefined)	20	15	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	3	14	11
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart)	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	3	1
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—															
(*a*). With record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	28	35	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	9	9	18	25
(*b*). Without record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	22	30	52	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	5	21	25
98. Gangrene	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.)	2	1	3	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. Idiopathic Abnormalities of Blood-pressure	8	5	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	5	3
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	335	303	638	...	1	2	...	5	1	13	17	82	52	233	232
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Passages and Annexa...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Acute	3	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
(*b*). Chronic	12	6	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	8	6
(*c*). Unspecified, under 5 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	58	49	107	12	11	5	1	1	2	4	1	3	6	33	28
(*b*). Capillary Bronchitis	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	29	21	50	1	3	3	3	...	2	5	2	9	5	11	6
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110. Pleurisy	7	...	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	1	...
111. Congestion, Oedema, Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	11	8	19	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	9	6
112. Asthma	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia* ...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	1
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Diseases	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total Class VIII.	134	93	227	16	14	12	4	2	5	10	3	28	15	66	52
IX. -DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*). Ulcer of the Stomach	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	2	...
(*b*). Ulcer of the Duodenum	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	1	3	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...
121. Appendicitis	8	4	12	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	3	1	...	1
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*). Hernia	2	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	9	9	18	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	1	4	7

* Including 1 male death from Miners' Phthisis between ages 45-65 years.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) Alcoholic Cirrhosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Alcoholic	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	2	...
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*). Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Diseases	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	2
126. Biliary Calculi	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Biliary Passages	3	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	4
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Total Class IX.	48	44	92	2	4	...	1	3	3	6	8	18	9	19	19
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	...	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
131. Chronic Nephritis	53	58	111	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	8	12	20	39	29
132. Nephritis not specified	6	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	5	4
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys, Renal Pelvis, and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	5	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	1
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder (excluding Tumours)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate...	45	...	45	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	41	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*). Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	113	74	187	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	12	18	24	92	35
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Abortion with Septic Conditions—															
(*a*). Post-abortive Sepsis	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Criminal Abortion	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without Septic Conditions being mentioned (including Hæmorrhage) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy (excluding Hæmorrhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
145. Puerperal Septicæmia (not specified as consequent on Abortion)	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	..	...
146. Puerperal Albuminuria and Eclampsia ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
147. Other Toxaemias of Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
148. Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), Embolism, or Sudden Death (not specified as Septic)—															
(*a*). Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), and Thrombosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Embolism or Sudden Death ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*). Cæsarean Section...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...
150. Other or not specified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*). Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	1	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XII.	2	4	6	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.															
154. Osteomyelitis	5	1	6	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—															
(*a*) Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Amputation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total Class XIII.	5	2	7	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	2	...	...
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations (Still-births excluded) (Total Class XIV.)	16	16	32	11	11	1	3	1	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
XV.—EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	8	9	17	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	34	19	53	34	19	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	13	4	17	13	4	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy (Children under Three Months only)—															
(*a*) Atelectasis	5	5	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Icterus Neonatorum	3	1	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Diseases of the Umbilicus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Sclerema and Others	5	8	13	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	68	46	114	68	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility (Total Class XVI.)	38	42	80	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	37	42
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons or by Absorption of Corrosive Substances—															
(*a*) Non-corrosive Substances	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Corrosive Substances	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
166. Suicide by Drowning	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
167. Suicide by Firearms	5	1	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	1	...
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
170. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...
171. Suicide by Other Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Firearms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
175. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Other Means	2	...	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Toxic Gases	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	4	3	7	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...
182 Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	11	1	12	...	...	3	...	3	...	4	1	1	...	...	...
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms (Wounds of War excepted)	3	1	4	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (Wounds of War excepted)	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury—															
By Falling, Crushing, or Landslide—															
(*a*) In Mines and Quarries	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) By Machinery	2	...	2	...	...	..	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...
Connected with Methods of Transport—															
(*c*) Railways	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	1	...
(*d*) Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Automobiles	29	6	35	...	...	...	...	6	3	14	1	6	1	3	1
(*f*) Other Land Vehicles	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	1	...
(*g*) Transport by Water	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Transport by Air	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Fall	3	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	6
(*j*) Other	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	2	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	..
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
191 Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
193. Accidental Electric Shocks	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—															
(*a*) Inattention at Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
195. Violent Deaths of which the Nature (Accident, Suicide, Homicide) is unknown—															
(*a*) Drowning (including "Found Drowned")	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
(*b*) Firearms...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
(*c*) Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Fall, Crushing, or Landslide ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other (includes "Injury—Open Verdict")	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
196. War Wounds	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
197. Execution of Civilians by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Capital Punishment	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVII.	101	29	130	1	1	8	3	16	6	42	7	24	3	10	9
XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.															
199. Sudden Deaths...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200. Ill-defined or not specified—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	2	1
(*b*) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVIII.	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	2	1
Grand Total	1233	1055	2288	107	88	36	17	54	54	146	143	272	200	618	553

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1929 to 1938 and each Decade since 1890.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1929	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.										
7. Measles	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	13	16	12	8	11	3	8	3	4	7	—	7	4	—
10. Diphtheria	·2	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Other Epidemic Diseases	12	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	—	4	4	1	2
22. Tetanus	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
24. Tubercular Meningitis	4	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	—	2	1	—	—	—
34. Syphilis	3	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	—	1	—	2	2	3
86. Convulsions	65	26	17	8	1	2	3	3	2	5	5	5	1	5
106. Bronchitis	31	30	11	4	1	3	1	2	—	1	2	2	—	1
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	17	24	15	16	12	4	13	20	18	17	22	22	17	24
108-109. Pneumonia			16	21	27	12	8	4	3	3	8	6	4	4
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	80	81	75	42	21	23	12	8	9	19	10	4	—	4
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	4	5	3	2	1	1	1	—	1	1	3	—	—
157. Malformations	164	172	18	25	31	28	23	14	24	11	24	28	11	22
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.			154	128	103	125	102	89	86	85	106	104	115	87
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	9	10	16	18	17	20	14	20	20	21	20	23	29	27
Other Diseases	66	63	48	26	25	17	30	18	19	15	27	15	17	15
TOTAL	474	441	400	310	256	242	219	185	187	189	231	227	202	195
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	98·5	84·4	71·2	58·4	53·4	50·6	46·0	41·2	41·1	42·3	51·8	49·6	41·7	39·7
Total Births	4815	5225	5623	5288	4797	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581	4841	4907

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
7. Measles	·60	·06	·11	·64	—	—	—	—	—	—	·22	·22	·21	—
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·08	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·6	3·0	2·1	4·05	2·29	·63	1·68	·67	·88	1·57	—	1·53	·83	—
10. Diphtheria	·37	·27	·25	·21	—	·21	—	—	—	—	—	·22	—	·20
Other Epidemic Diseases	2·4	1·2	·6	—	·42	·21	·21	·22	·44	—	·90	·87	·21	·41
24. Tubercular Meningitis	·87	·75	·59	·43	·21	·21	·42	·22	—	·45	·22	—	—	—
34. Syphilis	·71	·73	·78	·64	·42	·21	·21	·22	—	·22	—	·44	·41	·61
86. Convulsions	13·5	6·8	3·0	·85	·21	·42	·63	·67	·44	1·12	1·12	1·09	·21	1·02
106. Bronchitis	6·4	3·83	1·96	1·06	·21	·63	·21	.45	—	·22	·45	·44	—	·20
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	3·5	4·59	2·67	3·20	2·50	·84	2·73	4.45	3·95	3·80	4·94	4·80	3·51	4·89
108-109. Pneumonia			2·85	5·12	5·63	2·51	1·68	·89	·66	·67	1·80	1·31	·83	·82
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	16·5	15·5	13·4	7·89	4·38	4·81	2·52	1·78	1·98	4·25	2·24	·87	—	·82
Other Stomach Diseases	1·0	·7	·9	·21	·42	·21	·21	·22	—	·22	·22	·66	—	—
157. Malformations	34·0	33·0	3·20	3·62	6·46	5·84	4·83	3·12	5·27	2·46	5·39	6·11	2 27	4·48
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c			27·39	28·78	21·47	26·12	21·42	19·82	18·89	19·02	23·79	22·70	23·75	17·73
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy.	1·9	1·9	2·8	2·98	3·54	4·18	2·94	4·45	4·39	4·70	4·49	5·02	5·99	5·51
Other Diseases	13·9	12·0	8·71	4·28	5·21	3·55	6·30	4·01	4·17	3·58	6·06	3·27	3·51	3·05
All causes	98·45	84·40	71·18	63·96	53·37	50·58	45·99	41·19	41·07	42·28	51·84	49·55	41·73	39·74

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1938.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Other General Diseases	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
86.	Convulsions	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	1	3	5	3	5	1	6	...
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	1	1	2	3	4	1	...	2	2	2	2	2
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	4	3	6	8	11	13	7	7	7	9	7	6
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	4	3	...	2	1	3	4	3	4	...	1	2
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	10	9	10	17	18	25	19	18	21	17	18	13

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1938.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	2
	Other General Diseases	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	2
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
86.	Convulsions	...	1	...	...	3	1	3	2
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	2	3	1	4	10	4	13	11
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	3
	Other Respiratory System	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	...	...	1	...	2	1	3
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	1	3	...	1	10	7	11	11
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	16	9	7	6	32	17	55	32
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	3	3	2	2	8	10	13	15
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
	Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	24	23	12	16	71	49	107	88

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month to Total Births.

Month.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average, 1928-37
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8·1	8·3	8·3	8·3	8·5	9·0	8·9	8·8	8·4	9·4	8·4
February	7·3	8·3	7·4	7·6	6·8	7·6	7·7	7·2	7·2	7·9	7·5
March	7·7	8·0	8·2	8·0	9·0	8·1	8·4	7·4	8·4	8·5	8·1
April	8·2	8·7	7·4	8·2	6·9	8·7	7·6	7·6	8·3	7·4	7·9
May	8·3	8·1	8·7	8·0	8·6	8·1	8·1	7·1	8·2	8·4	8·2
June	8·3	8·1	9·6	8·2	8·5	8·2	7·4	8·1	7·5	7·8	8·3
July	9·0	8·3	8·6	7·7	8·4	8·6	7·9	9·2	8·3	7·3	8·5
August	8·1	7·7	7·6	8·9	8·7	8·8	8·5	9·5	8·9	8·9	8·5
September	9·6	9·9	9·3	9·7	9·5	8·4	8·7	8·9	8·9	9·6	9·1
October	9·0	8·2	8·4	8·2	9·2	8·7	9·5	8·7	8·1	8·6	8·8
November	9·1	7·6	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·5	9·8	8·8	9·1	8·1	8·7
December	7·3	8·8	8·0	8·5	7·5	7·3	7·5	8·7	8·7	8·1	8·0
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths

Month.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average, 1928-37
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8·3	6·7	6·7	7·6	8·0	8·3	8·7	7·7	6·8	8·3	7·7
February	6·5	8·0	6·9	6·2	6·8	7·1	6·5	6·9	7·4	6·9	6·9
March	7·6	8·6	7·3	7·6	7·0	5·7	7·4	6·9	7·2	7·5	7·2
April	8·2	6·8	8·7	7·6	8·3	7·7	7·2	9·0	8·2	7·4	8·0
May	7·4	8·7	7·0	7·7	9·3	7·8	8·8	7·8	7·6	8·5	8·0
June	8·0	7·7	8·9	9·1	7·8	9·5	8·2	7·9	8·9	9·7	8·4
July	10·4	9·4	9·0	8·8	9·8	9·3	11·1	10·5	9·9	8·9	9·7
August	11·1	8·8	7·8	10·6	8·8	9·1	11·4	10·0	9·8	9·2	9·7
September	8·1	10·2	9·6	9·7	9·2	8·7	7·8	9·7	8·1	10·1	9·6
October	9·9	8·0	9·7	7·8	9·2	11·2	8·8	8·5	7·7	8·9	9·0
November	7·7	8·4	9·4	7·7	8·5	8·5	7·1	8·3	9·9	7·6	8·5
December	6·8	8·7	9·0	9·6	7·3	7·1	7·0	6·8	8·5	7·0	7·9
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1935, *and* 1937.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1935.	1937.	1921.	1935.	1937.
New South Wales	9·50	9·28	9·36	10·35	9·18	9·30
Victoria	10·52	10·03	10·03	10·79	9·08	9·02
Queensland	9·37	9·16	9·10	10·24	9·39	9·32
South Australia	10·02	8·83	8·91	10·38	7·97	8·02
Western Australia	10·42	9·25	8·95	11·88	9·47	9·25
Tasmania	10·30	10·25	9·51	10·83	9·54	8·77
Australia	9·91	9·46	9·44	10·58	9·10	9·09

Rates for 1938 not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1938.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
9. Whooping Cough	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
10. Diphtheria	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
11*b*. Influenza without specified Respiratory Complications	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
16. Acute Poliomyelitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
23. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
34. Syphilis	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...
44*b*. Other Infectious or Parasytic Diseases	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
59. Diabetes Mellitus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
70. Hæmorrhagic Disease	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
79*a*. Simple Meningitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Chord	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
85. Epilepsy	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants	3	2	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	...
90. Pericarditis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
106*a*. Acute Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	15	11	...	...	1	3	5	...	1	4	5	4	12	11	3	...
107*b*. Capillary Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	3	5	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	2
110. Pleurisy	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
115*a*. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
115*b*. Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	3	...	...
122*a*. Hernia	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
130. Acute Nephritis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
131. Chronic Nephritis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa, and Cellular Tissues	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157. Congenital Malformations	12	13	4	6	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	11	11	1	2
158. Congenital Debility	8	9	6	7	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	8	9	...	...
159 Premature Birth	34	19	28	17	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	19	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	13	4	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	4	...	...
161*a*. Atelectasis	5	5	5	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...
161*b*. Icterus Neonatorum	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
161*d*. Sclerema and Others	5	8	4	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagrations excepted)	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocatio	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
TOTAL	118	95	65	48	15	13	14	4	5	7	8	16	107	88	11	7

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	134	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1929	127	138	152	172	134	154	134	138	134	134	138	157	1712
1930	110	137	110	188	113	129	101	109	102	103	115	133	1450
1931	128	108	108	151	115	137	126	122	133	109	104	163	1504
1932	127	103	145	162	106	132	132	117	111	111	113	147	1506
1933	128	139	116	170	133	134	114	128	134	108	143	182	1629
1934	123	159	154	160	116	145	113	130	116	130	124	208	1678
1935	122	138	122	230	148	174	114	136	146	152	163	229	1874
1936	151	207	124	240	133	193	147	153	155	163	147	260	2073
1937	164	157	240	175	151	152	137	146	165	156	150	249	2042
1938	158	185	146	292	139	202	168	138	128	142	144	240	2082
Average 1928-37	131	140	140	181	125	149	122	128	132	129	131	189	1697

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1938.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
10. Diphtheria	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	2	1	10
11. Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	4
23. Phthisis	12	8	4	9	8	11	11	11	13	7	8	5	107
24-32. Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	1	1	3	2	2	...	2	...	1	1	2	16
34. Syphilis	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	1	...	2	3	14
45-53. Cancer (all forms)	26	23	17	25	17	29	21	18	21	19	19	20	255
59. Diabetes	8	1	2	3	2	...	4	3	1	2	2	3	31
79(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	3
79(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82(*a*), (*b*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	12	3	8	9	6	7	5	11	8	7	12	7	95
97(*a*). Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	6	2	6	6	1	10	9	8	4	5	4	2	63
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	7	6	5	6	5	9	10	8	10	3	9	4	82
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	36	25	43	36	38	48	45	49	51	41	46	35	493
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	6	11	7	2	5	6	12	9	7	5	6	6	82
106. Bronchitis	2	...	2	3	...	3	3	2	3	5	2	1	26
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	9	9	6	8	15	11	21	16	18	17	22	7	159
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	2	4	1	5	3	6	4	4	4	5	2	2	42
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	4
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	5	5	6	7	5	4	6	6	11	11	9	9	84
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	12	10	11	13	9	14	13	9	9	16	5	5	126
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	7	4	4	3	9	9	7	8	4	1	2	3	61
140-150. Puerperal State	1	1	...	3	3	2	2	1	3	1	1	...	18
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	11	8	8	15	14	18	13	13	15	10	12	9	146
162. Old Age	8	4	2	7	8	4	9	10	7	10	4	7	80
163-198. External Causes	23	14	9	9	10	4	10	8	20	13	6	4	130
Other Diseases	22	22	14	19	12	13	11	13	7	9	6	4	152
Total	221	162	159	193	173	216	218	214	219	191	183	139	2288

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
10 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
15 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
20 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
25 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
30 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
35 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
40 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
45 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
50 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
55 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
60 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
65 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
70 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
75 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
80 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
84 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
90 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	224	196	204	189	205	246	239	210	199	220
II. Cancer and other Tumours			230	238	256	269	270	295	293	259
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases			52	74	55	59	62	64	60	71
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	291	271	27	23	17	15	15	22	17	19
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications			...	...	...	3	1	...	2	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	214	202	183	159	185	189	175	173	150	180
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	382	359	420	540	591	700	645	720	616	638
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	274	197	226	208	235	255	279	259	224	227
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	115	109	115	114	136	128	112	95	99	92
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	102	80	107	117	110	125	131	113	158	187
XI. Puerperal State	16	18	18	26	22	18	21	35	19	18
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	13	8	9	7	3	6	5	13	11	6
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	6	9	8	5	13	8	3	8	6	7
XIV. Malformations	35	30	26	20	29	14	29	29	12	32
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	120	145	116	109	106	107	126	127	144	114
XVI. Senility	205	165	169	78	78	68	89	65	53	80
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	159	138	138	108	132	129	149	148	160	130
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	20	21	9	7	19	6	2	11	2	8
TOTAL	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	13	2	3	2	4	3	2	1	3	...
Whooping Cough	14	6	13	7	7	11	...	11	5	1
Diphtheria	18	20	19	17	16	22	24	20	12	10
Influenza	31	5	26	7	23	62	50	7	5	4
Phthisis	96	111	98	106	112	93	105	112	86	107
Other forms of Tuberculosis	30	18	24	26	15	19	25	23	34	16
Syphilis	5	3	4	3	5	13	5	10	9	14
Cancer (all forms)	204	206	220	230	250	259	261	283	288	255
Diabetes	27	24	22	43	35	35	26	38	35	31
Meningitis (Simple)	16	9	13	8	11	3	7	6	4	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	4	1	1	...	2	...	1	2	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy			96	73	96	87	97	97	68	95
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	117	103	18	49	30	59	44	42	37	63
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	77	89	73	78	76	99	70	68	78	82
Heart Disease (organic)	324	300	365	442	496	572	534	599	522	493
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	58	59	37	49	65	69	67	79	57	82
Bronchitis	38	25	27	26	29	31	20	26	28	26
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	197	138	153	151	163	194	207	193	166	159
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	39	34	46	31	43	30	52	40	30	42
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	27	25	17	9	16	25	12	5	...	4
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	9	5	6	12	21	20	7	13	16	4
Other Diseases of Digestive System	79	79	92	93	99	83	93	77	83	84
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	67	52	73	66	72	90	99	71	104	126
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	35	28	34	51	38	35	32	42	54	61
Puerperal State	16	18	18	26	22	18	21	35	19	18
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	155	175	142	129	135	121	155	156	156	146
Old Age	205	165	169	78	78	68	89	65	53	80
Suicide	20	21	30	17	18	18	21	22	20	16
Homicide	9	2	2	4	2	10	4	6	4	2
Accident or Negligence	130	115	106	87	112	101	124	120	136	112
Other Diseases	116	110	110	102	101	95	99	118	113	152

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted from 1931, the new classes of diseases differ generally from those in the earlier years, but with the exceptions of Classes VI. and VII., the differences are not serious.

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average, 1928-37.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases ...	103	89	91	83	90	107	104	91	85	93	95
II. Cancer and other Tumours			103	104	112	117	118	128	125	110	
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases.....			23	32	24	26	27	28	26	30	
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Hæmatopoietic Organs	133	122	12	11	7	7	7	9	7	8	142
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications			...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	98	91	81	70	81	82	75	75	64	77	81
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	176	162	185	238	259	306	281	312	263	271	235
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	126	89	101	92	103	111	122	112	95	96	108
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	53	49	51	50	60	56	49	41	42	39	52
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System .	47	36	48	51	48	54	57	49	68	79	49
XI Puerperal State.	7	8	8	12	10	8	9	15	8	8	10
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	6	4	4	3	1	3	2	6	5	3	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion...	3	4	3	2	6	3	1	3	2	3	3
XIV. Malformations	16	14	12	9	13	6	13	13	5	14	11
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	55	66	52	48	46	47	55	55	62	48	57
XVI. Senility.....	94	74	75	34	34	30	39	28	23	34	53
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	73	63	62	48	58	56	65	64	69	55	61
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	9	10	4	3	8	3	1	5	1	3	6
TOTAL	999	881	915	890	960	1023	1025	1034	951	971	967
Principal Specific Causes.											
phoid.....	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	2
hooping Cough.....	7	3	6	3	3	5	...	5	2	...	5
phtheria.....	8	9	9	8	7	10	10	9	5	4	8
luenza	15	2	12	3	10	27	22	3	2	2	11
thisis	44	50	43	47	49	41	46	48	37	45	45
her forms of Tuberculosis.....	14	8	11	12	7	8	11	10	14	7	11
philis.....	2	1	2	1	2	6	2	4	4	6	3
ncer (all forms)	93	93	98	101	109	113	114	123	123	108	104
abetes.....	13	11	10	19	15	15	11	16	15	13	14
ningitis (Simple)	7	4	6	4	4	1	3	3	2	1	4
ningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
rebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy			43	32	43	38	42	42	29	40	
teriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	54	47	8	22	13	26	19	18	16	27	54
ralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	35	29	32	34	33	43	30	29	33	35	34
art Diseases (Organic).....	149	136	162	194	217	250	233	260	223	209	197
her Diseases of Circulatory System.....	27	26	15	22	29	30	29	34	24	35	26
onchitis	18	12	12	12	13	13	9	11	12	11	13
neumonia and Broncho-pneumonia.....	91	63	68	66	71	85	90	84	71	67	78
her Diseases of Respiratory System.....	17	14	21	14	19	13	23	17	13	18	17
arrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	13	12	8	4	7	11	5	2	—	2	8
arrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	4	2	3	5	10	9	3	6	7	2	5
her Diseases of Digestive System.....	36	35	40	41	45	36	41	33	35	36	38
phritis (Bright's Disease)	30	23	32	29	31	39	43	31	45	53	32
her Diseases of Genito-urinary System ...	17	13	16	22	17	15	14	18	23	26	17
uerperal State.....	7	8	8	12	10	8	9	15	8	8	10
alformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	71	80	64	57	59	53	68	68	67	62	67
ld Age.....	94	74	75	34	34	30	39	28	23	34	53
nicide	9	10	14	8	8	8	9	10	9	7	10
omicide.....	4	1	1	2	1	4	2	3	2	1	2
ccident or Negligence.....	60	52	47	38	49	44	54	52	58	48	50
ther Diseases.....	52	62	48	43	44	41	43	51	48	64	48

Deaths at sea are not included. See Note on p. 36.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	86	94	81	63	78	47	38	32	49	44	113	107	97	87	98
II. Cancer and other Tumours	86	98	112	103	95	52	35	44	48	43	131	137	139	142	121
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	17	18	25	14	22	14	14	7	13	15	28	30	32	33	34
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	4	6	6	3	4	3	1	3	5	4	8	8	13	9	11
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	55	61	59	46	63	23	23	29	30	34	111	91	85	74	83
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	247	242	248	222	213	123	91	111	91	116	330	312	361	303	309
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	84	80	77	69	63	32	37	25	28	39	139	162	157	127	125
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	38	46	27	36	24	20	13	18	16	18	70	53	50	47	50
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	32	41	44	64	76	16	16	8	28	22	77	74	61	66	89
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	4	7	6	4	3	4	3	6	2	2	10	11	23	13	13
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	2	...	7	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	4	4	5	10	5
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	1	1	2	1	...	...	2	1	...	6	2	5	3	6
XIV. Malformations	1	4	6	5	8	2	7	4	...	1	11	18	19	7	23
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	24	37	26	29	31	19	9	22	29	17	64	80	79	86	66
XVI. Senility	18	18	10	5	17	14	27	25	12	29	36	44	30	36	34
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	30	48	32	47	34	19	26	25	20	13	80	75	91	93	83
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	3	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	2	2	7	2	4
TOTAL	733	801	771	713	733	389	341	362	373	401	1223	1211	1254	1139	1154
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	3	...
Whooping Cough	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	9	...	6	4	1
Diphtheria	13	15	7	1	2	1	1	2	5	...	8	8	11	6	8
Influenza	13	10	2	...	...	10	8	1	...	2	39	32	4	5	2
Phthisis	42	51	48	40	49	20	21	19	14	23	31	33	45	32	35
Other forms of Tuberculosis	11	9	9	12	6	2	3	4	7	2	6	13	10	15	8
Syphilis	2	1	3	2	4	6	...	2	3	7	5	4	5	4	3
Cancer (all forms)	84	96	106	101	94	48	33	44	47	42	127	132	133	140	119
Diabetes	12	8	15	4	11	9	4	4	8	5	14	14	19	23	15
Meningitis (Simple)	1	4	3	1	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	3	3	1	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	26	34	32	21	34	9	17	22	18	20	52	46	43	29	38
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	13	14	16	19	14	16	7	6	4	20	30	23	20	14	29
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	28	23	23	24	28	12	6	7	10	14	59	41	38	44	43
Heart Disease (organic)	212	199	208	184	183	86	74	82	74	68	275	261	309	264	242
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	22	29	24	19	16	22	10	23	13	28	25	28	32	25	38
Bronchitis	10	5	6	7	6	4	3	4	5	6	17	12	16	16	14
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	65	60	58	52	47	26	28	15	19	23	103	119	120	95	89
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	9	15	13	10	10	2	6	6	4	10	19	31	21	16	22
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	7	9	1	...	1	4	...	2	...	1	14	3	2	...	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	1	1	4	2	6	3	4	4	...	12	3	8	8	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	29	36	25	32	21	10	10	12	12	17	44	47	40	39	46
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	25	34	26	38	48	8	11	7	17	15	57	54	38	49	63
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	7	7	18	26	28	8	5	1	11	7	20	20	23	17	26
Puerperal State	4	7	6	4	3	4	3	6	2	2	10	11	23	13	13
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	25	41	32	34	39	21	16	26	29	18	75	98	98	93	89
Old Age	18	18	10	5	17	14	27	25	12	29	36	44	30	36	34
Suicide	4	6	8	9	2	4	3	5	1	3	10	12	9	10	11
Homicide	3	2	1	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	6	1	3	3	2
Accident or Negligence	23	40	23	38	32	14	22	18	18	10	64	62	79	80	70
Other Diseases	21	26	43	25	35	19	19	11	33	29	54	54	64	55	88

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1936.	1937.	1938.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1936.	1937.	1938.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	130	97	120	98	148	133	71	64	75
II. Cancer and other Tumours	179	159	146	134	145	130	102	104	93
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	40	22	34	21	39	45	24	24	26
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	10	5	6	9	15	12	10	7	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	94	71	97	88	91	103	63	54	63
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	397	341	328	338	275	350	267	222	236
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	123	106	97	76	85	118	116	94	96
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	43	55	37	55	48	54	37	35	38
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	70	99	117	25	85	67	45	49	68
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	10	6	5	18	6	6	17	10	10
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	11	1	...	3	...	3	4	7	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	3	2	6	3	...	4	2	5
XIV. Malformations	10	8	12	12	...	3	14	5	18
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	41	45	48	67	88	51	58	63	50
XVI. Senility	16	8	26	76	36	88	22	27	26
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	51	72	52	76	61	39	67	68	64
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	6	...	1	...	...	9	5	2	3
TOTAL	1233	1098	1128	1102	1128	1211	926	838	883
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Whooping Cough	5	2	...	6	...	...	4	3	1
Diphtheria	11	2	3	6	15	...	8	4	6
Influenza	3	...	...	3	...	6	3	4	2
Phthisis	77	62	75	58	42	70	33	24	27
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	14	18	9	12	21	6	8	11	6
Syphilis	5	3	6	6	9	21	4	3	2
Cancer (all forms)	170	156	145	134	142	128	98	103	91
Diabetes	24	6	17	12	24	15	14	17	11
Meningitis (Simple)	5	2	2	...	6	...	2	1	1
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	51	32	52	67	55	60	32	21	29
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	26	29	22	18	12	60	15	10	22
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	36	37	43	21	30	42	28	32	33
Heart Disease (Organic)	333	283	282	250	224	205	228	194	185
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	38	29	25	70	39	85	24	18	29
Bronchitis	10	11	9	12	15	18	12	12	11
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	92	80	72	46	58	70	89	70	68
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	21	15	15	18	12	30	15	12	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	2	...	2	6	...	3	1	...	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	6	3	12	12	...	6	6	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	39	49	32	37	36	51	30	29	35
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	41	59	74	22	52	45	28	36	48
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	29	40	43	3	33	21	17	13	20
Puerperal State	10	6	5	18	6	6	17	10	10
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	51	53	60	79	88	54	72	68	68
Old Age	16	8	26	76	36	88	22	27	26
Suicide	13	14	3	15	3	9	7	7	8
Homicide	2	...	...	6	3	...	2	2	2
Accident or Negligence	36	58	49	55	55	30	58	59	54
Other Diseases	69	38	54	34	100	88	47	40	67

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk), have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Haemorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872-76	33	20	32	7	103	32	2	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
‡1877-81	35	16	55	6	99	23	5	56	3	...	...	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
1882 ...	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	..	3
1883 ..	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884 ...	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885 ...	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886 ...	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888 ...	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889 ...	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890 ...	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891 ...	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892 ...	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	..	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893 ..	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894 ...	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895 ...	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896 ...	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897 ...	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898 ...	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899 ...	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900 ...	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901 ...	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902 ...	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903 ...	21	37	5	8	63	28	5	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904 ...	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	..	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905 ...	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906 ...	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	..	11
1907 ...	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908 ...	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909 ...	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910 ...	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911 ...	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912 ...	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913 ...	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914 ...	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915 ...	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916 ...	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917 ...	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918 ...	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919 ...	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920 ...	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921 ...	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922 ...	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923 ...	6	...	15	17	64	12	5	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924 ...	4	7	9	4	59	17	8	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925 ...	3	13	6	9	52	12	3	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926 ...	4	...	3	19	51	10	1	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927 ...	4	...	5	6	56	12	..	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928 ...	3	11	8	10	49	15	3	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929 ...	6	7	8	15	44	14	2	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930 ...	1	3	9	2	50	8	1	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931 ...	1	6	9	12	43	11	2	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932 ...	1	3	8	3	47	12	1	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933 ...	2	3	7	10	49	7	2	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934 ...	1	5	10	27	41	8	6	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935 ...	1	...	10	22	46	11	2	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936 ...	...	5	9	3	48	10	4	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937 ...	1	2	5	2	37	14	4	123	15	2	...	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938 ...	...	...	4	2	45	7	6	108	13	1	...	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	34	48	1	7

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1931.

§ Including cerebral apoplexy and arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion.

‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons			
1870-79	27	22	49	47	3.0	
1880-89	33	30	63	50	3.2	
1890-99	42	40	82	52	4.0	
1900-09	51	53	104	57	5.4	
1910-19	68	74	142	73	7.2	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	83	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	91	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	91	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	86	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	101	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	77	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	94	9·4	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11.9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12.9	
1938	119	136	255	108	11.1	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males	Females.	Persons.			
1870-79	71	64	135	128	8.2	
1880-89	80	74	154	124	7.7	
1890-99	87	84	171	109	8.3	
1900-09	81	84	165	91	8.4	
1910-19	71	73	144	74	7.2	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	76	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	61	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	68	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	64	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	58	5·8	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
1937	66	54	120	51	5.4	
1938	69	54	123	52	5.4	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1938

Class.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
No.																												
45	Cheek	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
46 (*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...	3	3	
(*b*)	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	11	10	16	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	14	7	28	42	28	70
(*c*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	6	1	7
(*d*)	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	4	1	4	5
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	4	4
(*e*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	8	2	10
(*f*)	Omentum and Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	1	2	3
(*g*)	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	1	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	3	6	13	10	13	23
	Intestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	2	4
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
47	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	2	3
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	4
	Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	1	2	10	...	10	10
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	5	2	4	14	...	14	14
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	3	3
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	8	7	6	28	...	28	28
51	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
	Testicle	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
52	Bladder (Female), Epithelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Ear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Skin, other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	2	5
53	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Bladder (Female)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	3	2	5
	Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	4
	Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	5	1	5	6
	Other	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	2	3	5
	Total	1	...	...	...	...	1	6	16	32	25	38	119	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	19	32	34	39	136	119	136	255

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1938.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Bacillary Dysentery.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Amœbic Dysentery.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	1	...	...	4	...	14	...	...	...	19
2. Bothwell	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
3. Brighton	4	...	1	3	...	4	...	...	...	12
4. Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	1
5. Burnie	14	...	...	3	1	52	...	...	...	70
6. Campbell Town	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	5
7. Circular Head...	2	...	1	...	1	14	...	...	...	18
8. Clarence	5	...	6	1	...	12	...	...	...	24
9. Deloraine	5	...	5	5	1	29	...	...	..	45
10. Devonport	1	...	...	5	...	9	...	1	...	16
11. Esperance	4	2	2	...	...	27	...	..	...	35
12. Evandale.....	3	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	8
13. Fingal	6	...	2	1	...	24	...	...	...	33
14. Flinders	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	5
15. George Town ...	3	...	...	2	...	7	...	...	...	12
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Glenorchy	7	...	6	5	1	36	...	...	...	55
18. Gormanston ...	1	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	8
19. Green Ponds ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2
20. Hamilton	5	...	3	2	...	3	...	...	...	13
21. Hobart.....	82	2	25	54	1	134	...	2	...	300
22. Huon	2	...	...	1	1	26	...	...	...	30
23. Kentish	4	...	3	2	...	10	...	...	...	19
24. Kingborough ...	6	...	1	3	...	20	...	...	...	30
25. King Island ...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	9
26. Latrobe	1	...	2	3	...	4	...	...	...	10
27. Launceston	136	4	29	29	4	37	1	...	1	241
28. Leven	2	...	1	6	...	11	...	...	...	20
29. Lilydale	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	7
30. Longford.....	2	...	...	2	1	8	...	...	...	13
31. New Norfolk ...	2	5	1	8	...	38	...	...	...	54
32. Oatlands	1	...	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	12
33. Penguin	1	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	20
34. Port Cygnet ...	...	...	2	2	...	16	...	...	...	20
35. Portland	1	...	1	...	...	16	...	..	...	18
36. Queenstown ...	6	...	1	8	...	12	...	...	...	27
37. Richmond	1	...	1	2	...	7	...	...	...	11
38. Ringarooma ...	11	...	1	3	...	20	...	...	...	35
39. Ross.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
40. Scottsdale	3	1	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	11
41. Sorell	2	...	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	14
42. Spring Bay.....	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5
43. St. Leonards ...	5	...	3	1	...	7	...	...	...	16
44. Strahan	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	3
45. Table Cape	7	...	1	3	...	8	...	...	...	19
46. Tasman	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	4
47. Waratah	...	...	3	...	...	12	...	...	...	15
48. Westbury	1	...	...	2	...	8	...	...	...	11
49. Zeehan	...	...	3	1	2	13	...	...	...	19
Total Cases...	343	15	123	173	14	707	1	3	1	1380

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1938.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	77	136	21	34	98	170
Gleet	1	6	...	...	1	6
Syphilis, Primary	39	21	37	29	76	50
Syphilis, Secondary						
Syphilis, Congenital						
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	3	2	...	1	3	3
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	2	...	5	...	7
Syphilis and Chancre.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chancre	...	1	...	...	...	1
Total	120	168	58	69	178	237

In 1938 there were 14 deaths from Syphilis (11 male deaths, 2 Cerebral, 1 Tertiary, 1 Congenital, 1 Cerebro-spinal, 1 Cardio-Vascular, 1 Aortitis, 1 Carditis, 1 Arteriosclerosis, and 2 Unspecified; and 3 female deaths; 2 Congenital and 1 Meningo-vascular).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1938

Note.— For Marriages in Months see Page 34.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.															
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Other.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	277	51	84	87	39	15	14	...	4	5	...	...	2	1	...	129	708
Glenorchy	25	...	16	5	1	11	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	63
Launceston	154	39	61	65	2	19	4	...	1	3	12	...	...	...	3	48	411
Devonport	16	6	8	10	9	9	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	6	66
Total Urban Division	472	96	169	167	51	54	19	...	8	8	12	...	2	4	3	183	1248
Burnie	36	1	22	35	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	1	111
Circular Head	14	5	7	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	37
Deloraine	14	...	7	5	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	37
Kentish	7	...	4	6	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	37
King Island	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10
Latrobe	7	...	5	13	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	33
Leven	22	5	7	15	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	59
Penguin	8	...	1	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	21
Table Cape	7	..	10	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	38
Total North-Western Div.	115	11	63	101	...	47	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	31	383
Beaconsfield	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Fingal	9	2	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22
Flinders Island	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	2	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Portland	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Ringarooma	11	1	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Scottsdale	11	1	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	20
Total North-Eastern Div.	47	6	15	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	88
Evandale	6	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Longford	15	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
St. Leonards	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Westbury	8	1	7	12	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Total N. Midland Division	30	4	12	17	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
Bothwell	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Campbell Town	3	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Hamilton	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Oatlands	10	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Ross	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Total Midland Division	29	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Brighton	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Clarence	15	...	4	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Glamorgan	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Green Ponds	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Richmond	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Sorell	4	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Spring Bay	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1
Total South-Eastern Div.	31	1	10	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	4	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	12
Huon	9	...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	23
Kingborough	11	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
New Norfolk	18	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	41
Port Cygnet	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Tasman	2	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Total Southern Division	49	...	34	22	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	119
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	22	1	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	51
Strahan	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Waratah	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Zeehan	14	...	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	28
Total Western Division	40	2	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	6	85
Total Country Divisions	341	28	160	172	15	53	4	...	..	1	...	...	2	14	3	41	834
GRAND TOTAL	813	124	329	339	66	107	23	...	8	9	12	...	4	18	6	224	2082
Per cent. to Total	39·05	5·96	15·80	16·28	3·17	5·14	1·10	...	0·38	0·43	0·58	...	0.19	0·86	0·29	10·76	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1938—133 males, 544 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Australian Demography for 1938.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR YEAR 1938.

The rainfall for the year was below the average over most of the Western part of the State, in the extreme North-East, Northern Midlands, and on Bruny Island, and over average elsewhere. Excesses amounted to about 17 per cent. in the South-East, Central Plateau, and Derwent Valley divisions, and about 9 per cent. in the East, whilst deficiencies in the other divisions were slight. Considerably more rain fell during the first six months of the year than the last half. A record wet month was experienced at a few North-Western places in January; throughout the Derwent Valley, Midlands, and Central North in February (Beaconsfield, 1124 points, having the wettest month on record); at a few scattered places in March; in parts of the North-West quarter, Central North, and the Huon and Channel districts in June; and at a few South-Eastern stations in July. On the other hand, a record dry month was reported at many places in the North in July; in parts of the Derwent Valley and South-East in August; and at a few stations in the East, Midlands, and South in September.

Mean Monthly Temperatures were below the average in February, July, and December; about normal in January, June, and August; and above normal for the remaining months. Mean maximum temperatures were the highest on record for May at St. Helens, Swansea, and the Springs (Mt. Wellington), the last-mentioned station also registering a record mean minimum temperature for this month.

Crops, Pastures, &c.—During the first three months excessive rains hampered harvesting operations, and the moist humid conditions, particularly in January, caused an extension of the potato blight. In February and March thunderstorms, accompanied by hail and heavy rain, did much damage to unharvested crops in the Derwent Valley, South, and parts of the North. April and May were distinctly favourable months, crops making good growth, and the season at this stage promising to be one of the best for many years.

Cold and snowy conditions throughout June and July reduced growth, and stock suffered severely. A definite improvement was apparent with milder conditions in August, but a lack of rain and gales in September had an adverse effect. Timely rains towards the end of October, however, revived crops and pastures, replenished water supplies, and completely improved the outlook. Over most of the State conditions generally were satisfactory for the remainder of the year.

Pastures and water supplies throughout almost the whole of 1938 were plentiful, so that stock were able to maintain a high condition, and the dairying industry had an exceptionally good year.

Pressure Variations.—Mean pressure was well above normal in May, July, and October, and considerably below in February and December, whilst the remaining months showed little departure from the average.

Special Features were.—Very deep Southern Ocean depressions in April, October, and December; prolonged high pressure in May and July, when more than two-thirds of each month were under anticyclonic control; and the very rapid movement of pressure systems during October, no less than eight depressions and seven anticyclones traversing the State during that month.

Monthly Weather Summaries.—JANUARY opened with low pressure with persistent showery conditions, particularly in the West. Fine, dry, and warm weather followed until the 12th, with rapid pressure fluctuations caused by the passage of two anticyclones separated by a deep Southern Ocean depression. Severe thunderstorms and heavy rains occurred on the 14th-15th, the New Norfolk-Granton district experienced the heaviest fall for 20 years. After a period of mostly high air pressure, another Southern Ocean depression from the 26th-28th brought further heavy rains with thunderstorms over the North-Western half. The closing days were mainly fine and pleasant.

During the first week of FEBRUARY low pressure of tropical origin produced unsettled, sultry weather with severe thunderstorms in the Derwent Valley and South, and a heavy general rainfall on the 5th, with rises in North-Eastern and Northern Midlands rivers. Very strong S.W. winds developed around Tasmania, with snow on the highlands and hail on the Coast. Rapid pressure fluctuations ensued until the 21st, when the centre of a very deep tropical depression passed down the West Coast causing very strong and squally winds but little rain. Another tropical depression affected Tasmania from the 22nd to the 27th, and general rain fell, being exceptionally heavy in parts of the North on the 22nd (Beaconsfield 897 points in 14 hours, George Town 572 points in 16 hours, Hagley 320 points in 12 hours). Flooding occurred, particularly in the Frankford-George Town area. Creeks and rivers in the Tamar Valley overflowed, bridges were destroyed, and many sheep drowned.

MARCH was wet and fairly warm, with variable air pressure. The chief feature was a deep cyclonic depression operating off Eastern Bass Strait between the 15th and 17th which caused strong gales with rough to high seas over the Eastern half of Tasmania and adjacent waters. Shipping was severely buffeted, the aviation service held up, and orchards in the Tamar Valley were greatly damaged. Very heavy rains occurred over the Eastern half of the State, the Midlands, East, and North-East experiencing the worst floods since 1929. The South Esk River rose to 19 feet above summer level at Avoca, and other rivers from 6 to 11 feet above. On the 18th an isolated rainstorm caused damage at Melton Mowbray and dislocation of traffic on the Bothwell-Hobart-road. Further disturbed weather from the 28th-31st was associated with a series of low-pressure troughs. Gales and very rough seas developed over and South of Bass Strait, and a general rain fell over the State with many thunderstorms.

APRIL was very mild. Most of the rain was recorded during three spells of low pressure—the 1st-2nd, 14th-18th, and 24th-27th, with fine conditions in the intervening periods. Thunderstorms and strong N.W. to S.W. winds were a common feature of the three depressions. There was a fall of "red rain" at many places, due to reddish dust carried from Victoria by the strong N.W. squalls. Extremely low barometer readings occurred on the 26th (Hobart 28.935 inches).

MAY was also very mild, especially over the Eastern half. The mean maxima were the highest on record for MAY at St. Helens, Swansea, and the Springs (Mt. Wellington), the latter also registering a record high mean minimum for this month. A cold snap, however, on the 4th brought snow on the highlands and hail on the Coast. There was a marked absence of gales, the wind travel figures for Hobart being 14 per cent. below the average. More than two-thirds of the month was under anticyclonic control, and of the four depressions only the first and last were strongly developed. The rain was mainly recorded on the 1st, 17th, and 27th.

JUNE was cold, particularly the last 10 days. Most of the rain was registered on the 1st, 5th-7th, and 25th-26th in connection with depressions, although on the 15th, when air pressure was well above normal, moderate to heavy rain was recorded almost generally from the influence of tropical low pressure operating over Victoria. On the 19th a steep pressure gradient existed between Hobart and Melbourne in connection with a vigorous Southern Ocean depression opposed to an intense anticyclone. Very disturbed conditions developed in Victorian and Tasmanian waters, with strong S.W. gales and rough to high seas. Shipping was severely buffeted in one of the worst storms for many years. The Bass Strait cable was broken, and Queenstown was without telegraphic and telephonic communication for 39 hours. Following a rapid barometric rise heavy showers fell over the S.W. half, with much snow on the highlands (2 feet at Tiagarra, Great Lake). About half an inch of snow was deposited around Hobart and suburbs for a few hours. Flooding in Northern and Eastern rivers occurred on the 5th-7th and 25th-26th. During the latter period widespread soaking rains fell, and the South Esk River rose to 13 feet 6 inches above summer level and other rivers 8 feet to 9 feet above, road traffic being seriously impeded.

JULY was cold with much snow on the highlands and many frosts. Hobart had a light snowfall for the second time. Fogs were very prevalent, especially during the latter half. After the first week, which was marked by very wintry conditions, settled weather ensued until the 20th, and the highest barometer reading for the year was reached (Hobart 30.646 inches on the 10th). Shallow Southern Ocean depressions kept air pressure mainly below normal for the rest of the month with unsettled weather. General rain fell on the 21st-22nd with moderate rises in Central Eastern rivers, traffic being temporarily blocked at Riversdale. This was repeated over North-Eastern areas during the closing days.

AUGUST temperatures were normal, but air pressure was above average and rainfall was deficient. Fairly heavy snowfalls occurred on the South-Western highlands at the commencement, and frosts were very prevalent during the first half of month. The anticyclones and Southern Ocean depressions were well developed, especially the "High" of the 17th-25th and the "Low" of the 26th-30th, when Hobart air pressure extreme readings were 30.641 and 29.164 inches respectively. Most of the rain fell during the 1st-2nd, 15th-16th, and 26th-28th, the latter occurring with a tropical depression operating off the N.S. Wales Coast which produced much thick, easterly weather over Tasmania.

SEPTEMBER.—Although mean temperatures were close to the normal, extremes were rather severe. On the 16th heavy snowfalls occurred on the Western, Central, and Southern highlands, with snowdrifts 4 to 5 feet deep, and the Great Lake-road was rendered impassable, whilst the 26th was the warmest day for over five months (Hobart 72.5 degrees). Rain fell almost every day in the Western division, but elsewhere the greater part was recorded during the 4th-6th, 10th-17th, and 23rd-27th.

The week ended 17th was notable for particularly bad weather. During that period two deep Southern Ocean depressions, causing very strong and squally N.W. to S.W. winds to gales, swept the Island with rain and some thunderstorms, whilst rough to high seas developed over and south from Bass Strait. On the 13th widespread damage was caused, including extensive interruptions to telephone services, and shipping was disorganised. Another severe, but short-lived, gale developed on the 26th. Two interesting occurrences during September were a display of "Mock Suns" (Parhelia) on the 2nd and a vivid display of the Aurora Australis on the 15th.

OCTOBER was, on the whole, rather warm, with a cold snap and some snow on the highlands on the 8th. Several frosts also occurred, that of the 10th doing considerable damage to stone fruit and tender vegetation. "Highs" and "Lows" moved rapidly across the State, a new pressure system arriving, on the average, every two days. Consequently the weather was very changeable, and the rainfall, though under average, was fairly evenly distributed throughout the month. Depressions were of the Southern Ocean type, except that of the 29th-31st. This was a "closed curve" disturbance producing the best rain of the month (between 1 and 2 inches generally) thereby relieving a threatened shortage.

Mean temperatures were above average in NOVEMBER. The 20th was the warmest day for about 12 months, particularly in the East and South, where readings in excess of 90 degrees were recorded (St. Helens 94 degrees). Apart from a deep Southern Ocean disturbance on the 9th-11th, which produced very strong and squally N.W. to W. winds (maximum gust 52 miles per hour at Hobart on the 10th) the depressions were not very strongly developed. On the other hand, the high-pressure systems were mostly of good intensity. The best rains were recorded on the 1st, 4th, and 28th.

DECEMBER was rather dry in the North-East, East, and Midlands, but most of the remainder of the State had an over-average rainfall. Most of the rain fell during the periods 10th-13th and 23rd-28th. The outstanding feature of the month was the abnormally deep Southern Ocean depression of the 9th-14th, when barometers fell exceptionally low (Hobart 28.528 inches on the 10th, a minimum reading which has only been exceeded once in the last 54 years), and very disturbed weather was experienced, with gales, rough to high seas, general rain, and snow on the highlands.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall for the year 1938:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	61·2	61·9	3·65	1·84
February	62·6	62·2	4·26	1·49
March	59·4	59·4	4·66	1·73
April	56·6	55·1	1·28	1·97
May	52·4	50·6	1·15	1·85
June	47·5	46·8	4·08	2·21
July	44·7	45·9	3·78	2·13
August	48·4	48·1	1·11	1·83
September	52·1	51·0	0·91	2·07
October	55·3	54·1	1·83	2·33
November	57·9	57·1	2·24	2·43
December	57·8	60·1	2·27	2·09
Year	54·7	54·4	31·22	23·97

The highest maximum temperature was 91.8 degrees on 20th November, 1938, and the lowest minimum 33.0 degrees on 5th August, 1938. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105.2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27.0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean.	Mean.	Mean.				Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean			Mean
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	°	°	%	°	°	%	°	°	%	°	°	°	°	°
Jan.	29·877	29·836	29·882	29·856	30·497	29·280	61·5	54·2	60	65·9	57·0	55	58·1	52·9	70	69·6	52·8	61·2	16·8	110·6
Feb.	29·755	29·696	29·752	29·726	30·248	29·275	62·5	56·5	68	67·2	59·2	61	59·1	54·7	74	70·7	54·6	62·7	16·1	109·6
March	30·004	29·935	29·993	29·970	30·368	29·102	59·3	53·7	69	65·0	56·3	57	57·7	53·5	75	67·2	51·6	59·4	15·6	102·7
April	29·943	29·908	29·977	29·926	30·347	28·935	55·9	51·5	73	61·3	54·4	62	54·4	51·1	79	64·1	49·0	56·5	15·1	96·1
May	30·110	30·052	30·096	30·081	30·475	29·428	50·4	47·2	78	57·5	51·3	63	51·0	48·0	80	59·4	45·4	52·4	14·0	86·6
June	29·957	29·908	29·948	29·932	30·411	29·105	46·3	43·3	77	51·1	45·8	64	46·4	43·4	77	53·4	41·6	47·5	11·8	71·9
July	30·135	30·081	30·126	30·108	30·646	29·543	42·3	40·6	87	49·3	45·6	75	43·4	41·7	87	50·8	38·6	44·7	12·2	74·6
August.	30·051	30·006	30·067	30·029	30·641	29·164	47·6	44·0	75	53·5	47·3	61	46·6	43·2	75	55·2	41·6	48·4	13·6	102·4
Sept.	29·919	29·840	29·929	29·879	30·421	29·065	51·6	46·4	66	58·1	50·0	54	49·4	45·1	70	61·4	42·9	52·1	18·5	116·9
October	29·912	29·865	29·938	29·889	30·250	29·227	56·5	49·4	58	61·0	51·8	52	53·0	47·5	65	64·3	46·4	55·3	17·9	121·7
Nov.	29·880	29·832	29·894	29·856	30·344	29·166	60·9	54·2	63	62·8	54·4	55	55·1	50·8	72	66·6	49·2	57·9	17·4	130·3
Dec.	29·719	29·681	29·748	29·700	30·311	28·528	59·1	51·6	58	64·0	54·5	51	54·4	49·7	69	67·6	48·0	57·8	19·6	130·1
Mean Year	29·939	29·887	29·946	29·913	...	...	54·5	49·4	69	59·7	52·3	59	52·4	49·0	74	62·5	46·8	54·7	15·7	104·5
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	+·016	+·013	+·019	+·015	...	...	+0·4	+0·3	+2	+0·7	+0·3	+0	+0·6	+1·0	+0	+0·3	+0·2	+0·3	+0·0	−7·7
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·646	28·528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1924.

	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	Average to 1938 (96 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	5·43	2·02	1·51	1·11	4·42	2·12	0·98	1·25	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	1·85
February	3·39	1·33	1·42	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·23	2·10	1·32	1·50	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	1·52
March	2·62	2·29	0·77	1·44	0·93	1·03	0·62	4·16	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·76
April	2·49	1·95	1·97	0·52	4·27	4·35	2·01	1·80	3·10	2·22	2·64	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·97
May	0·79	3·43	2·62	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·47	2·24	0·35	1·71	0·28	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·84
June	2·78	2·41	4·52	1·16	1·84	2·26	1·17	3·36	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	2·23
July	0·90	3·06	1·63	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·27	2·64	2·20	1·16	2·11	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	2·15
August	1·83	1·60	1·89	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·43	1·19	4·59	0·99	1·30	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	1·82
September	1·69	0·62	1·87	1·09	4·47	1·64	1·51	1·77	1·63	1·65	3·12	0·79	1·27	1·87	0·91	2·06
October	2·65	1·67	5·38	1·43	4·20	1·48	1·64	3·64	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	2·33
November	3·24	0·73	0·89	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·52	2·85	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·91	1·92	0·75	2·24	2·43
December	0·95	1·56	1·32	2·73	1·99	5·36	2·53	0·17	2·47	1·93	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	2·09
Total	28·76	22·67	25·79	20·13	30·23	26·53	19·38	27·17	30·29	23·18	23·17	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	24·05

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1938.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes Temperature.			
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.			Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
					Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.								
Mean °					Mean		Mean		Mean			In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
48·2	6·5	5·9	4·6	218·4	N.	9·4	S.E	10·6	W.N.W	6·3	5587	3·65	15	4·647	89·2	43·7	126·9	38·0
49·6	6·5	6·5	4·7	178·3	N.N.W.	9·6	E.N.E.	10·8	W.	6·5	4470	4·26	17	3·305	86·5	41·0	125·9	32·8
48·0	6·8	6·0	6·3	181·8	W.	7·7	S.W.	10·9	W.	7·1	5331	4·66	12	3·307	81·0	44·1	116·0	38·9
45·5	6·4	6·2	5·9	129·6	N.N.W.	6·3	E.N.E.	8·2	W.N.W	4·1	4539	1·28	15	2·054	80·0	40·0	114·0	33·2
40·0	5·5	5·7	4·7	153·0	N.W.	7·1	N.	6·0	W.N.W	4·8	4090	1·15	11	1·276	66·2	39·5	97·9	33·8
36·8	5·6	6·7	5·5	112·1	N.N.W.	7·5	N.W.	7·3	W.N.W	7·7	5226	4·08	16	0·828	59·4	34·9	88·9	27·3
33·1	7·4	6·8	5·5	112·6	N.N.W.	4·4	N.N.E.	4·3	W.	3·2	3022	3·78	14	0·465	54·9	34·0	83·9	28·6
34·2	5·0	6·3	5·1	150·6	N.W.	6·5	W.N.W	8·6	W.N.W	5·4	4596	1·11	16	1·061	66·4	33·0	118·4	27·7
36·2	5·6	6·0	4·1	191·2	N.N.W.	9·2	N.N.W.	10·9	N.W.	6·8	6398	0·91	9	2·139	72·5	35·8	130·5	27·0
41·1	6·2	6·5	5·7	200·9	N.W.	9·3	W.N.W	10·4	W.	6·8	6750	1·83	13	3·705	85·0	36·7	137·9	28·8
46·9	7·0	7·8	6·4	191·7	N.N.E.	8·6	S.S.W.	10·1	W.S.W.	5·3	5652	2·24	14	3·240	91·8	43·6	152·2	37·0
43·8	6·3	6·1	5·3	249·2	N.W.	8·4	S.W.	9·5	W.	5·1	5935	2·27	17	4·749	87·8	41·2	153·7	36·4
41·9	6·2	6·4	5·3	...	N.W.	7·9	W.	9·0	W.N.W	5·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
+0·7	−0·8	−0·3	−1·1	−21·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	−1168	+7·25	+16	−0·344	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2069·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,596	31·22	169	30·776	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91·8	33·0	153·7	27·0

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1938.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1937.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	38·11	37·98	0 % above normal
West Coast	97·77	98·56	1 „ below normal
Central Plateau	37·93	32·22	18 „ above normal
Derwent Valley	24·88	21·35	17 „ „ „
Midlands	21·33	21·69	1 „ below normal
East Coast	33·59	30·71	9 „ above normal
South-East	34·98	29·76	18 „ „ „
King Island	28·95	34·06	15 „ below normal
Flinders Island	24·26	26·97	10 „ „ „

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1939

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

1939.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1836 to 1939.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959	1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 383*	— 500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876-80...	114,790	60,568	54,222	484*	92*	1752*	1681*	1058*	741*	694*	940*	1178*	1032*
1881-85...	128,860	67,712	61,148	372*	112*	2206*	2082*	1149*	809*	1057*	1273*	1429*	1385*
1886	131,190	69,264	61,926	284	— 605	2413	2214	1145	831	1268	1383	1552	778
1887	135,541	71,591	63,950	1180	596	2444	2292	1297	864	1147	1428	2327	2024
1888	137,877	72,482	65,395	— 307	— 98	2373	2404	1175	861	1198	1543	891	1445
1889	141,661	74,242	67,419	530	595	2438	2319	1208	890	1230	1429	1760	2024
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	961	— 530	2466	2347	1216	902	1250	1445	2211	915
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	0334	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	-2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2638	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	951	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3163	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6267	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	903	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	— 1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	— 2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,110	116,891	115,219	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	824	679
1934	231,447	116,952	114,495	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	61	— 724
1935	233,108	117,978	115,130	54	— 496	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1026	635
1936	235,328	118,833	116,495	— 181	207	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	855	1365
1937	238,990	120,869	118,121	795	251	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2036	1626
1938	241,407	122,098	119,309	— 79	— 123	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1229	1188
1939	241,576	121,965	119,611	—1380	—1029	2595	2409	1348	1078	1247	1331	— 133	302

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1904	49	— 351	— 302	— 1027	— 947	— 1974	— 331	— 68	— 399	395	1205	1600	— 914	— 161	— 1075
1905	— 710	— 366	— 1076	— 1141	— 1224	— 2365	— 226	— 70	— 296	322	1220	1542	— 1755	— 440	— 2195
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	— 1401	— 1290	— 2691	— 1194	— 1273	— 2467	— 319	— 293	— 612	2177	2242	4419	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3073	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1007	— 1606	— 2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	— 1935	— 2037	— 3972	— 1178	— 1475	— 2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	— 2002	— 726	— 2728
1923	— 1598	— 2016	— 3614	— 1252	— 1790	— 3042	— 642	— 449	— 1091	2242	2628	4870	— 1250	— 1627	— 2877
1924	— 2120	— 2375	— 4495	— 1128	— 1550	— 2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	— 2045	— 1954	— 3999
1925	— 2073	— 2133	— 4206	— 1396	— 1690	— 3086	— 679	— 512	— 1191	2499	2454	4953	— 1649	— 1881	— 3530
1926	— 2872	— 2657	— 5529	— 1582	— 1804	— 3386	— 792	— 372	— 1164	2425	2789	5214	— 2821	— 2044	— 4865
1927	— 2246	— 2519	— 4765	— 1164	— 1740	— 2904	— 505	— 549	— 1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	— 1224
1928	— 2097	— 2266	— 4363	— 770	— 1344	— 2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	— 1391
1929	— 1713	— 1867	— 3580	— 609	— 925	— 1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	— 1544	— 2158	— 3702	— 306	— 752	— 1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 660	— 818
1931	— 728	— 827	— 1555	— 557	— 615	— 1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	— 1439	— 2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	— 1816	— 2783	— 537	— 853	— 1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	— 1131	— 1779	— 2910	— 1039	— 1353	— 2392	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	— 1055	— 1733	— 2788
1935	— 763	— 1530	— 2293	— 668	— 792	— 1460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1830	2020	3850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	— 1377	— 2321	— 868	— 1210	— 2078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1948	2931	4879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	— 1743	— 2477	— 524	— 932	— 1456	— 219	273	54	2272	2653	4925	795	251	1046
1938	— 1730	— 2469	— 4199	— 765	— 1168	— 1933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2731	3690	6421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939	— 1587	— 2456	— 4043	— 734	— 1277	— 2011	— 377	— 9	— 386	1318	2713	4031	— 1380	— 1029	— 2409

NOTE:—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus (—) sign indicates loss by migration.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1910	21,324	14,053	35,377	22,762	15,397	38,159
1911	24,895	16,608	41,503	27,339	18,552	45,891
1912	28,100	18,569	46,669	27,664	19,799	47,463
1913	27,214	18,669	45,883	26,824	19,066	45,890
1914	24,426	18,221	42,647	27,981	19,737	47,718
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,104	16,239	36,343
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,326	20,165	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,727	21,046	45,773
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,135	40,292	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	54,168
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	32,109	29,630	61,739

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1915-16	193,600	— 1719	195,303	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	— 1010	193,700	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	4652	196,144	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23·72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	7183	200,727	+ 16·57	+ 19 21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	4908	208,599	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	212,008	2675	211,719	+ 17·81	— 5·18	+ 12·63	+ 1·13
1921-22	213,908	1900	214,689	+ 17·22	— 8·37	+ 8·85	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,878	970	216,028	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·79
1923-24	214,787	— 91	216,355	+ 15·79	— 16·21	— 0·42	+ 0·80
1924-25	213,991	— 796	215,997	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·53
1925-26	211,970	— 2021	214,795	+ 14·60	— 24·01	— 9·41	+ 0·46
1926-27	211,239	— 731	213,212	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·51
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	227,953	354	229,041	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,738	785	229,148	+ 8·83	— 5·41	+ 3·42	+ 1·43
1935-36	229,727	989	230,374	+ 9·01	— 4·72	+ 4·29	+ 1·56
1936-37	232,693	2966	232,208	+ 10·65	+ 2·12	+ 12·77	+ 1·55
1937-38	234,178	1485	235,048	+ 11·26	— 4·92	+ 6·34	+ 1·19
1938-39	236,646	2468	236,926	+ 10·95	— 0·52	+ 10·43	+ 1·76

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1939; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1939.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	2961	1427	4388	1742	378	2120	167	35	202	4870	1840	6710	3.5.38	6448	3821	1526	5347	82·92	65
Cambridge	958	289	1247	247	19	266	105	8	113	1310	316	1626	2.5.39	1606	1142	315	1457	90·72	16
Derwent	1056	380	1436	329	37	366	95	2	97	1480	419	1899	4.5.37	2028	1247	348	1595	78·65	20
Gordon	611	262	873	75	9	84	119	4	123	805	275	1080	8.5.34	1197	686	223	909	75·94	29
Hobart	1863	1675	3538	2178	879	3057	353	89	442	4394	2643	7037	2.5.39	7041	4025	2253	6278	89·16	112
Huon	2165	667	2832	309	47	356	126	7	133	2600	721	3321	5.5.36	3225	2123	524	2647	82·08	37
Launceston	1186	1021	2207	1557	1178	2735	324	156	480	3067	2355	5422	5.5.36	5379	2729	1362	4091	76·06	186
Macquarie	965	415	1380	251	27	278	58	4	62	1274	446	1720	3.5.38	1792	1100	367	1467	81·86	16
Meander	1276	347	1623	339	25	364	99	1	100	1714	373	2087	7.5.35	2281	1534	282	1816	79·61	30
Mersey	2084	880	2964	744	152	896	112	14	126	2940	1046	3986	5.5.31	3995	1745	614	2359	59·05	61
Pembroke	1164	512	1676	335	64	399	126	3	129	1625	579	2204	3.10.36	2091	1393	515	1908	91·25	13
Russell	1851	548	2399	502	34	536	84	8	92	2437	590	3027	2.5.39	3376	1950	427	2377	70·41	29
South Esk	1485	510	1995	273	32	305	112	2	114	1870	544	2414	7.3.39	2371	1568	435	2003	84·48	17
Tamar	1202	526	1728	241	46	287	152	14	166	1595	586	2181	4.5.37	2161	1462	519	1981	91·67	22
Westmorland	1595	816	2411	744	98	842	131	12	143	2470	926	3396	4.5.37	3149	2096	777	2873	91·24	83
TOTAL	22,422	10,275	32,697	9866	3025	12,891	2163	359	2522	34,451	13,659	48,110	...	48,140	28,621	10,487	39.108	81·24	736

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	March, 1939.
BASS:—		
Flinders	508	476
George Town	542	575
Launceston Central	2803	2874
Launceston East	5180	5693
Launceston North	4537	4579
Launceston West	3983	4314
Lilydale	1404	1396
Portland	761	847
Ringarooma	1981	2158
Scottsdale	1434	1421
St. Leonards	1392	1679
Total Bass	24,525	26,012
DARWIN:—		
Circular Head	3085	3437
Devonport	3047	3371
Emu Bay	3681	4527
Gormanston	489	555
Kentish	2623	2480
King Island	620	768
Leven	3394	3402
Penguin	1377	1293
Queenstown	2135	2669
Strahan	380	408
Table Cape	2946	2975
Waratah	608	575
Zeehan	1046	1545
Total Darwin	25,431	28,005
DENISON:—		
Hobart Central	3062	3251
Hobart East	1995	2006
Hobart North	5198	5491
Hobart South	4044	4476
Hobart West	3563	3854
New Town	3980	5035
Queenborough	2279	2480
Total Denison	24,121	26,593

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	March, 1939.
FRANKLIN:—		
Clarence	2364	2543
Esperance	1845	1834
Glenorchy	1314	1429
Huon	2406	2532
Kingborough	2412	2665
Moonah	4306	4840
Nelson	3658	4381
New Norfolk	2902	3201
Port Cygnet	1533	1528
Richmond	1008	980
Sorell	1217	1174
Spring Bay	435	448
Tasman	730	669
Total Franklin	26,130	28,224
WILMOT:—		
Beaconsfield	2019	2209
Bothwell	731	760
Brighton	1689	1632
Campbell Town	1382	1468
Deloraine	2972	3033
Evandale	3069	3697
Fingal	1588	1663
Glamorgan	470	511
Hamilton	1091	1541
Latrobe	2454	2556
Longford	2210	2222
Oatlands	1691	1715
Westbury	2123	2036
Total Wilmot	23,489	25,043
Total Tasmania	123,696	133,877
Per Cent. of Population	54·35	56·25

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1909 *to* 1937.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15
1937	Proportionate share	11·94	18·06
	Actually won	12	18

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st March, 1939.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
(*a*) Old City	17,234	19,674	36,908	87·6	
Queenborough	1636	1907	3543	85·7	51,020
New Town	3144	3716	6860	84·6	
Hobart City	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	51,020
(*b*) Moonah, &c.	3604	3661	7265	98·4	8180
Glenorchy (excluding Moonah)	1362	1270	2632	107·2	2500
Bellerive (Ward)	846	953	1799	88·8	1950
Lindisfarne (Ward)	492	586	1078	84·0	1170
(*c*) Brown's River Road	160	145	305	110·0	330
Kingston Village and Beach	126	147	273	85·7	300
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	65,450
Launceston—					
(*d*) City	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	31,850
(*e*) Suburbs	756	721	1477	104·9	1500
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	33,350

(*a*) Including shipping population, 253 males and 4 females.
(*b*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet.
(*c*) City boundary to Brown's River.
(*d*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead and Lawrence Vale.
(*e*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1939.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	17·46	9·75	7·71	41·0	27·3	3·3	4·3	7	34	3	2	113	69	260	58	51	29	77
Victoria	16·20	10·72	5·48	35·6	25·0	1·7	4·3	2	40	5	4	133	70	266	64	70	44	75
Queensland	20·08	9·40	10·68	35·5	27·3	1·5	3·2	4	29	2	3	100	52	227	52	63	32	80
South Australia	16·13	9·63	6·51	34·8	21·2	3·4	3·8	5	35	3	3	118	73	221	46	44	49	73
West. Australia	19·43	9·32	10·11	40·7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Tasmania	21·03	10·19	10·83	40·6	29·0	1·0	5·2	6	43	10	5	114	68	234	89	39	36	56
Australia	17·65	9·93	7·72	38·1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Zealand	18·73	9·20	9·53	31·1	23·4	0·7	3·0	2	34	6	3	118	80	278	40	35	22	57
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	14·93	10·53	4·41	34·3	23·8	2·2	3·9	7	45	3	3	133	82	298	60	56	27	66
Melbourne	14·73	11·26	3·47	32·7	23·0	1·4	4·3	2	46	5	5	152	78	277	66	82	37	70
Brisbane	16·50	10·97	5·53	33·7	25·0	1·1	3·9	4	37	1	5	129	74	265	65	82	40	74
Adelaide	14·45	11·06	3·39	34·8	22·6	3·2	2·6	5	51	4	4	143	81	236	53	47	64	79
Perth	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hobart	17·84	12·41	5·43	48·0	34·3	3·4	5·1	6	90	17	5	160	75	330	86	41	35	66
Launceston	19·53	11·88	7·65	35·3	26·1	...	1·5	12	54	15	15	150	105	195	111	42	69	60
Auckland	16·70	10·24	6·46	29·2	21·8	...	2·5	1	46	5	5	148	97	312	36	37	14	51
Christchurch	16·14	11·20	4·94	42·2	33·5	0·5	5·5	...	40	7	2	135	104	408	39	37	24	53
Dunedin	15·87	11·31	4·56	36·6	25·2	...	8·4	1	50	5	4	131	95	307	94	38	46	45
Wellington	17·69	9·26	8·43	36·3	29·8	0·7	1·8	3	46	8	7	118	78	279	41	33	18	54

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy and Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion.
(a) Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1939.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	457	23·04	25	5·5	207	10·44	15	32·8	11	1	2	0·33	74·8	51·2
February	361	18·20	17	4·7	151	7·61	16	44·3	11	1	2	3·68	74·0	52·4
March	405	20·42	19	4·7	169	8·52	12	29·6	8	...	1	2·19	68·5	50·5
April	379	19·11	12	3·2	160	8·07	11	29·0	7	...	1	3·01	66·4	49·0
May	412	20·77	17	4·1	192	9·68	14	34·0	7	2	3	3·04	62·4	47·3
June	389	19·61	20	5·1	231	11·65	18	46·3	15	...	2	5·02	54·2	41·0
July	414	20·87	16	3·9	308	15·53	19	45·9	17	...	1	1·85	52·4	37·6
August	490	24·71	25	5·1	265	13·36	19	38·8	15	...	1	8·83	53·8	41·2
September	473	23·85	18	3·8	189	9·53	25	52·9	15	...	6	3·59	58·4	42·2
October	469	23·65	23	4·9	204	10·29	22	46·9	19	...	1	3·12	63·9	44·0
November	393	19·81	17	4·3	182	9·18	19	48·3	13	...	3	3·85	66·7	48·0
December	362	18·25	14	3·9	168	8·47	13	35·9	7	1	3	1·85	69·2	47·0
Total	5004	21·03	223	4·5	2426	10·19	203	40·6	145	5	26	40·36	63·7	46·0

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
							15·58	6·38	102
1871–75	103,164	3063	1609	658	312	29 69			
1876–80	108,894	3433	1799	817	366	31·49	16·54	7·51	106
							14·90	7·36	103
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69			
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5 59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1538	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9 89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8 90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,434	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,161	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10 23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,616	4456	2353	1874	231	19·41	10·25	8·16	51·8
1936	231,046	4581	2387	2073	227	19·83	10·33	8·97	49·6
1937	233,951	4841	2225	2042	202	20·69	9·51	8·73	41·7
1938	235,678	4907	2288	2082	195	20·82	9·71	8·83	39·7
1939	238,002	5004	2426	2264	203	21·03	10·19	9·51	40·6

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1939.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average 6 Years. 1933-38.
Hobart City	50,992	915	863	16·5	18·0	16·9	16·0
„ Suburbs *	14,422	286	304	17·7	20·3	21·1	19·1
Total Hobart District	65,414	1201	1167	16·8	18·5	17·8	16·7
Launceston City and Suburbs	33,332	597	651	18·3	18·0	19·5	16·7
Devonport	6896	155	160	27·8	22·8	23·2	25·2
Total Urban Districts	105,642	1953	1978	17·9	18·6	18·7	17·2
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	44,660	1018	1087	23·4	23·3	24·3	22·4
North-Eastern Division †	20,300	442	432	23·8	21·6	21·3	21·9
North Midland Division†	11,870	195	183	15·9	17·2	15·4	17·9
Midland Division	10,180	249	215	22·8	24·3	21·1	22·5
South-Eastern Division ‡	9760	164	169	18·2	16·7	17·3	18·7
Southern Division ‡	24,720	585	600	23·9	23·7	24·3	23·5
Western Division	10,870	301	340	29·2	28·3	31·3	27·7
Total Rural Divisions	132,360	2954	3026	22·9	22·6	22·9	22·3
Tasmania	238,002	4907	5004	20·69	20·82	21·03	20·03

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1939.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average 6 Years. 1933-38.
Hobart City	50,992	601	680	11·6	11·8	13·3	12·4
„ Suburbs *	14,422	132	132	8·7	9·4	9·2	9·5
Total Hobart District	65,414	733	812	11·0	11·3	12·4	11·8
Launceston City and Suburbs	33,332	401	396	11·3	12·1	11·9	11·1
Devonport	6896	74	68	9·4	10·9	9·9	10·7
Total Urban Districts	105,642	1208	1276	11·0	11·5	12·1	11·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	44,660	364	353	7·8	8·3	7·9	8·3
North-Eastern Division †	20,300	180	206	7·7	8·8	10·2	8·6
North Midland Division†	11,870	95	101	8·6	8·4	8·5	9·5
Midland Division	10,180	62	71	9·6	6·1	7·0	8·2
South-Eastern Division ‡	9760	90	99	9·2	9·1	10·1	8·8
Southern Division ‡	24,720	187	238	8·7	7·6	9·6	9·4
Western Division	10,870	102	82	8·2	9·6	7·6	8·6
Total Rural Divisions	132,360	1080	1150	8·3	8·3	8·7	8·7
Tasmania	238,002	2288	2426	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·94

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1939.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Infantile Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1938.	Still Births, 1939.
		1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.		
Hobart City	863	41	42	40	45	49	24	34
„ Suburbs*	304	7	14	36	24	46	7	3
Total Hobart District	1167	48	56	39	40	48	31	37
Launceston City and Suburbs	651	28	23	58	47	35	20	23
Devonport	160	8	5	38	52	31	7	3
Total Urban Districts	1978	84	84	45	43	42	58	63
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1087	43	44	35	42	40	35	24
North-Eastern Division†	432	10	19	33	23	44	13	21
North-Midland Division†	183	7	11	57	36	60	7	8
Midland Division	215	6	7	55	24	32	4	6
South-Eastern Division‡	169	10	4	44	61	24	5	6
Southern Division‡	600	19	24	36	32	40	18	19
Western Division	340	16	10	47	53	29	9	7
Total Rural Divisions	3026	111	119	39	38	39	91	91
Tasmania	5004	195	203	41·7	39·7	40·6	149	154

The Decennial Average, 1929-38, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 54; Rural Districts, 41; and for Tasmania, 45·7.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Hobart City	27	36	35	13	9	14
„ Suburbs*	28	7	33	8	17	13
Total Hobart District	27	29	34	12	11	14
Launceston City and Suburbs	45	37	26	13	10	9
Devonport	27	39	31	11	13	...
Total Urban Districts	33	32	31	12	11	11
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	27	29	30	8	13	10
North-Eastern Division†	17	11	25	16	11	19
North Midland Division†	51	21	55	6	15	5
Midland Division	46	20	23	5	4	9
South-Eastern Division‡	28	49	18	16	12	6
Southern Division‡	29	27	18	7	5	22
Western Division	34	33	26	13	20	3
Total Rural Divisions	29	26	27	10	11	12
Tasmania	30·8	28·7	28·8	10·9	11·0	11·8

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1939, IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1939.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	50,992	420	443	863	354	326	680	66	117	183	3·6
,, Suburbs*	14,422	152	152	304	74	58	132	78	94	172	11·9
Launceston and Suburbs	33,332	323	328	651	192	204	396	131	124	255	7·6
Devonport	6896	82	78	160	34	34	68	48	44	92	13·3
Total Urban Districts	105,642	977	1001	1978	654	622	1276	323	379	702	6·6
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Burnie	7930	110	107	217	27	18	45	83	89	172	
Circular Head	7100	105	96	201	30	15	45	75	81	156	
Deloraine	5490	62	60	122	27	27	54	35	33	68	
Kentish	4430	52	45	97	20	12	32	32	33	65	
King Island	1460	26	20	46	8	3	11	18	17	35	
Latrobe	4020	53	25	78	22	17	39	31	8	39	
Leven	5910	62	58	120	30	23	53	32	35	67	
Penguin	2580	38	20	58	11	7	18	27	13	40	
Table Cape	5740	88	60	148	31	25	56	57	35	92	
Total North-Western Division	44,660	596	491	1087	206	147	353	390	344	734	16·4
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3570	26	27	53	29	19	48	—3	8	5	
Fingal	3670	39	43	82	19	11	30	20	32	52	
Flinders Island	910	10	13	23	6	6	12	4	7	11	
George Town	1100	10	11	21	8	7	15	2	4	6	
Lilydale‡	2190	31	23	54	7	13	20	24	10	34	
Portland	1770	14	18	32	9	6	15	5	12	17	
Ringarooma	4450	59	44	103	23	13	36	36	31	67	
Scottsdale	2640	28	36	64	20	10	30	8	26	34	
Total North-Eastern Division	20,300	217	215	432	121	85	206	96	130	226	11·1
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	2910	10	20	30	4	2	6	6	18	24	
Longford	3740	27	39	66	28	24	52	—1	15	14	
St. Leonards‡	1590	6	6	12	3	1	4	3	5	8	
Westbury‡	3630	36	39	75	25	14	39	11	25	36	
Total N. Midland Division	11,870	79	104	183	60	41	101	19	63	82	6·9
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1380	18	16	34	5	2	7	13	14	27	
Campbell Town	1780	15	11	26	7	3	10	8	8	16	
Hamilton	3130	39	31	70	4	6	10	35	25	60	
Oatlands	3120	36	30	66	25	16	41	11	14	25	
Ross	770	16	3	19	3	..	3	13	3	16	
Total Midland Division	10,180	124	91	215	44	27	71	80	64	144	14·1
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1760	24	12	36	17	7	24	7	5	12	
Clarence†	1260	9	10	19	10	4	14	—1	6	5	
Glamorgan	950	11	10	21	2	..	2	9	10	19	
Green Ponds	1160	6	7	13	8	4	12	—2	3	1	
Richmond	1770	17	20	37	12	7	19	5	13	18	
Sorell	2070	15	13	28	16	8	24	—1	5	4	
Spring Bay	790	8	7	15	2	2	4	6	5	11	
Total South-Eastern Division	9760	90	79	169	67	32	99	23	47	70	7·2
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	560	10	8	18	1	1	2	9	7	16	
Esperance	3640	52	36	88	22	8	30	30	28	58	
Huon	5120	75	64	139	19	19	38	56	45	101	
Kingborough†	4020	41	35	76	18	13	31	23	22	45	
New Norfolk	7160	98	91	189	64	45	109	34	46	80	
Port Cygnet	3030	36	31	67	7	9	16	29	22	51	
Tasman	1190	13	10	23	9	3	12	4	7	11	
Total Southern Division	24,720	325	275	600	140	98	238	185	177	362	14·7
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1270	20	17	37	5	1	6	15	16	31	
Queenstown	4830	96	86	182	22	12	34	74	74	148	
Strahan	750	9	10	19	5	1	6	4	9	13	
Waratah	1340	15	9	24	5	3	8	10	6	16	
Zeehan	2680	47	31	78	19	9	28	28	22	50	
Total Western Division	10,870	187	153	340	56	26	82	131	127	258	23·7
Total Country Divisions	132,360	1618	1408	3026	694	456	1150	924	952	1876	14·2
Total	238,002	2595	2409	5004	1348	1078	2426	1247	1331	2578	10·83
Per cent. on Total	..	51·86	48·14	100·00	55·56	44·44	100·00	48·37	51·63	100·00	...

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they belong.
Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY. Year	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Rate per 1000 Population. 1939.
Mean Population	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	
Urban Districts—											
Hobart, City	809	729	698	737	705	723	801	841	915	863	16·9
„ Suburbs(a)	239	265	262	264	261	257	249	248	286	304	21·1
Launceston (b)	598	582	531	530	501	527	539	604	597	651	19·5
Devonport	152	173	159	160	168	176	166	184	155	160	23·2
Total Urban Districts	1798	1749	1650	1691	1635	1683	1755	1877	1953	1978	18·7
Burnie	188	163	152	132	143	165	155	168	199	217	
Circular Head	151	178	147	170	177	148	174	152	173	201	
Deloraine	125	145	123	157	130	129	124	121	127	122	
Kentish	94	121	94	93	87	101	88	106	83	97	
King Island	20	31	28	26	30	22	35	40	34	46	
Latrobe	91	101	86	75	68	77	72	80	87	78	
Leven	154	165	142	136	141	119	118	124	124	120	
Penguin	60	56	50	48	46	49	52	63	60	58	
Table Cape	164	167	149	138	144	125	136	153	131	148	
Total N.W. Division	1047	1127	971	975	966	935	954	1007	1018	1087	24·3
Beaconsfield(c)	62	60	60	66	52	56	52	77	72	53	
Fingal	98	76	89	84	80	78	82	74	77	82	
Flinders Island	26	27	23	23	19	29	17	26	21	23	
George Town	20	33	24	31	15	19	24	17	22	21	
Lilydale(c)	39	39	38	58	48	44	60	56	53	54	
Portland	37	34	34	27	39	36	30	56	48	32	
Ringarooma	96	120	95	92	109	96	110	109	91	103	
Scottsdale	76	67	79	75	72	76	47	65	58	64	
Total N.E. Division.	454	456	442	456	434	434	422	480	442	432	21·3
Evandale(c)	43	41	43	32	43	33	34	29	37	30	
Longford	80	84	90	91	87	69	62	49	63	66	
St. Leonards(c)	26	15	25	23	15	21	20	30	28	12	
Westbury(c)	76	78	68	60	57	66	78	68	67	75	
Total N. Mid. Division.	225	218	226	206	202	189	194	176	195	183	15·4
Bothwell	25	32	25	26	26	31	25	37	27	34	
Campbell Town	59	47	51	50	47	46	29	47	35	26	
Hamilton	38	52	39	41	54	58	73	70	87	70	
Oatlands	66	78	73	63	79	84	65	77	81	66	
Ross	5	5	7	5	11	7	19	7	19	19	
Total Midland Division	193	214	195	185	217	226	211	238	249	215	21·1
Brighton	43	46	33	30	52	38	47	43	40	36	
Clarence	26	8	25	15	15	13	15	13	11	19	
Glamorgan	15	25	23	17	16	21	20	20	20	21	
Green Ponds	18	12	13	28	21	23	20	14	18	13	
Richmond	39	34	37	28	35	32	36	32	26	37	
Sorell	68	55	63	71	68	50	40	43	37	28	
Spring Bay	8	13	9	11	5	6	14	15	12	15	
Total S.E. Division	217	193	203	200	212	183	192	180	164	169	17·3
Bruny	15	7	15	14	12	13	18	20	16	18	
Esperance	81	87	74	85	79	70	69	100	91	88	
Huon	148	131	146	145	154	177	161	147	144	139	
Kingborough	59	59	54	65	63	55	57	60	68	76	
New Norfolk	166	178	164	168	155	129	167	166	159	189	
Port Cygnet	85	80	89	94	65	84	73	69	76	67	
Tasman	32	30	37	25	30	25	29	26	31	23	
Total S. Division	586	572	579	596	558	553	574	588	585	600	24·3
Gormanston	24	20	21	10	24	32	37	38	35	37	
Queenstown	105	103	114	138	132	128	140	137	153	182	
Strahan	17	22	13	14	18	19	12	20	12	19	
Waratah	30	39	37	38	25	38	24	24	18	24	
Zeehan	89	49	40	44	47	36	66	76	83	78	
Total Western Division	265	233	225	244	246	253	279	295	301	340	31·3
Total Country Divisions	2987	3013	2841	2862	2835	2773	2826	2964	2954	3026	22·9
Total Births	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581	4841	4907	5004	21·03
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	21·66	21·18	19·78	19·93	19·51	19·41	19·83	20·69	20·82	21·03	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City. See Notes (d) and (e) on p. 10. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	1939.
Urban District.											
Hobart, City	565	585	545	573	608	646	638	591	601	680	13·3
„ Suburbs (a)	113	105	102	111	125	155	133	122	132	132	9·2
Launceston (b)	316	311	294	334	389	341	362	373	401	396	11·9
Devonport	44	58	78	69	64	74	84	62	74	68	9·9
Total Urban Districts	1038	1059	1019	1087	1186	1216	1217	1148	1208	1276	12·1
Burnie	45	34	42	46	71	45	58	49	58	45	
Circular Head	32	31	25	44	47	58	45	44	36	45	
Deloraine	36	57	52	51	60	59	59	31	49	54	
Kentish	21	20	45	36	34	49	31	40	40	32	
King Island	12	3	9	5	7	4	6	14	10	11	
Latrobe	37	54	41	44	35	43	31	29	27	39	
Leven	58	46	55	57	55	45	53	51	55	53	
Penguin	12	15	21	17	20	20	14	18	28	18	
Table Cape	48	56	41	61	39	51	53	61	61	56	
Total N.W. Division	301	316	331	361	368	374	350	337	364	353	7·9
Beaconsfield (c)	26	31	32	25	41	39	33	24	39	48	
Fingal	19	27	32	22	35	34	28	29	28	30	
Flinders Island	5	18	10	6	21	11	6	13	13	12	
George Town	7	11	11	12	5	7	11	13	10	15	
Lilydale (c)	24	19	13	16	20	15	16	18	23	20	
Portland	10	13	9	17	17	12	15	13	12	15	
Ringarooma	16	26	24	26	29	29	21	18	25	36	
Scottsdale	35	22	27	41	39	31	38	28	30	30	
Total N.E. Division	142	167	158	165	207	178	168	156	180	206	10·2
Evandale (c)	15	22	17	18	15	7	13	10	4	6	
Longford	39	37	44	49	48	49	40	45	42	52	
St. Leonards (c)	10	10	13	10	8	4	3	5	7	4	
Westbury (c)	33	36	40	37	47	42	35	35	42	39	
Total N. Mid. Division	97	105	114	114	118	102	91	95	95	101	8·5
Bothwell	7	5	8	11	6	13	14	19	9	7	
Campbell Town	17	18	17	19	20	22	12	24	12	10	
Hamilton	15	21	11	10	9	14	28	16	15	10	
Oatlands	23	29	31	24	26	37	28	33	22	41	
Ross	4	7	6	5	11	8	5	8	4	3	
Total Mid. Division	66	80	73	69	72	94	87	100	62	71	7·0
Brighton	15	21	21	24	20	15	31	15	17	24	
Clarence	4	8	5	8	10	11	14	12	6	14	
Glamorgan	6	10	6	12	4	9	11	6	7	2	
Green Ponds	7	8	12	7	11	4	5	10	10	12	
Richmond	10	14	10	17	14	10	20	20	17	19	
Sorell	17	20	19	20	18	12	27	20	26	24	
Spring Bay	5	4	5	4	5	6	3	8	7	4	
Total S.E. Division	64	85	78	92	82	67	111	91	90	99	10·1
Bruny	3	7	5	7	5	4	2	5	2	2	
Esperance	21	20	26	31	31	41	35	31	29	30	
Huon	27	36	27	36	30	36	61	34	28	38	
Kingborough	27	17	19	30	28	30	21	21	18	31	
New Norfolk	78	80	77	86	112	97	124	92	81	109	
Port Cygnet	24	19	20	24	20	24	28	25	20	16	
Tasman	8	4	6	6	11	10	15	7	9	12	
Total S. Division	188	183	180	220	237	242	286	215	187	238	9·6
Gormanston	9	5	10	10	8	11	8	8	12	6	
Queenstown	19	27	23	40	34	29	41	39	35	34	
Strahan	2	5	9	5	6	10	3	6	9	6	
Waratah	5	5	10	7	8	13	7	5	7	8	
Zeehan	17	20	17	22	19	17	18	25	39	28	
Total W. Division	52	62	69	84	75	80	77	83	102	82	7·6
Total Country Divisions	910	998	1003	1105	1159	1137	1170	1077	1080	1150	8·7
Total	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288	2426	10·19
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·33	9·51	9·71	10·19	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City. See Notes (d) and (e) on page 10. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.

Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1939.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1167	38	34	72	9	125	48
Launceston	651	22	17	39	...	...	35
Other Districts	3186	58	54	112	6	54	39
Tasmania	5004	118	105	223	15	67	41

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average 1929-38.
Hobart	5·1	5·7	6·9	6·5	7·1	5·9	6·7	4·8	5·3	6·2	5·9
Launceston	5·4	5·3	6·4	7·2	5·6	4·9	4·5	4·6	4·5	6·0	5·4
Other Districts	4·3	4·6	4·7	4·1	4·6	4·2	4·1	4·6	3·9	3·5	4·4
Tasmania	4·6	4·9	5·4	5·0	5·3	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·3	4·5	4·8
Australia	4·6	4·9	4·8	4·7	4·5	4·6	4·7	4·7	4·2	4·1	4·6

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1939.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1939. *(Under 1 Year).*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Broncho-Pneumonia	1	...	...	1	4·5	4·0
Congenital Malformations	1	...	...	1	4·5	6·2
Congenital Debility	1	...	...	1	4·5	2·6
Premature Birth	4	...	4	8	35·9	12·2
Injury at Birth	2	...	...	2	8·9	3·8
Infanticide	...	...	1	1	4·5	0·2
Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	...	1	1	4·5	1·2
Total Deaths	9	...	6	15	67·3	40·6

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Hobart	38	30	24	36	27	30	25	32	31	37
Launceston	18	21	10	11	15	19	13	16	20	23
Devonport	16	4	6	6	4	8	6	11	7	3
North-Western Division	34	28	32	29	23	23	24	28	35	24
North-Eastern "	11	5	11	9	6	10	16	14	13	21
North Midland "	10	5	8	5	3	4	7	3	7	8
Midland "	6	8	9	6	8	6	11	11	4	6
South-Eastern "	7	1	6	6	9	4	5	3	5	6
Southern "	20	9	16	8	19	19	9	18	18	19
Western "	5	7	5	7	6	8	3	5	9	7
Total	155	118	127	123	120	131	119	141	149	154
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	3·14	2·42	2·75	2·63	2·61	2·86	2·53	2·83	2·95	2·99

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	13	22	16	30	32	61	46	34	65	51

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	5	8	5	6	4	1	6	9	4	7
Total Registrations not affecting Population	173	148	148	159	156	193	171	184	218	212

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2333	2390	2141	2231	2220	2147	2242	2374	2433	2477
	Females	2232	2139	2108	2094	2014	2101	2122	2243	2263	2304
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	113	113	128	113	123	98	113	108	108	118
	Females	107	120	114	115	113	110	104	116	103	105
Still-births*	Males	81	59	63	63	65	80	67	87	72	87
	Females	74	59	64	60	55	51	52	54	77	67
Under Births Legitimation Act*		13	22	16	30	32	61	46	34	65	51
Under Births Amendment Act*		5	8	5	6	4	1	6	9	4	7
Grand total		4958	4910	4639	4712	4626	4649	4752	5025	5125	5216

* Not affecting population. †Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1027	1093	1090	1211	1227	1273	1319	1241	1233	1348
	Females	921	964	932	981	1118	1080	1068	984	1055	1078
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1949	2058	2022	2195	2345	2353	2387	2226	2288	2426

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1939.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1938.	1939.	1938.	1939.	1938.	1939.	1938.	1939.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	215	5	6	225	289	1	2	67	86
„ St. John's, Hobart	35	...	...	40	58	...	...	8	16
„ Repatriation, Hobart	27	...	...	11	14	...	...	3	...
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	29	...	...	29	9	...	...	14	5
„ Alexandra, Hobart	56	548	631	22	19	179	202	7	4
Private Hospitals, Hobart	37	7	...	54	57	7	1	13	23
St. John's Park	377	...	...	81	63	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	52	...	...	29	33	...	...	1	...
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	2	722	665	54	76	155	181	10	15
Nursing Homes, Hobart	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	221	10	8	254	247	5	2	106	108
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	21	...	1	20	38	...	...	5	11
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	44	369	493	6	9	159	169	...	4
Home for Invalids, Launceston	34	...	...	20	14	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	14	...	...	43	34	...	...	18	8
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	347	330	22	24	120	123	9	7
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	75	175	159	62	73	108	100	48	47
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	32	138	152	30	35	34	44	9	9
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	624	...	...	48	58	...	...	...	...
Total	*a*	2321	2445	1050	1150	775	824	318	343

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1939.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	56	18	31	105	183	419	...	812
Launceston	23	14	10	41	98	210	...	396
Devonport	5	1	2	1	16	43	...	68
Total Urban Districts	84	33	43	147	297	672	...	1276
North-Western Division	44	7	15	32	60	195	...	353
North-Eastern Division†	19	7	6	24	53	97	...	206
North-Midland Division†	11	4	3	11	18	54	...	101
Midland Division	7	1	1	7	13	42	...	71
South-Eastern Division‡	4	2	8	12	20	53	...	99
Southern Division‡	24	7	12	29	48	118	...	238
Western Division	10	2	3	7	25	35	...	82
Total Rural Divisions	119	30	48	122	237	594	...	1150
Tasmania	203	63	91	269	534	1266	...	2426

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	6·9	2·2	3·8	12·9	22·6	51·6	...	100·0
Launceston	5·8	3·5	2·5	10·4	24·8	53·0	...	100·0
Devonport	7·4	1·5	2·9	1·5	23·5	63·2	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	6·6	2·6	3·4	11·5	23·3	52·6	...	100·0
North-Western Division	12·5	2·0	4·2	9·1	17·0	55·2	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	9·2	3·4	2·9	11·7	25·7	47·1	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	10·9	3·9	3·0	10·9	17·8	53·5	...	100·0
Midland Division	9·9	1·4	1·4	9·9	18·3	59·1	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	4·1	2·0	8·1	12·1	20·2	53·5	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	10·1	2·9	5·0	12·2	20·2	49·6	...	100·0
Western Division	12·2	2·4	3·7	8·5	30·5	42·7	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	10·3	2·6	4·2	10·6	20·6	51·7	...	100·0
Tasmania	8·4	2·6	3·7	11·1	22·0	52·2	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1939 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. on Total.
Under 1 month	8	11	8	8	7	16	18	15	16	15	13	9	144	6·0
1 month and under 3 months	5	3	1	...	4	...	...	2	1	4	2	2	24	1·0
3 months and under 6 months	1	2	2	3	2	1	...	1	5	1	1	1	20	0·8
6 „ 12 „	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	15	0·6
Total under 1 year	15	16	12	11	14	18	19	19	25	22	19	13	203	8·4
1 year and under 2 years	3	3	4	1	1	...	2	4	1	3	7	1	30	1·2
2 years and under 5 years	1	3	7	...	6	3	4	2	1	4	...	2	33	1·4
Total 1 year and under 5 years	4	6	11	1	7	3	6	6	2	7	7	3	63	2·6
5 years and under 10 years	3	2	1	1	2	2	5	2	1	5	2	4	30	1·2
10 „ 20 „	2	6	3	7	10	3	9	7	3	2	6	3	61	2·5
20 „ 30 „	13	6	5	7	11	12	11	4	7	4	6	7	93	3·8
30 „ 40 „	13	8	7	9	9	11	7	14	10	9	10	9	116	4·8
40 „ 50 „	19	13	8	11	14	13	24	13	12	11	14	16	168	6·9
50 „ 60 „	16	21	23	10	24	23	42	33	15	19	13	20	259	10·7
60 „ 65 „	15	7	17	9	15	17	14	16	10	17	8	22	167	6·9
65 „ 70 „	14	15	14	22	11	25	21	30	19	12	19	19	222	9·2
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	95	78	78	76	96	106	133	119	77	79	78	100	1116	46·0
70 years and under 80 years	65	32	38	39	45	61	89	65	39	57	41	30	602	24·8
80 „ 90 „	23	17	28	25	27	36	46	50	39	33	33	20	377	15·5
90 „ 100 „	5	2	2	8	3	7	15	6	7	5	4	2	64	2·6
100 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	0·1
Total 70 years and over	93	51	68	72	75	104	150	121	85	96	78	52	1044	43·0
Grand Total	207	151	169	160	192	231	308	265	189	204	182	168	2426	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	8·6	6·2	7·0	6·6	7·9	9·5	12·7	10·9	7·8	8·4	7·5	6·9	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	7·3	10·6	7·1	6·9	7·3	7·8	6·2	7·2	13·2	10·8	10·4	7·7	8·4	...
1 year and under 5 years	1·9	4·0	6·5	0·6	3·6	1·3	1·9	2·3	1·1	3·4	3·8	1·8	2·6	...
5 years and under 70 years	45·9	51·6	46·2	47·5	50·0	45·9	43·2	44·9	40·7	38·7	42·9	59·5	46·0	...
70 years and over	44·9	33·8	40·2	45·0	39·1	45·0	48·7	45·6	45·0	47·1	42·9	31·0	43·0	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Population	0·92	0·83	1·01	1·01	1·13	1·33	1·41	1·35	1·50	1·51
Births	2·24	5·12	1·04	2·96	4·83	0·76	2·82	2·54	3·57	3·72
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	5·79	19·63	13·51	14·44	11·11	30·74	15·42	18·81	9·74	13·30
1 year and under 5 years	18·42	3·45	12·50	23·94	—2·70	19·35	18·03	5·66	33·33	30·16
5 years and under 20 years	— 5·79	8·77	5·37	20·63	—1·53	—11·54	29·03	15·51	0·00	—3·30
20 „ 45 „	— 1·37	2·55	—3·47	— 0·32	0·65	— 3·59	— 0·34	14·18	1·04	9·29
45 „ 65 „	11·11	6·70	12·82	17·75	8·06	13·93	8·51	14·04	15·25	15·36
Over 65 years	5·48	3·97	7·79	7·78	4·31	5·87	10·91	8·35	5·55	9·48
Total Deaths	5·44	6·27	7·81	10·49	4·65	8·20	10·52	11·55	7·78	11·13

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year / Mean Population	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average of Decade 1929-38
Mean Population	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	227,847
Under 1 year of age	242	219	185	187	189	201	227	202	195	203	213
1 year of age and under 2	31	24	28	34	39	29	24	30	18	30	30
2 years of age and under 3	21	16	15	20	16	11	15	8	16	16	15
3 " " 4	16	13	12	9	15	15	14	9	12	9	14
4 " " 5	8	5	9	8	4	7	8	6	7	8	7
Total under 5 years of age	318	277	249	258	263	290	288	255	248	266	279
5 years of age and under 10	41	33	34	47	45	29	30	45	33	30	39
10 " " 20	80	81	59	79	85	75	92	71	75	61	77
20 " " 30	106	105	109	117	114	128	125	112	120	93	115
30 " " 40	110	101	119	121	122	104	106	110	103	116	112
40 " " 50	163	152	132	148	155	158	154	139	141	168	151
50 " " 60	171	197	202	219	238	200	281	234	234	259	219
60 " " 65	138	153	155	149	163	166	191	157	163	167	161
Total 5 years of age and under 65	809	822	810	880	922	920	981	868	869	894	874
65 years of age and under 70	186	194	215	191	224	228	220	210	196	222	209
70 " " 80	404	468	464	540	581	569	543	523	565	602	512
80 " " 90	198	235	233	260	304	000	301	328	362	377	277
90 " " 100	32	60	48	60	49	40	52	38	46	64	46
100 " " upwards	1	1	3	3	2	5	2	3	2	1	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	821	958	963	1054	1160	1140	1118	1102	1171	1266	1046
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2050	2387	2225	2288	2426	2199
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	12·42	10·65	9·15	8·53	8·06	9·81	9·51	9·08	8·52	8·37	9·75
Under 5 years of age	16·32	1·470	12·10	11·77	11·21	12·45	12·06	11·46	10·84	10·96	12·76
5 years of age and under 65	41·53	39·96	40·06	40·15	39·32	9·100	41·10	39·01	37·98	36·85	39·78
65 years of age and upwards	42·15	46·57	47·63	48·08	49·47	48·45	46·84	49·53	51·18	52·19	47·46
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·33	9·51	9·71	10 19	9·65

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1939—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
2. Paratyphoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	3	1	4	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	8	6	14	...	2	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Influenza—															
(*a*). With Specified Respiratory Complications	9	12	21	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	3	3	9
(*b*). Without Specified Respiratory Complications	5	7	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	3	4
12. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Dysentery—															
(*a*). Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
15. Erysipelas	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..
16. Acute Poliomyelitis; Acute Poliencephalitis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Epidemic or Lethargic Encephalitis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Glanders and Farcy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Tetanus	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
23. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	61	41	102	...	...	...	...	1	3	30	29	22	7	8	2
24. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System	6	5	11	1	1	...	...	3	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
25. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum	1	3	4	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
27. Tuberculosis of the Bones & Joints	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
31. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*). Acute	2	3	5	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*). Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Unspecified	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
33. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34. Syphilis	5	8	13	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	2	3	3	1	1
35. Gonococcus Infection and other Venereal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia (non-Puerperal)	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
37. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoal Parasites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
41. Hydatid Cysts—															
(*a*). Of the Liver	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Of other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42. Other Diseases caused by Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infectious Diseases—															
(*a*). Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	109	95	204	2	6	10	9	12	14	36	33	32	16	17	17

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	1
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*). Œsophagus	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*). Stomach and Duodenum	44	27	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	20	10	24	15
(*c*). Rectum	16	6	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	2	12	4
(*d*). Liver and Biliary Ducts	8	5	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	5	4
(*e*). Pancreas	6	9	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	2	6
(*f*). Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*). Other Organs	22	21	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	7	16	13
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory Organs ...	9	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	2	5	1
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	4
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	7
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genito-urinary Organs	21	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	...	19	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2
53. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	10	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	4	6	5
54. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Brain	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
(*c*). Other Organs	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
55. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Brain	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*c*). Other Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total Class II.	152	129	281	...	...	1	...	1	1	9	8	44	56	97	64
III.—RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.															
56. Acute Rheumatic Fever	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	...
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—															
(*a*). Chronic Rheumatism, Chronic Arthritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Rheumatoid Arthritis and Osteo-arthritis	2	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	2	2	4
58. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Diabetes Mellitus	15	18	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	4	7	13
60. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Gland—															
(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	3	10	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	1	4	1	...
(*b*). Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1
(*c*). Diseases of Parathyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	4	1	5	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
69. Other General Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class III.	27	47	74	2	1	2	...	...	3	3	9	8	16	12	18
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND HÆMATOPOIETIC ORGANS.															
70. Hæmorrhagic Diatheses	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
71. Anæmia—															
(*a*). Pernicious	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2
(*b*). Other	2	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
72. Leucæmia and Aleucæmia—															
(*a*). Leucæmia	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Aleucæmia (Hodgkin's Disease) ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
73. Diseases of the Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total Class IV.	5	9	14	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	1	1	1	4

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.															
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
76. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances –															
(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.															
78. Encephalitis (not Epidemic)—															
(*a*). Cerebral Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	1	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
79. Simple Meningitis—															
(*a*). Simple Meningitis	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	3	6	9	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	3	1	...
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Embolism, or Thrombosis—															
(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned)	37	62	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	10	16	22	41
(*b*). Apoplexy (so returned)	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
(*c*). Cerebral Embolism	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...
(*d*). Cerebral Thrombosis	12	18	30	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	2	8	15
(*e*). Softening of the Brain	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
(*f*). Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
83. General Paralysis of the Insane	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
84. Dementia Præcox and other Psychoses ...	2	3	5	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1
85. Epilepsy	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*). Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Neuralgia and Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Paralysis Agitans	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2
(*d*). Disseminated Sclerosis	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*). Idiocy, Imbecility	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*). Other Diseases	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	1	1
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	77	111	188	3	1	1	1	4	5	10	9	21	26	38	69
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis	2	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*). Infective Endocarditis	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	1
(*b*). Other Acute Endocarditis	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—															
(*a*). Aortic Valve	8	5	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	3	2	2
(*b*). Mitral Valve	33	18	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	7	5	22	12
(*c*). Aortic and Mitral...	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	4
(*d*). Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*). Other Valvular Diseases	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	2	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*). Acute Myocarditis	12	4	16	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	8	3
(*b*). Myocardial Degeneration—Fatty Heart	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	1
(*c*). Myocardial Degeneration –Other ...	154	122	276	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	30	13	122	108
(*d*). Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*). Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	60	23	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	8	38	15
(*b*). Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease ...	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	2
(*c*). Angina Pectoris (other) ...	6	3	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	1

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*). Disordered Action of the Heart ...	9	11	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	8	10
(*b*) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Heart Disease (undefined)	26	24	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	5	6	19	16
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart)	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	1
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—															
(*a*). With record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	22	35	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	10	13	24
(*b*). Without record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	29	27	56	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	3	28	24
98. Gangrene	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.)	1	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c.)	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. Idiopathic Abnormalities of Blood-pressure	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	394	293	687	1	1	2	...	...	1	14	9	94	52	283	230
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Passages and Annexa...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Acute	12	6	18	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	6	4
(*b*). Chronic	17	5	22	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	12	4
(*c*). Unspecified, under 5 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	86	56	142	12	8	4	3	2	5	5	2	15	9	48	29
(*b*). Capillary Bronchitis	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	42	24	66	3	1	3	2	2	1	4	3	14	3	16	14
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
110. Pleurisy	4	1	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
111. Congestion, Oedema, Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	12	9	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	3	8	5
112. Asthma	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	1	1	...
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia* ...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Diseases	4	2	6	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
Total Class VIII.	195	106	301	17	9	13	5	7	6	14	10	49	19	95	57
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	5	2	7	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*). Ulcer of the Stomach	9	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	2	2
(*b*). Ulcer of the Duodenum	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	1	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	5	2	7	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	2	1	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	5	6	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	3	4
121. Appendicitis	9	7	16	...	...	...	...	4	3	3	2	1	...	1	2
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*). Hernia	9	3	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	2	4	1
(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	10	10	20	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	2	1	4	4	4

* Including 2 male deaths from Miners' Phthisis, 1 between ages 45-65 years, and 1 over age 65.

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) Alcoholic Cirrhosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Alcoholic	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	...
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*). Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Diseases	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
126. Biliary Calculi	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Biliary Passages	1	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	4
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	4	2	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...
Total Class IX.	71	58	129	3	3	5	1	8	4	11	9	21	18	23	23
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
131. Chronic Nephritis	48	34	82	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	5	10	9	34	18
132. Nephritis not specified	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys, Renal Pelvis, and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	6	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	3	3
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder (excluding Tumours)	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate...	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*). Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
(*b*). Uterus	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
(*c*). Breasts	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*d*). Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	87	53	140	...	...	...	...	1	3	5	7	15	13	66	30
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Abortion with Septic Conditions—															
(*a*). Post-abortive Sepsis	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Criminal Abortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without Septic Conditions being mentioned (including Hæmorrhage) ...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy (excluding Hæmorrhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
145. Puerperal Septicæmia (not specified as consequent on Abortion)	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	..	...
146 Puerperal Albuminuria and Eclampsia ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
147. Other Toxaemias of Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
148. Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), Embolism, or Sudden Death (not specified as Septic)—															
(*a*). Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), and Thrombosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Embolism or Sudden Death ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*). Cæsarean Section...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
150. Other or not specified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*). Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess...	5	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL CLASS XII.	7	1	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	1
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.															
154. Osteomyelitis	2	4	6	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—															
(*a*) Joints	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
(*b*) Amputation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XIII.	5	5	10	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	2	2	1
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations (Still-births excluded) ... (TOTAL CLASS XIV.)	14	20	34	13	18	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV.—EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	12	1	13	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	36	25	61	36	25	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	12	7	19	12	7	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy (Children under Three Months only)-															
(*a*) Atelectasis	4	5	9	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Icterus Neonatorum	4	2	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Diseases of the Umbilicus	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Sclerema and Others	2	3	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XV.	70	44	114	70	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... (TOTAL CLASS XVI.)	36	49	85	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36	48
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons or by Absorption of Corrosive Substances—															
(*a*) Non-corrosive Substances	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Corrosive Substances	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
166. Suicide by Drowning	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...
167. Suicide by Firearms	5	...	5	...	...	.	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Places ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
170. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171. Suicide by Other Means...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year)	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Firearms...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
174. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
175. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Other Means	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Toxic Gases ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	TOTAL.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	1	3	4	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	3	4	7	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	6	...	6	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms (Wounds of War excepted)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (Wounds of War excepted)	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury—															
By Falling, Crushing, or Landslide—															
(*a*) In Mines and Quarries	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) By Machinery	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	..	...
Connected with Methods of Transport—															
(*c*) Railways	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
(*d*) Tramways	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*e*) Automobiles	26	10	36	...	...	1	...	1	3	15	5	4	2	5	...
(*f*) Other Land Vehicles	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
(*g*) Transport by Water	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*h*) Transport by Air	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Fall	7	11	18	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	4	10
(*j*) Other	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193. Accidental Electric Shocks	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—															
(*a*) Inattention at Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	...	...	1	...
195. Violent Deaths of which the Nature (Accident, Suicide, Homicide) is unknown—															
(*a*) Drowning (including "Found Drowned")	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Firearms...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Fall, Crushing, or Landslide ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other (includes "Injury—Open Verdict")	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. War Wounds	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
197. Execution of Civilians by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Capital Punishment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XVII.	93	41	134	2	5	4	3	9	9	42	8	19	6	17	10
XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.															
199. Sudden Deaths...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
200. Ill-defined or not specified—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
(*b*) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XVIII.	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1
GRAND TOTAL	1348	1078	2426	115	88	41	22	44	47	147	122	308	226	693	573

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1930 *to* 1939 *and each Decade since* 1890.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.										
7. Measles	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	13	16	12	8	3	8	3	4	7	—	7	4	—	—
10. Diphtheria	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2
Other Epidemic Diseases	12	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	—	4	4	1	2	2
22. Tetanus	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
24. Tubercular Meningitis	4	4	3	2	1	2	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	2
34. Syphilis	3	4	4	4	1	1	1	—	1	—	2	2	3	1
86. Convulsions	65	26	17	8	2	3	3	2	5	5	5	1	5	3
106. Bronchitis	31	30	11	4	3	1	2	—	1	2	2	—	1	1
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	17	24	15	16	4	13	20	18	17	22	22	17	24	20
108-109. Pneumonia			16	21	12	8	4	3	3	8	6	4	4	4
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	80	81	75	42	23	12	8	9	19	10	4	—	4	2
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	4	5	3	1	1	1	—	1	1	3	—	—	3
157. Malformations	164	172	18	25	28	23	14	24	11	24	28	11	22	31
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.			154	128	125	102	89	86	85	106	104	115	87	93
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	9	10	16	18	20	14	20	20	21	20	23	29	27	21
Other Diseases	66	63	48	26	17	30	18	19	15	27	15	17	15	18
TOTAL	474	441	400	310	242	219	185	187	189	231	227	202	195	203
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	98·5	84·4	71·2	58·4	50·6	46·0	41·2	41·1	42·3	51·8	49·6	41·7	39·7	40·6
Total Births	4815	5225	5623	5288	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581	4841	4907	5004

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
7. Measles	·60	·06	·11	·14	—	—	—	—	—	·22	·22	·21	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·6	3·0	2·1	1·64	·63	1·68	·67	·88	1·57	—	1·53	·83	—	—
10. Diphtheria	·37	·27	·25	·17	·21	—	—	—	—	—	·22	—	·20	·40
Other Epidemic Diseases	2·4	1·2	·6	·48	·21	·21	·22	·44	—	·90	·87	·21	·41	·40
24. Tubercular Meningitis	·87	·75	·59	·28	·21	·42	·22	—	·45	·22	—	—	—	·40
34. Syphilis	·71	·73	·78	·70	·21	·21	·22	—	·22	—	·44	·41	·61	·20
86. Convulsions	13·5	6·8	3·0	1·52	·42	·63	·67	·44	1·12	1·12	1·09	·21	1·02	·60
106. Bronchitis	6·4	3·83	1·96	·75	·63	·21	.45	—	·22	·45	·44	—	·20	·20
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	3·5	4·59	2·67	3·05	·84	2·73	4·45	3·95	3·80	4·94	4·80	3·51	4·89	4·00
108-109. Pneumonia			2·85	4·06	2·51	1·68	·89	·66	·67	1·80	1·31	·83	·82	·80
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	16·5	15·5	13·4	7·80	4·81	2·52	1·78	1·98	4·25	2·24	·87	—	·82	·40
Other Stomach Diseases	1·0	·7	·9	·48	·21	·21	·22	—	·22	·22	·66	—	—	·60
157. Malformations	34·0	33·0	3·20	4·63	5·84	4·83	3·12	5·27	2·46	5·39	6·11	2 27	4·48	6·19
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c			27·39	24·35	26·12	21·42	19·82	18·89	19·02	23·79	22·70	23·75	17·73	18·58
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	1·9	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·18	2·94	4·45	4·39	4·70	4·49	5·02	5·99	5·51	4·20
Other Diseases	13·9	12·0	8·71	4·83	3·55	6·30	4·01	4·17	3·58	6·06	3·27	3·51	3·05	3·60
All causes	98·45	84·40	71·18	58·36	50·58	45·99	41·19	41·07	42·28	51·84	49·55	41·73	39·74	40·57

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform.

USES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1939.

Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
-35. Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other General Diseases	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	3	2
79*a*. Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86. Convulsions	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
-95. Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101. Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	...	1	3	2	...	...	5	1	3	3
8-109. Pneumonia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
118. Gastritis	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122. Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123. Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0-133. Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
51,153. Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
54-156. Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157. Congenital Malformations	3	5	2	1	4	2	3	3	2	4	2	...
58-160. Congenital Debility, &c.	7	6	4	6	3	10	11	9	11	12	8	6
161. Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	1	...	2	...	...	3	3	3	2	3	3	1
181. Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
182. Overlaying, Asphyxia	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	15	16	12	11	14	18	19	19	25	22	19	13

AUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1939.

Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Influenza	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
4-35. Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Other General Diseases	1	2	...	1	4	3	5	6
79*a*. Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86. Convulsions	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	...
Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
0-95. Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
101. Lymphatic Disease	...	...	..	...	1	...	1	...
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	3	3	...	...	9	5	12	8
108-109. Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	1
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
118. Gastritis	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	2
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
122. Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
123. Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130-133. Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153. Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156. Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157. Congenital Malformations	4	6	1	2	8	10	13	18
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.	15	11	6	6	39	16	60	33
161. Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	3	1	1	1	6	9	10	11
181. Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182. Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	1	...	2	2	1	2	4
Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	28	28	10	13	77	47	115	88

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month to Total Births.

Month.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average 1929-38
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8·3	8·3	8·3	8·5	9·0	8·9	8·8	8·4	9·4	9·1	8·6
February	8·3	7·4	7·6	6·8	7·6	7·7	7·2	7·2	7·9	7·2	7·5
March	8·0	8·2	8·0	9·0	8·1	8·4	7·4	8·4	8·5	8·1	8·2
April	8·7	7·4	8·2	6·9	8·7	7·6	7·6	8·3	7·4	7·6	7·9
May	8·1	8·7	8·0	8·6	8·1	8·1	7·1	8·2	8·4	8·2	8·2
June	8·1	9·6	8·2	8·5	8·2	7·4	8·1	7·5	7·8	7·8	8·2
July	8·3	8·6	7·7	8·4	8·6	7·9	9·2	8·3	7·3	8·3	8·3
August	7·7	7·6	8·9	8·7	8·8	8·5	9·5	8·9	8·9	9·8	8·5
September	9·9	9·3	9·7	9·5	8·4	8·7	8·9	8·9	9·6	9·4	9·2
October	8·2	8·4	8·2	9·2	8·7	9·5	8·7	8·1	8·6	9·4	8·7
November	7·6	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·5	9·8	8·8	9·1	8·1	7·9	8·6
December	8·8	8·0	8·5	7·5	7·3	7·5	8·7	8·7	8·1	7·2	8·1
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths

Month.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average 1929-38
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	6·7	6·7	7·6	8·0	8·3	8·7	7·7	6·8	8·3	8·6	7·7
February	8·0	6·9	6·2	6·8	7·1	6·5	6·9	7·4	6·9	6·2	6·9
March	8·6	7·3	7·6	7·0	5·7	7·4	6·9	7·2	7·5	7·0	7·2
April	6·8	8·7	7·6	8·3	7·7	7·2	9·0	8·2	7·4	6·6	7·9
May	8·7	7·0	7·7	9·3	7·8	8·8	7·8	7·6	8·5	7·9	8·1
June	7·7	8·9	9·1	7·8	9·5	8·2	7·9	8·9	9·7	9·5	8·6
July	9·4	9·0	8·8	9·8	9·3	11·1	10·5	9·9	8·9	12·7	9·7
August	8·8	7·8	10·6	8·8	9·1	11·4	10·0	9·8	9·2	10·9	9·7
September	10·2	9·6	9·7	9·2	8·7	7·8	9·7	8·1	10·1	7·8	9·1
October	8·0	9·7	7·8	9·2	11·2	8·8	8·5	7·7	8·9	8·4	9·0
November	8·4	9·4	7·7	8·5	8·5	7·1	8·3	9·9	7·6	7·5	8·3
December	8·7	9·0	9·6	7·3	7·1	7·0	6·8	8·5	7·0	6·9	7·8
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1938.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1938.	1921.	1933.	1938.
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	9·59	10·35	9·75	9·52
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·15	10·79	10·01	9·07
Queensland	9·37	8·83	9·19	10·24	10·27	9·51
South Australia	10·02	8·44	9·35	10·38	8·76	8·34
Western Australia	10·42	8·64	9·20	11·88	11·04	9·47
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	9·71	10·83	10·39	8·90
Australia	9·91	8·92	9·64	10·58	9·86	9·28

Rates for 1939 not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1939.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7. Measles	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
10. Diphtheria	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
11*a*. Influenza with specified Respiratory Complications	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
15. Erysipelas	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	..	...	...	1	...	...
24. Tuberculosis of the Meninges and Central Nervous System	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...
25. Tuberculoses of the Intestines and Peritoneum	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
34. Syphilis	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
44*b*. Other Infectious or Parasytic Diseases	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
46*d*. Cancer of the Liver	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	3	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
71*b*. Simple Anæmia	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
72*a*. Leucæmia	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
79*a*. Simple Meningitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
86. Convulsions of Infants	3	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
87*e*. Idiocy, Imbecility	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
90. Pericarditis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
91*b*. Acute Endocarditis (Non-infective)	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
101. Diseases of Lymphatic System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
106*a*. Acute Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	..	...	...
106*b*. Chronic Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
107*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	13	11	1	1	...	3	2	...	5	2	4	2	12	8	1	3
107*b*. Capillary Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	4	2	...	...	..	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	3	1	1	1
110. Pleurisy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
114*c*. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
122*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
154. Osteomyelitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
157. Congenital Malformations	14	20	5	9	5	1	2	3	1	4	...	1	13	18	1	2
158. Congenital Debility	12	1	6	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	12	1	...	...
159. Premature Birth	36	25	32	21	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	36	25	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	12	7	7	6	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	7	...	...
161*a*. Atelectasis	4	5	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...
161*b*. Icterus Neonatorum	4	2	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...
161*c*. Disease of Umbilicus	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
161*d*. Sclerema and Others	2	3	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...
172. Infanticide	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagrations excepted)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	2	4	1	...
TOTAL	135	98	64	48	18	14	13	11	12	8	8	7	115	88	20	10

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	134	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
1939	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1930	110	137	110	188	113	129	101	109	102	103	115	133	1450
1931	128	108	108	151	115	137	126	122	133	109	104	163	1504
1932	127	103	145	162	106	132	132	117	111	111	113	147	1506
1933	128	139	116	170	133	134	114	128	134	108	143	182	1629
1934	123	159	154	160	116	145	113	130	116	130	124	208	1678
1935	122	138	122	230	148	174	114	136	146	152	163	229	1874
1936	151	207	124	240	133	193	147	153	155	163	147	260	2073
1937	164	157	240	175	151	152	137	146	165	156	150	249	2042
1938	158	185	146	292	139	202	168	138	128	142	144	240	2082
1939	130	156	157	254	147	166	157	155	204	173	195	370	2264
Average 1929–38	134	147	142	194	129	155	128	132	132	131	134	197	1755

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1939.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0. Diphtheria	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	4	1	3	14
1. Influenza	...	...	1	...	...	7	16	7	1	1	...	...	33
3. Phthisis	14	3	10	7	10	7	5	6	11	13	10	6	102
2. Other forms of Tuberculosis	2	3	1	...	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	24
4. Syphilis	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	13
3. Cancer (all forms)	29	19	17	14	21	18	30	34	16	27	20	26	271
9. Diabetes	3	4	4	2	4	...	2	5	4	4	1	...	33
79(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
79(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
82(*a*), (*b*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	9	6	11	8	14	8	10	13	8	6	7	4	104
97(*a*). Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	6	...	3	4	3	3	6	7	6	7	8	4	57
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	11	8	7	8	8	8	5	7	4	6	2	7	81
95. Heart Disease (Organic)	47	31	31	39	45	64	59	59	41	53	48	39	556
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	3	2	5	6	2	13	12	6	8	3	7	7	74
06. Bronchitis	1	2	2	3	4	2	10	8	3	1	2	2	40
09. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	14	14	10	8	15	27	51	18	15	18	13	8	211
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	2	3	6	4	4	7	8	7	1	2	5	1	50
19. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
20. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	2	1	...	11
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	14	6	11	9	15	6	14	10	13	6	6	5	115
32. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	13	3	3	6	3	15	15	13	10	3	4	4	92
39. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	3	3	2	3	5	4	9	8	3	1	3	4	48
50. Puerperal State	1	3	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	1	3	...	16
61. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	14	10	9	8	9	16	13	15	16	20	12	6	148
62. Old Age	8	3	8	5	7	10	11	8	8	6	6	5	85
98. External Causes	23	9	11	21	7	10	10	7	11	12	8	5	134
Other Diseases	10	11	13	15	3	7	8	9	9	6	12	4	107
Total	232	145	168	175	189	242	300	254	194	203	182	142	2426

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
d over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	196	204	189	205	246	239	210	199	220	204
II. Cancer and other Tumours	271	230	238	256	269	270	295	293	259	281
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases		52	74	55	59	62	64	60	71	7
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs		27	23	17	15	15	22	17	19	14
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications		...	...	...	3	1	...	2	...	2
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	202	183	159	185	189	175	173	150	180	188
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	359	420	540	591	700	645	720	616	638	687
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	197	226	208	235	255	279	259	224	227	301
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	109	115	114	136	128	112	95	99	92	129
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	80	107	117	110	125	131	113	158	187	140
XI. Puerperal State	18	18	26	22	18	21	35	19	18	16
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	8	9	7	3	6	5	13	11	6	8
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	9	8	5	13	8	3	8	6	7	10
XIV. Malformations	30	26	20	29	14	29	29	12	32	34
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	145	116	109	106	107	126	127	144	114	114
XVI. Senility	165	169	78	78	68	89	65	53	80	85
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	138	138	108	132	129	149	148	160	130	134
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	21	9	7	19	6	2	11	2	8	5
TOTAL	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288	2426
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	2	3	2	4	3	2	1	3	...	1
Whooping Cough	6	13	7	7	11	...	11	5	1	...
Diphtheria	20	19	17	16	22	24	20	12	10	14
Influenza	5	26	7	23	62	50	7	5	4	33
Phthisis	111	98	106	112	93	105	112	86	107	102
Other forms of Tuberculosis	18	24	26	15	19	25	23	34	16	24
Syphilis	3	4	3	5	13	5	10	9	14	13
Cancer (all forms)	206	220	230	250	259	261	283	288	255	271
Diabetes	24	22	43	35	35	26	38	35	31	33
Meningitis (Simple)	9	13	8	11	3	7	6	4	3	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	1	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	103	96	73	96	87	97	97	68	95	104
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion		18	49	30	59	44	42	37	63	57
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	89	73	78	76	99	70	68	78	82	81
Heart Disease (organic)	300	365	442	496	572	534	599	522	493	556
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	59	37	49	65	69	67	79	57	82	74
Bronchitis	25	27	26	29	31	20	26	28	26	40
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	138	153	151	163	194	207	193	166	159	211
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	34	46	31	43	30	52	40	30	42	50
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	25	17	9	16	25	12	5	...	4	3
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	5	6	12	21	20	7	13	16	4	11
Other Diseases of Digestive System	79	92	93	99	83	93	77	83	84	115
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	52	73	66	72	90	99	71	104	126	92
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	28	34	51	38	35	32	42	54	61	48
Puerperal State	18	18	26	22	18	21	35	19	18	16
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	175	142	129	135	121	155	156	156	146	148
Old Age	165	169	78	78	68	89	65	53	80	85
Suicide	21	30	17	18	18	21	22	20	16	19
Homicide	2	2	4	2	10	4	6	4	2	6
Accident or Negligence	115	106	87	112	101	124	120	136	112	109
Other Diseases	110	110	102	101	95	99	118	113	152	107

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted from 1931, the new classes of diseases differ generally from those in the earlier years, but with the exceptions of Classes VI. and VII., the differences are not serious.

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average, 1929-38.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	89	91	83	90	107	104	91	85	93	86	94
II. Cancer and other Tumours	122	103	104	112	117	118	128	125	110	118	146
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases		23	32	24	26	27	28	26	30	31	
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Hæmatopoietic Organs		12	11	7	7	7	9	7	8	6	
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications		...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	91	81	70	81	82	75	75	64	77	79	79
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	162	185	238	259	306	281	312	263	271	289	245
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	89	101	92	103	111	122	112	95	96	126	105
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	49	51	50	60	56	49	41	42	39	54	49
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	36	48	51	48	54	57	49	68	79	59	54
XI. Puerperal State	8	8	12	10	8	9	15	8	8	7	9
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	4	4	3	1	3	2	6	5	3	3	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	4	3	2	6	3	1	3	2	3	4	3
XIV. Malformations	14	12	9	13	6	13	13	5	14	14	11
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	66	52	48	46	47	55	55	62	48	48	53
XVI. Senility	74	75	34	34	30	39	28	23	34	36	47
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	63	62	48	58	56	65	64	69	55	56	61
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	10	4	3	8	3	1	5	1	3	2	5
TOTAL	881	915	890	960	1023	1025	1034	951	971	1019	965
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	1
Whooping Cough	3	6	3	3	5	...	5	2	...	...	3
Diphtheria	9	9	8	7	10	10	9	5	4	6	8
Influenza	2	12	3	10	27	22	3	2	2	14	9
Phthisis	50	43	47	49	41	46	48	37	45	43	45
Other forms of Tuberculosis	8	11	12	7	8	11	10	14	7	10	10
Syphilis	1	2	1	2	6	2	4	4	6	5	3
Cancer (all forms)	93	98	101	109	113	114	123	123	108	114	108
Diabetes	11	10	19	15	15	11	16	15	13	14	14
Meningitis (Simple)	4	6	4	4	1	3	3	2	1	1	4
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	47	43	32	43	38	42	42	29	40	44	56
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion		8	22	13	26	19	18	16	27	24	
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	29	32	34	33	43	30	29	33	35	34	33
Heart Disease (Organic)	136	162	194	217	250	233	260	223	209	234	203
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	26	15	22	29	30	29	34	24	35	31	27
Bronchitis	12	12	12	13	13	9	11	12	11	17	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	63	68	66	71	85	90	84	71	67	89	76
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	14	21	14	19	13	23	17	13	18	21	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	12	8	4	7	11	5	2	—	2	1	6
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	3	5	10	9	3	6	7	2	4	5
Other Diseases of Digestive System	35	40	41	43	36	41	33	35	36	48	38
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	23	32	29	31	39	43	31	45	53	39	36
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	13	16	22	17	15	14	18	23	26	20	18
Puerperal State	8	8	12	10	8	9	15	8	8	7	9
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	80	64	57	59	53	68	68	67	62	62	65
Old Age	74	75	34	34	30	39	28	23	34	36	47
Suicide	10	14	8	8	8	9	10	9	7	8	9
Homicide	1	1	2	1	4	2	3	2	1	2	2
Accident or Negligence	52	47	38	49	44	54	52	58	48	46	50
Other Diseases	62	48	43	44	41	43	51	48	64	45	50

Deaths at sea are not included. See Note on p. 36.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	94	81	63	78	88	38	32	49	44	39	107	97	87	98	77
II. Cancer and other Tumours	98	112	103	95	107	35	44	48	43	52	137	139	142	121	122
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	18	25	14	22	26	14	7	13	15	12	30	32	33	34	36
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	6	6	3	4	2	1	3	5	4	4	8	13	9	11	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	61	59	46	63	56	23	29	30	34	31	91	85	74	83	101
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	242	248	222	213	244	91	111	91	116	96	312	361	303	309	347
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	80	77	69	63	84	37	25	28	39	55	162	157	127	125	162
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	46	27	36	24	46	13	18	16	18	19	53	50	47	50	64
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	41	44	64	76	44	16	8	28	22	22	74	61	66	89	74
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	7	6	4	3	4	3	6	2	2	2	11	23	13	13	10
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	...	7	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	4	4	5	10	5	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	1	1	2	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	2	5	3	6	8
XIV. Malformations	4	6	5	8	11	7	4	...	1	3	18	19	7	23	20
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	37	26	29	31	30	9	22	29	17	14	80	79	86	66	70
XVI. Senility	18	10	5	17	23	27	25	12	29	23	44	30	36	34	39
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	48	32	47	34	43	26	25	20	13	20	75	91	93	83	71
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	7	2	4	5
TOTAL	801	771	713	733	812	341	362	373	401	396	1211	1254	1139	1154	1218
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...	...
Whooping Cough	...	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	4	1	...
Diphtheria	15	7	1	2	4	1	2	5	...	4	8	11	6	8	6
Influenza	10	2	...	...	7	8	1	...	2	2	32	4	5	2	24
Phthisis	51	48	40	49	59	21	19	14	23	18	33	45	32	35	25
Other forms of Tuberculosis	9	9	12	6	11	3	4	7	2	5	13	10	15	8	8
Syphilis	1	3	2	4	3	...	2	3	7	5	4	5	4	3	5
Cancer (all forms)	96	106	101	94	105	33	44	47	42	50	132	133	140	119	116
Diabetes	8	15	4	11	9	4	4	8	5	7	14	19	23	15	17
Meningitis (Simple)	4	3	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	3	1	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	34	32	21	34	38	17	22	18	20	20	46	43	29	38	46
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	14	16	19	14	11	7	6	4	20	15	23	20	14	29	31
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	23	23	24	28	18	6	7	10	14	11	41	38	44	43	52
Heart Disease (organic)	199	208	184	183	216	74	82	74	68	65	261	309	264	242	275
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	29	24	19	16	17	10	23	13	28	16	28	32	25	38	41
Bronchitis	5	6	7	6	11	3	4	5	6	7	12	16	16	14	22
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	60	58	52	47	56	28	15	19	23	37	119	120	95	89	118
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	15	13	10	10	17	6	6	4	10	11	31	21	16	22	22
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	9	1	...	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	3	2	...	2	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	1	4	2	3	3	4	4	...	1	3	8	8	2	7
Other Diseases of Digestive System	36	25	32	21	42	10	12	12	17	18	47	40	39	46	55
Nephritis Bright's Disease	34	26	38	48	27	11	7	17	15	14	54	38	49	63	51
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	7	18	26	28	17	5	1	11	7	8	20	23	17	26	23
Puerperal State	7	6	4	3	4	3	6	2	2	2	11	23	13	13	10
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	41	32	34	39	41	16	26	29	18	17	98	98	93	89	90
Old Age	18	10	5	17	23	27	25	12	29	23	44	30	36	34	39
Suicide	6	8	9	2	8	3	5	1	3	1	12	9	10	11	10
Homicide	2	1	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	3	3	2	4
Accident or Negligence	40	23	38	32	34	22	18	18	10	18	62	79	80	70	57
Other Diseases	26	43	25	35	29	19	11	33	29	19	54	64	55	88	59

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	97	120	135	148	133	117	64	75	55
II. Cancer and other Tumours	159	146	164	145	130	156	104	93	88
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	22	34	40	39	45	36	24	26	26
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	5	6	3	15	12	12	7	8	6
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	...	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	71	97	86	91	103	93	54	63	73
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	341	328	373	275	350	288	222	236	249
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	106	97	128	85	118	165	94	96	116
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	55	37	70	48	54	57	35	38	46
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	99	117	67	85	67	66	49	68	53
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	6	5	6	6	6	6	10	10	7
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	1	...	2	...	3	12	7	4	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	3	2	3	3	...	...	2	5	6
XIV. Malformations	8	12	17	...	3	9	5	18	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	45	48	46	88	51	42	63	50	50
XVI. Senility	8	26	35	36	88	69	27	26	28
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	72	52	66	61	39	60	68	64	51
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	1	...	...	9	...	2	3	4
TOTAL	1098	1128	1243	1128	1211	1188	838	883	875
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...
Whooping Cough	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...
Diphtheria	2	3	6	15	...	12	4	6	4
Influenza	...	...	11	...	6	6	4	2	17
Phthisis	62	75	90	42	70	54	24	27	18
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	18	9	17	21	6	15	11	6	6
Syphilis	3	6	5	9	21	15	3	2	4
Cancer (all forms)	156	145	160	142	128	150	103	91	83
Diabetes	6	17	14	24	15	21	17	11	12
Meningitis (Simple)	2	2	...	6	...	...	1	1	1
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	32	52	58	55	60	60	21	29	33
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	29	22	17	12	60	45	10	22	22
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	37	43	28	30	42	33	32	33	37
Heart Disease (Organic)	283	282	330	224	205	195	194	185	198
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	29	25	26	39	85	48	18	29	29
Bronchitis	11	9	17	15	18	21	12	11	16
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	80	72	86	58	70	111	70	68	85
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	15	15	26	12	30	33	12	17	16
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	2	2	...	3	...	...	2	1
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	6	3	5	12	...	3	6	2	5
Other Diseases of Digestive System	49	32	64	36	51	54	29	35	40
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	59	74	41	52	45	42	36	48	37
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	40	43	26	33	21	24	13	20	17
Puerperal State	6	5	6	6	6	6	10	10	7
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	53	60	63	88	54	51	68	68	65
Old Age	8	26	35	36	88	69	27	26	28
Suicide	14	3	12	3	9	3	7	8	7
Homicide	...	...	2	3	...	3	2	2	3
Accident or Negligence	58	49	52	55	30	54	59	54	41
Other Diseases	38	54	44	100	88	57	40	67	42

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District. the Home for Invalids, Launceston ; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk), have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872–76	33	20	32	7	103	32	2	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
‡1877–81	35	16	55	6	99	23	5	56	3	...	...	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
1882 ...	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	..	3
1883 ...	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884 ...	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885 ...	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886 ...	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888 ...	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889 ...	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890 ...	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891 ...	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892 ...	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893 ...	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894 ...	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895 ...	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896 ...	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897 ...	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898 ...	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899 ...	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900 ...	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901 ...	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902 ...	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903 ...	21	37	5	8	63	28	5	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904 ...	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905 ...	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906 ...	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	...	11
1907 ...	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908 ...	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909 ...	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910 ...	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911 ...	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912 ...	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	....	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913 ...	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914 ...	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915 ...	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916 ...	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917 ...	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918 ...	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919 ...	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920 ...	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921 ...	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922 ...	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923 ...	6	...	15	17	64	12	5	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924 ...	4	7	9	4	59	17	8	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925 ...	3	13	6	9	52	12	3	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926 ...	4	...	3	19	51	10	1	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927 ...	4	...	5	6	56	12	...	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928 ...	3	11	8	10	49	15	3	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929 ...	6	7	8	15	44	14	2	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930 ...	1	3	9	2	50	8	1	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931 ...	1	6	9	12	43	11	2	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932 ...	1	3	8	3	47	12	1	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933 ...	2	3	7	10	49	7	2	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934 ...	1	5	10	27	41	8	6	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935 ...	1	...	10	22	46	11	2	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936 ...	...	5	9	3	48	10	4	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937 ...	1	2	5	2	37	14	4	123	15	2	...	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938 ...	...	...	4	2	45	7	6	108	13	1	...	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	34	48	1	7
1939 ...	...	...	6	14	43	10	5	114	14	1	...	68	234	17	89	1	4	39	7	36	46	2	8

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
§ Including cerebral apoplexy and arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion.
‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons			
1870–79	27	22	49	47	3·0	
1880-89	33	30	63	50	3·2	
1890-99	42	40	82	52	4·0	
1900-09	51	53	104	57	5·4	
1910-19	68	74	142	73	7·2	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	83	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	91	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	91	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	86	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	101	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	77	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	94	9·4	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11·9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12·9	11·6
1938	119	136	255	108	11·1	
1939	148	123	271	114	11·2	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870–79	71	64	135	128	8·2	
1880-89	80	74	154	124	7·7	
1890-99	87	84	171	109	8·3	
1900-09	81	84	165	91	8·4	
1910-19	71	73	144	74	7·2	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	76	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	61	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	68	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	64	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	58	5·8	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
1937	66	54	120	51	5·4	5·4
1938	69	54	123	52	5·4	
1939	71	55	126	53	5·2	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1939.

Class. No.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
45	Fauces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Maxilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
	Throat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
46 (*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
(*b*)	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	13	15	9	44	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	8	8	7	27	44	27	71
(*c*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	6	6	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	6	16	6	22
(*d*)	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	...	3	3
	Liver	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	8	2	10
(*e*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	4	9	6	9	15
(*g*)	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	4	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1	6	12	11	12	23
	Intestine	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	6	10	6	16
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	1	3	4
47	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	7	3	10
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	4	...	4	4
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	2	1	10	...	10	10
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	...	3	3
	Vagina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Vulva	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	7	2	5	20	...	20	20
51	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
52	Back	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Skin, other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
53	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Arm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Axilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Bladder (Female)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	3	3
	Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	3
	Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	4	2	6
	Leg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Meninges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Spinal Cord	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Ventricle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Total	1	...	...	...	...	1	7	13	29	50	47	148	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	20	32	26	37	123	148	123	271

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1939.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Lethargic Encephalitis.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	13	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	21
2. Bothwell	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
3. Brighton	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
4. Bruny	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	6
5. Burnie	12	...	4	...	...	..	...	...	16
6. Campbell Town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
7. Circular Head...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	3
8. Clarence	8	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	13
9. Deloraine	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	5
10. Devonport	7	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	15
11. Esperance	9	...	8	...	...	...	...	1	18
12. Evandale.....	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	..	4
13. Fingal	4	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	14
14. Flinders	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
15. George Town ...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	5
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Glenorchy	16	...	8	16	1	...	...	...	41
18. Gormanston ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
19. Green Ponds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Hamilton.....	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	9
21. Hobart.....	58	3	64	56	6	...	...	...	187
22. Huon	7	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	14
23. Kentish	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	5
24. Kingborough ...	1	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	8
25. King Island ...	...	...	11	...	1	...	...	...	12
26. Latrobe	4	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	7
27. Launceston	116	3	24	34	6	...	...	...	183
28. Leven	2	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	7
29. Lilydale	3	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	7
30. Longford.....	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	7
31. New Norfolk ...	...	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	10
32. Oatlands	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
33. Penguin	3	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	6
34. Port Cygnet ...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	6
35. Portland	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	9
36. Queenstown ..	14	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	19
37. Richmond	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
38. Ringarooma ..	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
39. Ross.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
40. Scottsdale	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5
41. Sorell	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	4
42. Spring Bay.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. St. Leonards ...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	5
44. Strahan	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4
45. Table Cape	17	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	19
46. Tasman	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	4
47. Waratah	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
48. Westbury	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
49. Zeehan	9	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	13
Total Cases...	365	8	162	196	15	1	1	2	750

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1939.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	56	119	18	37	74	156
Gleet	3	2	...	...	3	2
Syphilis, Primary	23	17	19	10	42	27
Syphilis, Secondary						
Syphilis, Congenital						
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	..
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	...	...	1	2	1	2
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...		...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	1	..			1
Syphilis and Chancre.....	...	1	...	...	...	1
Chancre	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total.....	82	140	38	50	120	190

In 1939 there were 13 deaths from Syphilis (5 male deaths—1 Tertiary, 1 Aortitis, 1 Meningoencepalitis, and 2 Unspecified; and 8 female deaths—2 Congenital, 2 Cerebro-spinal, 1 Cerebral, 1 Paraplegia, and 2 Unspecified.)

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1939.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 34.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.															
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Other.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	282	53	114	90	34	16	11	...	2	18	...	...	..	...	1	152	773
Glenorchy	28	1	18	3	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
Launceston	208	58	64	81	3	20	4	...	1	4	12	...	...	...	3	39	497
Devonport	16	6	10	24	9	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	10	83
Total Urban Division	534	118	206	198	46	47	15	...	4	23	12	...	...	1	5	201	1410
Burnie	35	6	9	31	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	96
Circular Head	24	3	8	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	54
Deloraine	22	...	9	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	48
Kentish	4	...	2	7	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	19
King Island	3	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13
Latrobe	7	...	8	7	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	34
Leven	18	2	15	18	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	62
Penguin	9	...	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	17
Table Cape	12	..	7	14	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	42
Total North-Western Div.	134	11	59	102	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	28	385
Beaconsfield	10	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Fingal	10	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20
Flinders Island	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	3	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Portland	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Ringarooma	5	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	16
Scottsdale	13	2	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	23
Total North-Eastern Div.	47	5	12	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	95
Evandale	4	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Longford	17	...	4	9	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	37
St. Leonards	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Westbury	14	1	7	7	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Total N. Midland Division	39	7	12	16	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83
Bothwell	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Campbell Town	2	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Hamilton	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Oatlands	6	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Ross	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total Midland Division	30	10	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
Brighton	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Clarence	13	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Glamorgan	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Green Ponds	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Richmond	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Sorell	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Spring Bay	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total South-Eastern Div.	34	3	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	10	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	18
Huon	12	...	6	6	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	35
Kingborough	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
New Norfolk	19	...	8	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	37
Port Cygnet	2	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Tasman	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Total Southern Division	56	...	27	13	14	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	4	1	...	2	121
Gormanston	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Queenstown	20	10	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	56
Strahan	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
Waratah	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
Zeehan	8	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Total Western Division	30	10	17	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	77
Total Country Divisions	370	46	136	167	20	51	...	...	3	1	...	...	4	9	1	46	854
GRAND TOTAL	904	164	342	365	66	98	15	...	7	24	12	...	4	10	6	247	2264
Per cent. to Total	39·93	7·24	15·11	16·12	2·92	4·33	0·66	...	0·31	1·06	0·53	...	0·18	0·44	0·26	10·91	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1939—153 males, 627 females. For further particulars of age at marriage, see Australian Demography for 1939.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR YEAR 1939.

Excepting few stations, chiefly in the Central Plateau and lower East, the RAINFALL for 1939 was over average generally. District means showed little departure from normal in the Central Plateau, about 8 per cent. excess in the West, and from 15 to 20 per cent. excess elsewhere. On the whole the driest period was during January and from March until May, and the wettest during February, June, and from August until November. It was the driest January on record at many stations, and the driest for any month at several places, chiefly over the Northern half. On the other hand, it was the wettest February on record at Bridport and many stations in the North had twice, and even thrice, their normal fall; the wettest June on record at places in the East and South-East; and the wettest August on record in many parts of the State, particularly the East and South (several stations reporting a record fall for any month). Hobart registered 2723 points, 318 points above the average for 96 years. This has been exceeded twice in recent years—3122 points in 1938 and 3222 points in 1935.

Mean Monthly Temperatures were mostly above normal for the first six months, but the remaining period was chiefly cooler than average. Mean minimum temperatures were the highest on record for April at Cape Sorell, Eddystone Point, Miena, Oatlands, and Springs (Mt. Wellington), whilst in May mean maximum temperatures were the highest on record for that month in the South-Eastern quarter and at Eddystone Point and Low Head, and record May mean minimum temperatures were attained in the South East and at Cape Sorell, Oatlands, and Stanley. In August, day temperatures were below the average, and nights were mild.

Crops, Pastures, &c.—In January extremely dry conditions had a detrimental effect upon crops and pastures, and water supplies were very short for domestic and farming purposes, whilst an outbreak of bush fires accentuated the unpromising outlook. Temporary relief was afforded during the latter half of February by widespread soaking rains, but totals for March, April, and May were mostly below average, and this had an adverse effect upon crops, pastures, water supplies, and stock. The North, however, had ample falls, and the outlook there continued most promising. Following upon a record mild month in May, which continued well into June, prolific rains during June were most effective in promoting growth in crops and pastures. The excessive wet weather, however, hindered agricultural work, and cultivation was seriously held up. July produced a drastic change to cold temperatures and, as a result, growth was reduced practically to a standstill. A lighter rainfall, however, allowed farming operations and cultivation to proceed with less interruption. August was extremely wet, with a record number of wet days, and, as a result, the land in many areas became waterlogged, rendering ploughing impracticable, and seriously hampering pruning and other outdoor operations. Except on well-drained land, cereal crops were completely checked, whilst live-stock (particularly ewes and lambs) suffered severely from the wintry conditions. Towards the end of September there was a welcome improvement in the weather, which continued throughout October with milder temperatures. Crops, stock, and pastures responded to the finer conditions, and the outlook became much more favourable. Too much rain in November interfered with shearing, harvesting, and ploughing activities, but prolific growth ensued in pastures, and stock realised prime condition. Considerable damage was done on the 28th by hail to potato and fruit crops in the North and North-West. The year closed with good progress in crops, after a late start, ample feed for stock, water supplies above normal, and the promise of good returns from orchards and farms generally.

Pressure Variations.—Mean atmospheric pressure was well above average in March, April, May, July, and October, about normal in January, February, June, and September, and below average in the other months, particularly in August. The mean for that month was more than ·4 inch below the normal as a result of the predominance of a persistent series of deep low pressure disturbances, three of which developed cyclonic formation. The Hobart mean figures, 29·516 inches, constituted a record for August.

Monthly Weather Summaries.—JANUARY was very dry, with temperatures slightly above the normal. Several stations in the East received no rain whatever. It was the driest January on record (80 to 95 per cent. below normal) at many stations in all divisions, except the South-East (63 per cent. below), and the driest on record for any month at several places, chiefly over the Northern half. The only appreciable rains fell on the 4th and 13th-14th, and even then the whole of the State did not participate. Very strong and squally N.W. to S.W. winds developed around the Island on the 13th-14th, and much damage was done in orchards, especially in the South. The Hobart barometer fell to 29·06 inches during this period, and the wind attained a maximum velocity of 54 miles per hour. With an outbreak of bush fires, and the need of a widespread rain, the outlook at the close of the month was rather unpromising.

FEBRUARY was decidedly wet, rainfall aggregates being above the average almost generally. Many stations in the Northern half had twice, and even thrice, the average fall, and it was the wettest February on record at Bridport. During the first half of the month dry conditions predominated, but on the 16th a "closed-curve" tropical depression produced widespread soaking rains, which changed the outlook for the better. After another spell of fine weather, under anticyclonic control, more rain fell, with thunderstorms, on the 23rd. The rain was preceded by a minor heat wave (Hobart 95·2 degrees and many other parts of the State exceeding 90 degrees). Further soaking rains drenched the Island on the 26th-27th, accompanied by S.E. gales, with very rough seas, in connection with a cyclonic tropical depression opposed to an intense high pressure system.

Although in the North and parts of the South-East rainfall was slightly more than normal for MARCH, the rest of Tasmania suffered deficiencies ranging from 20 to 40 per cent. Mean temperatures varied little from normal. Southern Ocean depressions traversed the State on the 1st, 4th-5th, 12th-13th, 15th-16th, and 29th-31st, and anticyclones during the intervening periods. On the 22nd-23rd S.E. gales swept the Eastern half and adjacent waters, from the combined effect of a severe tropical cyclone centred near Lord Howe Island, and an intense "High" situated on the South-West of Tasmania. Rain fell mostly at the commencement, 12th-13th, and close; the last of these being accompanied by many thunderstorms.

APRIL was very mild, with variable rainfall. Totals were about 40 per cent. above normal in the North, and about 8 per cent. above in the West, whilst the East and South-East had a deficiency of over 40 per cent., and Central districts from 15 to 25 per cent. A feature of the weather was the predominance of high pressure over low pressure, anticyclones being associated with Tasmania throughout the whole period, with the exception of the 8th-9th, 13th-16th, 23rd-26th, and 28th-29th, when Southern Ocean depressions passed across the State. Barometer readings reached the highest level on the 3rd, and the other extreme on the 25th—Hobart, 30·51 and 29·23 inches respectively. Rain was well distributed throughout the month, and prolonged spells of fine weather were absent. Very strong and squally N.W. to S.W. winds were experienced on the 24th-25th, otherwise surface winds were light to moderate. Thunderstorms were rather prevalent for these high latitudes, occurring on the 7th, 24th, and 28th. Displays of the Aurora Australis were observed on the night of the 17th and early morning of the 19th.

Although atmospheric pressure for MAY was well above normal, due to the persistence of the anticyclonic control and the almost complete absence of well-developed depressions, only in the West was the rainfall much below the average (about 34 per cent.). Most of the rest of the State received average falls, whilst the Northern division had an excess of about 20 per cent. Temperatures, both day and night, were exceptionally mild for the time of the year, the mean being between 3·5 and 4·5 degrees above normal. Many stations, including Hobart, reported record high mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures for May. The only disturbed periods were on the 13th-14th, when N.W. to W. gales swept the Island, and 23rd-25th, when very strong and squally W. to S. W. winds occurred on the West and South Coasts. The wind travel at Hobart was 20 per cent. below the average. Minor features were the occurrence of thick, foggy conditions on the 4th, 13th, 16th, and 21st-22nd, and thunderstorms on the night of the 21st.

JUNE rainfall was over average generally, except at a few places in Northern, Western, and Derwent Valley divisions. The Midlands and East received more than twice the normal fall, and excesses ranged from 75 per cent. to 85 per cent. in the South-East, Derwent Valley, and Central Plateau, about 30 per cent. in the North, and 7 per cent. in the West. It was the wettest June on record at many stations in the East and South-East. Except during the second week, when an intense anticyclone dominated the State, atmospheric pressure was below the normal from a series of depressions. These were mainly of cyclonic type during the early part of the month, whilst throughout the latter half several low pressure waves passed across the Island. Notable meteorological events were very heavy rains from the 1st-5th, particularly in the North-East and East, the South Esk River rising to 19 feet above summer level at Avoca, and the Wye to 8 feet 3 inches at Riversdale; strong S.E. gales and rough seas off the South Coast on the 4th; very strong S.W. winds and snow on the highlands on the 7th-8th; and persistent N.W. to S.W. winds over Tasmania, with unsettled showery conditions from the 18th-29th.

JULY was mainly fine and cold, with barometers well above normal. Rainfall aggregates were slightly over average in the South-East, with considerable deficiencies elsewhere, particularly in the North (50 per cent. below), and in Central districts (30 per cent. to over 40 per cent. below). Whereas anticyclones were mostly well developed, depressions were generally rather shallow and mainly restricted to the second and third weeks. A feature of the latter pressure systems was a marked tendency to develop cyclonic characteristics when in the vicinity of Bass Strait. Severe wintry conditions, with snow on the Highlands and S. gales off the South and West Coasts, occurred on 1st-2nd and again on the 21st-22nd, whilst on 10th-12th a Southern Ocean depression caused heavy rain throughout Eastern Tasmania, with considerable rises in rivers—the South Esk to 11 feet 6 inches above summer level at Fingal. An unusual phenomenon was the occurrence of a watersprout near Tasman Island on the 22nd.

AUGUST was one of the most unsettled months on record throughout the whole State. It was the wettest August on record at a large number of stations in all districts, and the wettest month on record at many stations in the North-West and at a few places elsewhere. An exceptional number of wet days occurred, especially over the South-Western half, where most stations recorded rain on from 28 to 31 days. Mean maximum temperatures were from 1 to 3 degrees below normal, whilst mean minimum temperatures showed a similar excess above the average. The prevalence of low cloud helped to keep day temperatures low, while interference with radiation rendered nights rather mild for the time of the year. With the exception of the first few days, and from the 10th-12th, when anticyclones produced moderately high atmospheric pressure, the weather was controlled by a persistent series of low pressure disturbances, three of which developed cyclonic formation. Troughs of the depressions were invariably deep, and on the 22nd-23rd and 28th-29th, barometric readings of below 29·00 inches were registered. The period 3rd-6th was especially wet, and considerable rises occurred in North-Eastern and Eastern rivers, the South Esk rising to a height of 15 feet above summer level at Fingal and Avoca, and 12 feet 6 inches above at Longford, whilst on the 27th-28th heavy rains caused some flooding in Northern districts. At Hobart the number of wet days, thirty, was the greatest on record for any month since observations were commenced in 1841. The mean hours of sunshine per day, 3·4, was 1·7 hours below the normal, whilst the total, 105·1 hours was the lowest for August since 1916, 103·2 hours. The mean amount of cloud per day was 36 per cent. above average. Mean atmospheric pressure over Tasmania was exceptionally low.

SEPTEMBER was also very wet, except in the East, which recorded a 25 per cent. deficiency, and in the North where figures were very close to normal. The distribution of pressure during the first three weeks consisted of a series of well-developed Southern Ocean depressions passing across Tasmania from the Bight, with but little relief from intervening anticyclones, which generally pursued a track along latitudes to the northward of this State. Rather frequent snow falls occurred on the highlands until the 21st, and frosts were prevalent during the latter half of the month. The periods 1st-11th and 16th-20th were marked by disturbed conditions, with fresh to strong N.W. to S.W. winds and heavy rains, but chiefly in the West.

Rainfall for OCTOBER was slightly over the average in most of the North-East and at a few places elsewhere, chiefly in the Midlands, but under average elsewhere. Deficiencies were not very considerable, except in most of the South and Derwent Valley, where only about half the normal was received. Except for that of the 25th-26th, anticyclones were comparatively weak, or their centres passed well to the Northward of this State. On the other hand, low pressure systems were mostly well developed, particularly that of the 5th-6th, which produced disturbed conditions, with strong N.W. to S.W. winds over, and South from, Bass Strait. Features of the month were thunderstorms over Northern Tasmania during the 5th, many frosts on the 9th, and snow falls on the Highlands on the 13th.

NOVEMBER was very wet, except in the Central Plateau and Derwent Valley divisions, where a slight deficiency was reported. The North and South-East had an excess above average of about 60 per cent., the Midlands and East Coast from 40 per cent. to 50 per cent., and the West Coast about 20 per cent. Very rapid progress was maintained by pressure systems, no less than six depressions and five anticyclones being associated with Tasmania during the month. Anticyclones were only of moderate intensity, but depressions were mostly well developed, especially those of the 4th and 28th, which produced the lowest barometer readings of the month—29·036 and 29·131 inches respectively at Hobart. Disturbed conditions were experienced on the 4th and 26th-28th, otherwise winds were mainly of moderate strength. The most widespread rains were recorded on the 4th, 17th, 21st, 24th, and 27th-30th, and thunderstorms occurred on the 20th, 26th, and 28th.

Rainfall for DECEMBER was below average over most of the State, but the West Coast (46 per cent. above), and a few scattered places elsewhere received more than the normal amount. District deficiencies were about 50 per cent. in the Midlands and East, about 20 per cent. in the North and South, and about 15 per cent. elsewhere. The controlling anticyclones were generally of little intensity. Depressions, however, were mostly vigorous, and, with one exception—a "closed-curve" tropical "Low"—all were of Southern Ocean origin. With such a predominance of low pressure over high pressure, it is not surprising that the month was characterised by an excess of wind. At Hobart the wind attained gale force on eleven days, and the mean daily travel was 13 per cent. above the average. The best rains were recorded on the 1st, 5th, and from the 19th-24th, and thunderstorms occurred on the 5th and 18th.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall for the year 1939:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	60·8	61·9	0·65	1·85
February	61·7	62·3	2·15	1·52
March	58·5	59·4	1·69	1·76
April	57·7	55·1	1·16	1·97
May	55·2	50·7	1·50	1·84
June	48·6	46·9	4·05	2·23
July	45·3	45·9	1·87	2·15
August	47·8	48·1	4·20	1·82
September	49·7	51·1	3·14	2·06
October	53·5	54·1	1·28	2·33
November	56·3	57·1	3·88	2·43
December	58·2	60·1	1·66	2·09
Year	54·4	54·4	27·23	24·05

The highest maximum temperature was 95·2 degrees on 23rd February, 1939, and the lowest minimum 31·1 degrees on 10th July, 1939. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·886	29·829	29·895	29·857	30·233	29·104	61·5	52·0	60	67·3	56·9	52	57·9	52·3	69	70·7	50·9	60·8	19·8	138·4
Feb.	29·931	29·887	29·938	29·909	30·294	29·363	61·7	55·2	63	66·3	58·1	58	58·7	54·7	76	71·1	52·4	61·7	18·7	131·1
March	30·109	30·058	30·116	30·083	30·541	29·527	57·8	52·6	69	63·6	55·3	56	57·1	53·0	74	66·0	50·9	58·5	15·1	125·2
April	30·057	29·995	30·055	30·026	30·509	29·227	56·1	52·1	75	62·8	55·8	63	55·9	52·3	77	65·5	49·8	57·7	15·7	109·4
May	30·141	30·089	30·138	30·115	30·452	29·724	53·0	49·4	77	60·0	52·9	60	53·3	49·9	77	61·9	48·5	55·2	13·4	101·4
June	29·805	29·744	29·788	29·775	30·419	29·140	46·8	43·8	77	52·4	47·4	66	47·8	45·3	81	54·2	42·9	48·5	11·3	92·7
July	30·079	30·035	30·062	30·057	30·571	29·370	43·6	40·7	76	49·4	44·5	65	45·2	42·6	79	51·2	39·4	45·3	12·0	84·5
August.	29·539	29·493	29·541	29·516	30·230	28·776	46·9	43·8	76	50·7	46·1	68	46·7	44·3	84	53·0	42·6	47·8	10·4	91·2
Sept.	29·854	29·787	29·853	29·821	30·352	29·248	49·8	45·1	67	53·6	47·5	60	48·3	45·0	75	57·7	41·8	49·7	15·9	111·6
October	29·955	29·900	29·966	29·927	30·489	29·337	55·6	49·0	59	58·4	50·8	55	51·7	46·9	67	62·0	45·0	53·5	17·0	120·5
Nov.	29·799	29·739	29·800	29·769	30·300	29·038	58·1	51·4	60	60·6	53·3	59	53·3	49·7	76	64·3	48·2	56·3	16·1	130·6
Dec.	29·745	29·711	29·795	29·728	30·116	29·274	59·5	51·2	52	63·9	53·5	46	54·0	48·9	66	67·7	48·7	58·2	19·0	136·9
Mean Year	29·908	29·856	29·912	29·882	...	...	54·2	48·9	68	59·1	51·8	59	52·5	48·7	75	62·1	46·8	54·4	15·4	114·5
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	—·016	—·020	—·017	—·018	...	...	+0·0	—0·2	+2	+0·0	—0·2	+0	+0·7	+0·7	+1	—0·1	+0·2	—0·0	—0·2	+2·7
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·571	28·776	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1925.

	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Average to 1939 (97 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	2·02	1·51	1·11	4·42	2·12	0·98	1·25	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	0·65	1·84
February	1·33	1·42	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·23	2·10	1·32	1·50	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	2·15	1·53
March	2·29	0·77	1·44	0·93	1·03	0·62	4·16	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·69	1·76
April	1·95	1·97	0·52	4·27	4·35	2·01	1·80	3·10	2·22	2·64	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·16	1·96
May	3·43	2·62	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·47	2·24	0·35	1·71	0·28	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·50	1·83
June	2·41	4·52	1·16	1·84	2·26	1·17	3·36	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	4·05	2·25
July	3·06	1·63	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·27	2·64	2·20	1·16	2·11	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	1·87	2·15
August	1·60	1·89	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·43	1·19	4·59	0·99	1·30	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	4·20	1·84
September	0·62	1·87	1·09	4·47	1·64	1·51	1·77	1·63	1·65	3·12	0·79	1·27	1·87	0·91	3·14	2·07
October	1·67	5·38	1·43	4·20	1·48	1·64	3·64	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	1·28	2·32
November	0·73	0·89	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·52	2·85	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·91	1·92	0·75	2·24	3·88	2·44
December	1·56	1·32	2·73	1·99	5·36	2·53	0·17	2·47	1·93	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	1·66	2·09
Total	22·67	25·79	20·13	30·23	26·53	19·38	27·17	30·29	23·18	23·17	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	27·23	24·08

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1939.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes Temperature.			
					9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.									
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.		Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
47·3	5·9	5·1	6·1	268·9	N.	6·4	S.S.E.	10·8	S.S.W.	5·6	5953	0·65	8	5·755	92·6	43·0	155·2	36·4
47·6	5·5	5·1	5·9	214·7	N.N.W.	7·7	S.E.	8·4	S.S.W.	5·6	5280	2·15	8	4·387	95·2	44·0	159·2	35·9
44·6	7·0	6·4	6·2	161·6	N.N.W.	8·7	S.E.	10·3	W.	4·7	4810	1·69	9	3·511	80·2	41·5	138·2	34·8
43·3	6·8	7·5	3·0	142·8	N.N.W.	5·8	N.	6·9	W.N.W	4·2	4246	1·16	16	2·224	79·2	37·1	132·5	28·5
41·3	6·3	6·8	5·0	148·9	N.N.W.	4·2	N.N.W.	5·6	W.N.W	3·5	3771	1·50	10	1·674	72·8	37·5	116·6	31·0
37·7	6·8	7·3	5·0	116·5	N.W.	6·1	N.W.	6·7	W.N.W	5·9	4507	4·05	16	1·436	60·5	35·5	107·0	30·0
33·6	6·0	6·9	5·0	140·0	N.W.	7·3	W.N.W	7·2	W.N.W	5·4	4780	1·87	15	2·110	59·8	31·1	108·5	26·0
42·5	8·4	8·6	7·1	105·1	N.W.	6·1	W.	7·0	W.N.W	5·5	4659	4·20	30	1·088	59·8	35·1	123·2	29·8
36·9	6·8	7·5	5·1	177·3	N.W.	8·0	N.W.	10·9	N.W.	7·5	6582	3·14	23	2·826	69·0	34·8	123·7	29·3
38·0	6·9	7·8	5·7	191·1	N.	6·9	S.	9·5	W.	5·2	5452	1·28	18	3·234	80·1	36·2	146·4	29·2
43·7	7·4	7·8	6·5	184·3	N.	5·8	S.S.E.	9·3	W.S.W.	3·9	4737	3·88	20	3·019	87·7	38·7	148·0	31·7
43·0	7·7	7·6	6·7	224·6	N.W.	9·5	W.	12·9	W.	6·6	6385	1·66	15	4·548	94·2	41·1	161·5	33·9
41·6	6·8	7·0	5·6	...	N.W.	6·8	N.to W.	8·8	W.N.W	5·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
+0·4	+0·2	+0·4	+0·0	−42·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	−1552	+3·18	+35	+4·190	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2075·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,162	27·23	188	35·262	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95·2	31·1	161·5	26·0

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1939.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1939.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	50·77	41·45	21 % above normal
West Coast	106·74	98·53	8 " " "
Central Plateau	33·82	34·23	1 " below normal
Derwent Valley	24·88	21·44	16 " above normal
Midlands	25·64	21·67	18 " " "
East Coast	36·66	30·82	19 " " "
South-East	33·56	28·79	17 " " "
King Island	39·51	33·88	17 " " "
Flinders Island	32·31	26·85	20 " " "

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1938-39, Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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2495

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1938

Interstate and Overseas

PART IV.

TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1938-39.

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TASMANIAN TRADE.

Twelve Months ended 30th June, 1939.

(Figures in parentheses are those for the corresponding period of 1937-38.)

The figures shown in the following tables represent the values of the trade of Tasmania as compiled from documents presented by the importers and exporters respectively.

The recorded trade of Tasmania for the year 1938-39, of £23,448,600, was the highest on record.

Imports at £11,215,500 (£11,466,700) decreased by £251,200, or 2 per cent., on the figure for 1937-38. Interstate imports, valued at £10,082,400 (£9,926,800), were responsible for 89·8 (86·6) per cent. of the total, while oversea imports accounted for 10·2 (13·4) per cent. of the total.

Exports were valued at £12,233,100 (£11,136,600), an increase of £1,096,500, or 9·8 per cent. An increase of £585,800, or 7·1 per cent. was recorded in interstate exports, while oversea exports accounted for an increase of £510,800, or 17·3 per cent.

Owing to the rate of foreign exchange operating throughout the year, it is necessary to moderate the values of either imports or exports before the figures are properly comparable. During the year the Australian rate of exchange on London remained at 25¼ per cent., and oversea imports valued at £1,133,100 must, therefore, be increased to £1,419,200 to indicate a value in exchange against exports.

Compared with the average of the previous five years, the total trade increased by £4,744,800, or 25·4 per cent., imports rising by £1,838,700, or 19·6 per cent., and exports by £2,906,100 or 31·2 per cent.

THE TRADE POSITION.

The following table shows clearly the "visible balance of trade" for the last ten years:—

	Total Trade. £1000	Imports (*b*). £1000.	Exports. £1000.	Excess of Exports. £1000.	Excess of Imports. £1000.	Imports as a Percentage of Exports.
1929-30	18,936	9848	9088	....	760	108·4
1930-31	14,328	7344 (*a*)	6984	....	360	105·2
1931-32	13,726	6683 (*a*)	7043	360	....	94·9
1932-33	13,623	6937 (*a*)	6686	....	251	103·8
1933-34	15,097	7587 (*a*)	7510	....	77	101·0
1934-35	16,229	8148 (*a*)	8081	....	67	100·8
1935-36	19,125	9816 (*a*)	9309	....	507	105·4
1936-37	21,320	10,722 (*a*)	10,598	....	124	101·2
1937-38	22,992	11,855 (*a*)	11,137	....	718	106·4
1938-39	23,734	11,501 (*a*)	12,233	....	732	94·0

(*a*) Values calculated for the purpose of this table. The recorded values were:—1930-31, £7,230,000; 1931-32, £6,534,000; 1932-33, £6,796,000; 1933-34, £7,427,900; 1934-35, £7,963,600; 1935-36, £9,564,100; 1936-37, £10,461,500; 1937-38, £11,466,700, and 1938-39, £11,215,500.

(*b*) The recorded figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. This is not so for interstate imports. It is estimated, however, that the freight on the latter approximates £400,000 per annum.

The figures submitted above are those arising from the visible interchange of commodities to which definite values can be given. In Tasmania, a more than ordinary amount of the activity of the community is devoted to providing for mainland tourists, a service which has the same effect on the trade balance as an export of goods, though no entry appears in the trade statistics on its account. On the other hand, there are services, such as shipping [see note (*b*) above], banking, insurance, &c., which enter into the equation, but which cannot be valued with even a reasonable degree of accuracy.

Subject to these limitations in 1929-30, despite an export of £426,000 of gold in connection with the Australian exchange position, the balance was in favour of imports, the excess amounting to £760,000. Similarly, in 1930-31, with gold exports amounting to £120,000, imports were greater by £360,000 after adjusting the values of overseas

imports, while for the year 1931-32 a favourable balance of £360,000 was recorded without the assistance of any accumulated gold in the State's exports. For six years the balance again swung in favour of imports to the extent of £251,000 in 1932-33; £77,000 in 1933-34; £67,000 in 1934-35; £507,000 in 1935-36; £124,000 in 1936-37; and £718,000 in 1937-38. In 1938-39, however, the balance was again in favour of exports to the extent of £731,600.

The increased trade of the State was shared by all ports. The value of trade at Hobart, including its sub-ports on the Huon River and elsewhere, which accounted for nearly half of the total trade of Tasmania, increased from £10,662,800 to £10,677,100, a rise of £14,300, or 0·1 per cent. Trade at Launceston increased from £6,796,300 to £7,021,100, a gain of £224,800, or 3·2 per cent. Contributions to the total trade of Tasmania made by the various ports during the last two years, expressed as percentages, were as follows:—Hobart, 45·3 (47·2) per cent.; Launceston, 30·5 (30·1) per cent.; Burnie, 9·9 (9·9) per cent.; Devonport, 6·3 (5·3) per cent.; Strahan, 4·1 (3·9) per cent.; Stanley, 1·4 (1·3) per cent.; Ulverstone, 1·0 (0·9) per cent.; Smithton, 0·6 (0·7) per cent.; and King Island, 0·9 (0·7) per cent.

The figures shown in the following tables include goods transferred to the mainland ports for transhipment to oversea countries, and similarly, interstate imports include goods from oversea countries received through the mainland States.

CHARACTER OF TRADE.

IMPORTS.

(Recorded Values.)

The principal classes of goods imported during the year were:—Metals, metal manufactures and machinery, £3,255,500 (£3,509,800); food and drink (except alcoholic liquors), £1,984,100 (£1,917,900); drapery, clothing, and textiles, £1,771,400 (£1,680,400); stones and minerals, £466,000 (£629,300); tobacco, £478,500 (£464,600); oils, fats, and waxes, £401,100 (£399,100); drugs, chemicals, and fertilisers, £405,500 (£389,300); paper and stationery, £371,500 (£371,000); animal substances, £282,000 (£321,700); spirituous and alcoholic liquors, £258,200 (£258,500); and earthenware, cements, china, glass, and stoneware, £204,800 (£192,600).

The following items were mainly responsible for the decrease in the figures for 1938-39 on those of 1937-38:—Machinery, £228,100; zinc, £143,200; electrical machinery and appliances, £109,000; wool, £64,200; metal manufactures, £26,200; iron and steel, £48,100; and tinned plates, £19,500. A small number of items showed increases, mainly:—Motor-cars, £90,400; drapery, clothing, and textiles, £91,000; drugs and medicines, £16,300; and tobacco, £13,900. The most notable increase in imports was in motor-cars, with a rise of £90,400.

Eliminating tourist traffic, by deducting export figures, the value of motor-car imports increased by £45,500 on the figure for 1937-38.

The following table shows the expenditure on net imports in connection with the motor industry during the last three years:—

	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£
Net imports of complete cars	576,500	711,300	756,800
Motor-cycles, chassis, bodies, parts, &c.	203,700	201,100	192,600
Petrol	140,400	243,000	239,300
Tyres and tubes	82,700	96,600	89,500
	£1,003,300	£1,252,000	£1,278,200

The class showing the largest increase was Class VIII., drapery, clothing, and textiles, with a rise of £91,000, mainly on account of larger imports of hosiery, £4900; other apparel, £29,200; and textiles unspecified, £71,940. Class IV., Tobacco and preparations thereof increased by £13,900.

EXPORTS.

Exports increased from £11,136,600 in 1937-38, to £12,233,100 in 1938-39, an increase of £1,096,500, or 9·8 per cent.

The principal variations are set out hereunder:—

Increases:—Potatoes, £453,200; fresh fruits, £289,700; jams and jellies, £107,000; pulped fruit, £85,200; woollen manufactures, £85,100; copper, £63,500; sheep, £56,900; preserved fruit, £56,100; cattle, £48,100; motor-cars, £45,000; tin ore, £42,800; timber, £30,000; cement, £16,300; and cheese, £9000.

Decreases:—Zinc, £212,200; furred skins, £130,000; sheepskins, £41,100; oats, £21,100; silver-lead ore, £20,600; hops, £20,400; wool, £19,900; carbide, £5600; and butter, £4500.

The most notable increase in exports was shown in potatoes, with a rise of £453,200, due to a remarkable rise in price per ton. The tonnage decreased by 6920 on the 1937-38 figures. There was a substantial increase in exports of fresh fruits, with a rise of £289,700. Oversea consignments of apples were much greater than in 1937-38, 3,341,065 bushels (2,713,755 bushels), an increase of 627,310 bushels, with a corresponding increase in value, £918,793 (£746,282), the increase being £172,511. The average price for apples per bushel was taken at 5s. 6d., the same value as for the year 1937-38. Interstate apple shipments increased in value by £528,741 (£454,776), although the number of bushels shipped was lower, 1,753,864 (1,887,192).

Consequent upon decreases in prices in all the principal metal exports, the value of zinc decreased by £212,200 and silver-lead ore by £20,600, the respective tonnages being 70,817 (62,763) and 18,050 (19,205).

The value of copper increased by £63,500, with a corresponding increase of 235 tons; tin ore also registered an increase in both value and quantity, £42,800 and 217 tons. Cattle and sheep exported showed good increases on the previous year's shipments—cattle, £48,100; and sheep, £56,900. Timber again showed a satisfactory rise of £30,000 and 1,352,800 super. feet on the previous year's figures. Shipments of sawn timber decreased in both value and quantity on the 1937-38 figures—£2900 and 588,100 super. feet. The exports of food and foodstuffs, taken as a class, grew by £100,800 to £4,942,600, representing 40 (35) per cent. of the total exports for the year.

H. J. EXLEY,
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Tasmania Branch, Hobart.
20th March, 1940.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1915-16 TO 1938-39.

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1915-16 to 1921-22 represent Direct Oversea Trade only, because no records of Interstate Trade or Oversea Trade shipped from or to Mainland Ports were made during those years.

YEAR.	RECORDED VALUES OF—		BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.		Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1915–16	982,849	612,119	...	5 0 2	3 2 4	...
1916–17	1,161,576	898,511	...	5 19 7	4 12 5	...
1917–18	489,249	951,566	...	2 10 4	4 18 0	...
1918–19	608,790	1,002,093	...	3 1 2	5 1 1	...
1919–20	813,341	2,010,503	...	3 19 4	9 15 9	...
1920–21	2,264,933	1,329,583	...	10 15 2	6 6 2	...
1921–22	1,385,951	2,067,443	...	6 9 1	9 12 7	...
1922–23	9,103,554	7,984,565	— 1,118,989	42 2 9	36 19 2	— 5 3 7
1923–24	9,808,653	8,843,227	— 965,426	45 6 8	40 17 5	— 4 9 3
1924–25	8,808,460	8,848,173	+ 39,713	40 15 7	40 19 3	+ 0 3 8
1925–26	8,450,793	8,710,855	+ 260,062	39 6 10	40 11 1	+ 1 4 3
1926–27	9,406,273	9,437,371	+ 31,098	44 2 4	44 5 3	+ 0 2 11
1927–28	9,528,766	9,960,917	+ 432,151	44 10 2	46 10 6	+ 2 0 4
1928–29	9,235,246	9,763,356	+ 528,110	42 13 6	45 2 4	+ 2 8 10
1929–30	9,848,102	9,088,014	— 760,088	44 18 3	41 8 11	— 3 9 4
1930–31	7,229,666	6,983,956	— 245,710	32 8 11	31 6 10	— 1 2 1
1931–32	6,533,902	7,042,964	+ 509,062	28 18 2	31 3 2	+ 2 5 0
1932–33	6,796,105	6,685,698	— 110,407	29 16 4	29 6 8	— 0 9 8
1933–34	7,427,935	7,509,800	+ 81,865	32 8 7	32 15 9	+ 0 7 2
1934–35	7,963,580	8,081,404	+ 117,824	34 15 1	35 5 4	+ 0 10 3
1935–36	9,564,145	9,308,650	— 255,495	41 10 8	40 8 6	— 1 2 2
1936–37	10,461,542	10,598,676	+ 137,134	45 1 1	45 12 11	+ 0 11 10
1937–38	11,466,698	11,136,629	— 330,069	48 15 8	47 7 7	— 1 8 1
1938–39	11,215,478	12,233,152	+ 1,017,674	47 6 9	51 12 8	+ 4 5 11

For particulars of Trade in Australian currency see page 5.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	RECORDED VALUE OF IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	£ A.	£ S.	£ S.	£ S.	£ S.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
1915–16	(*n*)	602,413	20,827	51,075	308,534	(*n*)	579,514	30,033	...	2572
1916–17	(*n*)	848,956	9545	44,609	258,466	(*n*)	652,822	68,728	161,422	15,539
1917–18	(*n*)	294,821	12,241	28,720	153,467	(*n*)	463,627	37,875	252,920	197,144
1918–19	(*n*)	402,280	10,570	21,108	174,832	(*n*)	587,674	11,872	118,986	283,561
1919–20	(*n*)	521,364	16,139	39,096	236,742	(*n*)	1,442,750	36,119	190,812	340,822
1920–21	(*n*)	1,264,989	11,676	66,620	921,648	(*n*)	1,164,329	70,442	250	93,454
1921–22	(*n*)	1,025,510	8600	36,874	315,767	(*n*)	1,572,649	18,998	48,157	425,979
1922–23	7,515,491	1,079,543*a*	22,338*a*	125,530*a*	360,652*a*	5,563,430	1,520,067	30,269	56,980	813,819
1923–24	7,991,349	1,113,382*a*	55,811*a*	122,727*a*	525,384*a*	6,168,322	1,462,857	35,377	48,658	1,128,013
1924–25	7,127,401	980,661*a*	99,414*a*	90,377*a*	510,607*a*	5,541,927	1,844,887	90,763	57,556	1,313,040
1925–26	6,932,583	834,928*a*	90,689*a*	113,583*a*	479,010*a*	6,132,004	1,084,468	46,567	52,038	1,395,778
1926–27	7,673,368	944,191*a*	88,725*a*	148,530*a*	551,459*a*	6,960,518	1,198,814	30,235	52,872	1,194,932
1927–28	7,887,940	907,125*a*	43,746*a*	145,751*a*	544,204*a*	6,832,367	1,477,124	22,976	52,604	1,575,846
1928–29	7,470,193	956,103*a*	165,474*a*	82,569*a*	560,907*a*	7,018,914	1,173,870	15,525	54,008	1,501,039
1929–30	8,013,572	998,090*a*	161,562*a*	105,801*a*	569,077*a*	6,599,439	1,508,185	39,173	54,283	886,934
1930–31	6,438,849	492,195*a*	50,563*a*	49,043*a*	199,016*a*	4,877,167	1,404,072	22,457	52,978	627,282
1931–32	5,968,950	247,262*a*	71,328*a*	61,750*a*	184,612*a*	4,990,139	1,285,871	11,456	124,337	631,161
1932–33	6,231,574	322,818*a*	21,208*a*	63,293*a*	157,212*a*	4,895,268	1,065,825	20,030	124,824	579,751
1933–34	6,790,796	373,525*a*	48,577*a*	60,867*a*	154,260*a*	5,126,460	1,301,663	26,100	161,372	894,205
1934–35	7,226,139	427,588*a*	29,451*a*	70,013*a*	210,389*a*	5,922,609	1,511,766	28,936	140,221	477,872
1935–36	8,566,835	511,089*a*	28,811*a*	93,064*a*	364,346*a*	6,557,469	1,581,299	25,133	335,337	809,412
1936–37	9,428,880	590,197*a*	29,601*a*	139,395*a*	273,469*a*	7,188,014	1,474,348	26,806	443,730	1,465,778
1937–38	9,926,803	930,075*a*	61,186*a*	112,656*a*	435,978*a*	8,249,446	1,679,273	41,726	235,580	930,604
1938–39	10,082,392	526,696*a*	60,700*a*	148,922*a*	396,768*a*	8,835,222	1,960,428	13,879	434,977	988,646

(*n*) Not available. (*a*) Country of origin.

NOTE.—In this and subsequent tables £A denotes £ Australian and £S = £ Sterling.

IMPORTS, INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA, 1938-39.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Imports from Australian States. Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones & Minerals.	Classes XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	Classes XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
New South Wales	1,015,754	60,869	151,604	53,783	163,238	702,535	94,253	42,279	300,900	2,585,215
Victoria	1,452,705	297,316	1,526,858	256,819	32,778	2,146,894	263,066	99,267	906,126	6,981,829
Queensland	8552	92	497	30	49	1480	119	8615	943	20,377
South Australia	148,201	28,123	7453	5149	255,787	38,799	568	1201	9282	494,563
Western Australia	121	222	...	...	...	61	...	...	4	408
Total Australian States ..... £A	2,625,333	386,622	1,686,412	315,781	451,852	2,889,769	358,006	151,362	1,217,255	10,082,392
BRITISH COUNTRIES—	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.
United Kingdom	15,105	8152	62,461	4080	11,239	274,841	18,626	7226	124,966	526,696
Canada	4258	127	926	176	136	14,864	2112	29,489	7598	59,686
India and Ceylon	120	106	13,511	...	...	...	...	12	310	14,059
New Zealand	1761	36,574	93	...	17	17,908	...	1	4346	60,700
Other British Possessions	59,194	372	131	249	...	159	...	76	14,996	75,177
Total British Countries ..... £Stg.	80,438	45,331	77,122	4505	11,392	307,772	20,738	36,804	152,216	736,318
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	...	...	2488	114	...	1058	2181	...	1205	7046
France	589	928	188	450	...	215	147	3	2851	5371
Germany	69	...	900	1	...	10,588	908	29	18,859	31,354
Japan	1	...	639	...	...	40	69	9	248	1006
Netherlands, East Indies	...	50	...	134,091	...	...	...	...	3	134,144
Norway	821	...	...	10	...	31	...	...	733	1595
Sweden	62	3964	...	1	17	3103	106	2695	1822	11,770
Switzerland	...	...	271	1	1	5977	9	...	1245	7504
United States of America	902	20,763	396	494	2682	47,026	247	16,335	5663	94,508
Other Foreign Countries	12,612	7215	3010	26,497	6	1343	675	252	50,860	102,470
Total Foreign Countries ..... £Stg.	15,056	32,920	7892	161,659	2706	69,381	4342	19,323	83,489	396,768
Total Oversea Imports (British currency) ..... £Stg.	95,494	78,251	85,014	166,164	14,098	377,153	25,080	56,127	235,705	1,133,086
Total Oversea Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	119,607	98,010	106,480	208,119	17,658	472,384	31,413	70,300	295,219	1,419,190
Total Imports (Recorded Values)...	2,720,827	464,873	1,771,426	481,945	465,950	3,266,922	383,086	207,489	1,452,960	11,215,478
Total Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	2,744,940	484,632	1,792,892	523,900	469,510	3,362,153	389,419	221,662	1,512,474	11,501,582

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1938-39.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones and Minerals.	CLASSES XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£ A	£A
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(a)										
New South Wales	1,916,918	69,385	374,166	920	536,184	1,081,343	36,009	120,470	129,414	4,264,809
Victoria	923,875	490,265	438,225	14,344	137,416	426,436	183,383	428,370	378,462	3,420,776
Queensland	488,849	4432	61,008	21	156	2714	18,984	5671	31,883	613,718
South Australia	71,985	4092	44,115	173	96,327	31,759	7311	69,407	24,714	349,883
Western Australia	96,806	187	43,672	123	6	6552	12	14,514	24,164	186,036
Total Australian States	3,498,433	568,361	961,186	15,581	770,089	1,548,804	245,699	638,432	588,637	8,835,222
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	1,326,518	344,133	...	1290	...	275,993	50	12,005	439	1,960,428
India and Ceylon	31,048	17,960	...	...	...	355,479	...	...	228	404,715
New Zealand	1222	1194	...	...	38	2526	...	6545	2354	13,879
Union of South Africa	7803	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	2	7993
Other British Possessions	19,467	...	21	126	...	1993	...	228	434	22,269
Total British Countries	1,386,058	363,287	21	1416	38	635,991	50	18,966	3457	2,409,284
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	28,652	19,154	...	...	127,706	4716	...	...	...	180,228
France	11,423	120,074	...	...	2698	...	...	...	...	134,195
Germany	55,858	33,900	...	...	642	...	...	...	...	90,400
Italy	...	75,089	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,089
Japan	...	15,270	...	...	...	236,582	...	...	...	251,852
Netherlands	6754	5453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,207
United States of America	1448	16,486	...	...	148,268	...	...	...	...	166,202
Other Foreign Countries	18,360	34,105	5	2564	...	11,125	...	...	12,314	78,473
Total Foreign Countries	122,495	319,531	5	2564	279,314	252,423	...	...	12,314	988,646
Total Oversea Exports	1,508,553	682,818	26	3980	279,352	888,414	50	18,966	15,771	3,397,930
TOTAL EXPORTS	5,006,986	1,251,179	961,212	19,561	1,049,441	2,437,218	245,749	657,398	604,408	12,233,152

(a) Includes goods for re-export oversea, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1938-39.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading, such as: (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	Cwt.	...	3124	...	24,158
2	2	Butter Substitutes	Case	...	22,921	...	33,517
3	3	Cheese	Cwt.	1	1727	9	6795
4	4	Eggs in Shell	Case	...	644	...	1293
5	5–8	Other Preparations of Eggs	Lb.	2040	132,048	417	4403
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	Cwt.	...	947	...	2570
7	10	Fresh Oysters	,,	...	149	...	417
8	11, 12, 12A-E	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	Cubic ft.	304,500 lb.	10,747	9285	14,229
9	13, 14	Other	,,	56 lb.	172	6	150
10	15	Honey	Cwt	...	1993	...	2278
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	,,	180 lb.	1799	10	7603
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	18, 20	Beef	Lb.	...	6508	...	128
13	18, 22	Mutton	,,	...	...	...	...
14	18, 23	Pork	...	...	...	...	...
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	Lb.	...	85,218	...	1213
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	Cubic ft.	4151 lb.	9873	1107	11,976
17	27	Sausage Casings	,,	13 cwt.	1798	155	9911
18	28	Meats, Poultry and Game, Other	,,	...	2521	...	2739
19	29–32	Milk and Cream	Case	...	24,823	...	39,472
19A	16	All Other	Lb.	15	2,544,528	4	24,019
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 10,993 (£A13,769)	186,871
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33–35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	Case	*n*	4056	110	6444
21	37	Biscuits	Lb.	1081	6,406,064	55	65,409
22	38	Caramel Paste and Butter	Cubic ft.	1904 lb.	37	31	99
23	39, 40	Confectionery	Lb.	14,196	2,115,484	677	144,216
24	41	Cocoa Beans and Shells, raw	Lb.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefor	Lb.	145,964	...	3975	...
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	,,	242	59,866	11	2390
27–29	47–49, 51	Coffee and Chicory	Cubic ft.	18 lb.	4117	2	5007
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	16	...	108
31	54	Oil Cake	,,	...	66	...	531
32	...	Other	,,	...	489	...	6045
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	Lb.	...	7955	...	326
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins and Sultanas	,,	...	1,024,968	...	27,700
35	58	Dates	,,	147,932	219,828	713	4902
36	58A, 59, 62	Other	,,	1953	474,788	31	12,327
37	63–67	Fruits, Fresh	Case	...	250,437	...	136,919
38	68–72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	Cubic ft.	*n*	59,538	15	34,553
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	,,	428 gals.	10,143	209	7698
40	74–76	Ginger	,,	45,977 lb.	1232	567	959
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	Cwt.	*n*	2285	1	1237
42	80	Oats	Bushel	125	152,076	74	22,498
43	81	Wheat	,,	3	866,754	2	133,863
44	77, 78, 79A, 80A, 82	Other	Cwt.	963	10,924	1697	6259
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	,,	...	15,314	...	5013
46	84	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	,,	...	33,011	...	9908
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	Lb.	...	190,280	...	4995
48	86	Flour	Ton	...	7108	...	57,947
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cwt.	...	338	...	293

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—*continued.*					
50	90–2	Rice	Cwt.	42	7511	42	7
51	87, 93	Other	Cubic ft.	41	141,342	47	48,7
52	94	Hops	Lb.	3399	4560	388	2
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	Cubic ft.	1296 lb.	2193	144	48
54	97	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	334	643,200	16	15,0
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	Cubic ft.	144 lb.	3624	8	41
56	99–101	Liquorice	Lb.	576	...	42	...
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	,,	...	25,732	...	82
58	104	Mustard	Cubic ft.	...	23	...	9
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	,,	201,929 lb.	13,198	8169	16,8
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	,,	383 lb.	1657	15	162
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers and Soy	Case	40 doz.	21,340	17	26,625
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	Sack	3420 lb.	1402	12	149
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	Cwt.	1083	2625	512	271
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	Cubic ft.	1655 lb.	473	44	60
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	Ton	5	16,233	83	518,82
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	Cwt.	...	5388	...	61
67	129, 131, 133	Other	,,	n	8617	1	13,75
68	135–6	Tea	Lb.	1676	1,581,540	118	136,86
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	Ton	...	759	...	70
70	138, 140-141	Other	Cubic ft.	n	21,918	24	444
71	142	Vinegar	Gallon	3	77,823	1	798
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	All other	Cubic ft.	n	10,679	A 59,182	13,87
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	Cubic ft.	...	189,334	...	170,00
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 77,035 (£A 96,487)	1,709,19
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer and Porter	Gallon	4405	564,253	1359	139,03
75	146	Cider and Perry	,,	...	8	...	2
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	,,	14	3896	8	867
77	149–50	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	,,	164	10,578	57	21,46
78	152, 153	Rum	,,	346	5552	140	884
79	154, 155	Whisky	,,	4885	13,103	5285	33,00
80	151, 151A, 156	Other	,,	174	5455	205	11,91
81	157–160	Wines	,,	260	54,731	321	27,88
		Total	,,	...	...	£S. 7375 (£A 9238)	250,82
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	Cubic ft.	8 lb.	47,443	1	405,01
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	,,	34 lb.	9231	90	73,42
		Total	,,	...	...	£S. 91 (£A 113)	478,44
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	No.	8	24	2784	82
85	170	Horses	,,	4	750	385	31,89
86	171	Pigs	,,	...	54	...	39
87	172	Poultry	,,	...	432	...	28
87A	173	Sheep	,,	...	14,827	...	16,03
87B, C	174	Other Animals	,,	...	2662	28	15,99
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 3197 (£A 4004)	65,43

A Malt Extract 53,264 lb., value £796. * Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.				£ Stg.	£ A.
88	176–7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	Bale	*n*	8	2	40
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	Cubic ft.	5 lb.	889	2	2862
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	Cwt.	...	1305	...	3796
91	182–5	Hair	Bale	1232 lb.	152	696	1173
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186–7, 188–9	Hides (Calf, Cattle and Horse)	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
93	191–2	Sheepskins	Bale	...	2216	...	43,354
94	187A, 190, 193	Other	,,	...	28	...	1374
95	197–198C	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	Lb. *a*	491,254	3,897,300	23,027	205,569
96	175, 178, 181A, 181B, 194–196A	All other	,,	...	15	59	10
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 23,786 (£A. 29,793)	258,178
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201–4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	Lb.	1239	1,284,864	67	4293
98	205–216	Fibres	Cwt.	344	20,375	633	21,742
99	219–24	Gums and Resins	,,	5631	5333	3425	4066
100	227	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	606	4615
		Seeds—					
101	233–4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	Cwt.	20	4443	24	2431
102	231–2, 235–6	Other	,,	4802	6156	18,586	18,936
103	237	Sponges	Lb.	16	1120	20	50
104	238–9	Starch and Starch Flour	Cubic ft.	11,369 lb.	4424	68	3430
105	240	Straw	Ton	...	5	...	21
106	241–6	Tanning Substances	Cwt.	...	151	...	162
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228–30	All other	...	...	...	27,839*b*	3267
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 51,268 (£A. 64,213)	63,013
		CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL, (b) TEXTILES, & (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(a) Apparel.					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247–253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	No.	7	*n*	22	1745
109	254	Corsets	...	...	...	160	11,586
110	255, 272A, 273	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	109	1160
111	255A–C, 256, 258A–261	Hosiery	...	...	...	120	55,524
112	256A–257C	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	...	...	...	332	788
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	11	533
114	263–69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	Pair	2687	*n*	615*c*	161,665
115	274–6	Gloves	Doz. pair	1244	*n*	1524	172
116	277–9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	1	...
117	279A–286A	Hats and Caps	Doz.	84	*n*	479	32,239
118	270–71C, 288–91B	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	1498*d*	630
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	2	456
120	262, 272, 292	Other	...	...	...	658	120,228
		Total Class VIII.—(*a*) ...	...	...	...	£S. 5531	386,726
		(b) Textiles.					
121	295–7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	483	4320
122	303–6A	Floor Coverings	Sq. yard	140,887	*n*	12,706	70,001
		Piece Goods—					
123	309–10, 352	Canvas and Duck	,, ,,	46,913	*n*	3127*c*	9962
124	311–19A	Cotton and Linen	,, ,,	689,346	*n*	24,123*c*	5589
125	320–24	Felts	,, ,,	2824	*n*	2420	4557
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	,, ,,	8874	*n*	373	2900
127	331, 331A	Linen, n.e.i.	,, ,,	12,235	...	788	...
128	334–5, 346A	Silk, &c.	,, ,,	99,516	*n*	4856	870
129	337–39A	Waterproof Cloth	,, ,,	389	*n*	95	236
130	340A, 341–46, 346B	Woollens or Containing Wool	,, ,,	8856	*n*	1191	23,106
131	308, 328–30, 332–3, 335A, 336, 340, 346C, 347–8	Other	,, ,,	124,023	*n*	6686*e*	1045
132	350–51	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	Lb.	734	*n*	331	2609
133	294, 294A, 298–302, 307, 349–349D, 352A–353A	Other	...	...	...	6681*f*	34,349
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	1,023,679
		Total Class VIII.—(*b*) ...	...	...	...	£S. 63,860	1,183,223

a Number of bales: Overseas, 1471; Interstate, 14,172. *b* Including Chemical and Wood Pulp, 2645 tons, £27,830. *c* Including lots for which no quantities were recorded. *d* Including Galloons, n.e.i., and Ribbons, n.e.i., 63,354 lin. yds., £279. *e* Including Hop Cloth and Filter Cloth, 36,695 sq. yds., £3304; Flannelette and the like, 71,129 sq. yds., £1808. *f* Including Towels and Towelling, £3549. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(c) Manufactured Fibres.					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	Bale	9200 doz.	778	1910	10,738
136	355	Corn and Flour	,,	27,517 doz.	4620	6692	39,572
137	358	Second-hand	,,	42 doz.	1022	7	6064
138	360	Woolpacks	,,	2083 doz.	652	2385	4681
139	356-7, 359, 361 361A	Other	,,	889 doz.	665	214	4902
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	...	313	268
141	363-8A	Cordage and Twines	Cwt.	131	8522	705*a*	23,627
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	Cubic ft.	2086 lb.	4742	1079	13,396
143	369-74, 377A-8	Other	,,	247,580 lb.	5702	2320	13,215
		Total Class VIII. (*c*)	...	...	...	£S.15,623	116,463
		Total Class VIII.	...	...	...	£S.85,014 (£A 106,480)	1,686,412
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
		Oils —					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	Gallon	1757	*n*	484	1451
145	394, 394A	Kerosene, &c.	,,	395,443	429,354	5296	30,987
146	395	Linseed	,,	9438	14,450	999	3193
147	400A-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	,,	8,890,025	1,069,715	140,384	98,886
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	,,	4760	9063	110	1625
				Gallons.			
149	400, 402-3	Fuel	Cubic ft.	1,919,855	31,944	15,027	4279
149*a*	396	Lubricating	,,	6613	99,455	515	65,211
150	381-6, 388-93, 397, 404-5 408-10A	Other	,,	*n*	19,507	1985	14,033
151	413	Tallow	...	...	...	...	...
152	414-18	Waxes	Cubic ft.	292 lb.	178	22	172
153	379-80, 411-12	All other	...	...	...	2	16,422
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 164,824 (£A 206,441	236,258
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	Cwt.	79	493	48	658
155	437	White Lead	,,	21	804	53	2123
156	419-33,435,436B 438-44	Other	Cubic ft.	*n*	53,878	1239	76,742
		Total	...	...	...	£S 1340 (£A 1678)	79,523
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6, 1422	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	Cwt.	26,316	70,992	2695	19,536
158	448	Coal	Ton	6200	73,107	10,160	81,296
159	449	Coke	,,	...	6139	...	18,269
160	...	Gypsum	,,	...	2621	...	1859
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
162	450, 479	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
163	450, 479	Zinc	...	...	...	...	...
164	450, 461-2, 464, 467-470, 473, 479, 480	Other	Ton	...	127,585	...	313,174
			,,	...	909	...	4786
165	...	Sands, Black and Moulding	Cwt.	...	52½	...	14
		Stone—					
166	484-90A	Abrasives	,,	*n*	262	1185	1355
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	3961	...	3555
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	...	...	...	...	128
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.o.i.	Cwt.	...	670	...	1189
170	492, 495-6, 499	Other	,,	*n*	3796	17	1250
171	444A, 447, 455, 457-9, 481	All other	,,	31	28,429	41	5441
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 14,098 (£A 17,658)	451,852

a Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A.
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*a*) *Machinery.*					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	Cwt.	*n*	727	...	11,140
173	514-17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	,,	*a* 370	3806	*b* 3857	15,931
174	518-535, 624B-D	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	,,	*n*	97,555	57,918	323,641
175	543-573A	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	,,	...	45,776	1792	121,254
176	578-584A	Metal-working Machinery	,,	...	24	2159	23
177	586-93A	Mining Machinery	,,	...	1637	964	8689
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594-95, 596	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	,,	...	684	...	1407
179	597-612	Engines	,,	...	10,471	28,807	54,776
180	595A, 613-617	Other	,,	...	2	2542	10
181	620-22A	Printing Machinery	,,	...	790	4324	5214
182	633-5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	,,	...	2835	21	9937
183	639-645	Textile Working Machinery	,,	...	435	6393	2134
184	505-9, 510B-513 536-41, 574-7, 585, 617A-619C 622B-624A, 624E-632, 636-8, 646-650	Machinery, n.e.i.	,,	...	33,743	40,067	97,725
185	—	Unspecified	...	...	19,358	...	61,792
		Total Class XII.(*a*)	...	...	...	148,844	713,673
		(*b*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Alloys—					
186	652-57	Brass	Cwt.	12	321	50	1099
187	651, 658-65	Other	,,	11	421	110	1700
188	666-70A	Aluminium	,,	8	31	*b* 1052	87
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	,,	430	6366	1524	20,300
190	683-7	Other	,,	12	1120	47	4831
191	702-5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	,,	...	12,164	5406	15,368
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708-10A, 713	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	Ton	37	5850	860	69,786
193	714, 720-1	Pig and Scrap	,,	...	93	...	716
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	62	2880	2093	73,138
195	715, 717-18A	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	124	3287	2863	52,446
196	719	Tinned	,,	3095	442	79,241	15,803
197	723-25A	Structural	,,	...	2212	...	26,803
198	726-30	Wire	,,	30	1454	946	29,480
198A	707, 711-12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	,,	22	30	457	451
199	734-35	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	Cwt.	*n*	2640	981	2878
200	738-42A	Lamps and Lampware	,,	*n*	854	1567	1469
201	746, 748	Lead	Ton	...	775	...	16,392
202	751-57	Nails	,,	13	841	846	19,010
203	758	Netting, Wire	Roll	26 cwt.	9091	48	8690
204	759-769B	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	Ton	7	2873	505	59,899
205	771-3	Platedware and Cutlery	Cwt.	*n*	596	3099	3870
206	779-784	Railway and Tramway Material	Ton	17	720	317	11,460
207	799-804	Tools of Trade	Cwt.	*n*	1762	18,714	5573
		Vehicles—					
208	815-24	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	,,	*n*	11,257	*c* 18,711	26,628
209	—	Motor-cars	No.	...	3426	...	1,097,249
210	825-6A	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	Cwt.	1 No.	42,202	58	43,922
211	824A, 827-28, 832A, 833	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	,,	*n*	21,772	46,618	56,625
212	831-32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	3539	11,765	39,866
213	809-14A, 829-30, 834-9A	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	,,	...	12,007	3547	12,873
214	671, 743-4, 750, 758A, 776, 788, 798, 843-46	Metals, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	1385	7455	11,002

a Cream Separators. *b* Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *c* Includes Motor Cycles, No. 256, value £13,654. *d* Includes Chassis for Motor Cars, unassembled, No. 432, value £36,557; Chassis, assembled, No. 1, value, £89; and Chassis for Trucks, Omnibus, and other Commercial Vehicles, unassembled, No. 50, value £5006. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	Cwt.	...	109	...	
216	672–682, 689–701, 706, 731–2A, 736–37, 749, 750A, 770–770D, 774–5D, 776A, 777–8, 785–7A, 789–94B, 796–7, 805–8A, 840–842, 847, 847A	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	,,	...	192,828	19,429	251
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	,,	...	114,702	...	183,131
		Total Class XII. (*b*)	...	...	...	228,309	2,164,694
		Total Class XII.	...	...	...	£S.377,153 (£A 472,384)	2,878,367
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).					
218	854–6A	Tyres and Tubes	Cwt.	2	49,450	38	89,510
219	848–53, 856A–857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	26,643	1389	54,533
220	858–860	Belting	,,	*n*	521	28	3873
221	861–69	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	448 lb. & 2019 sq. ft.	2612	382	17,655
222	870–3	Leather, Manufactures	,,	*n*	2755	185	10,691
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 2022 (£A 2532)	176,282
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	874–9	Furniture	Cu. ft.	*n*	164,244	1051	47,09
		Timber—					
224	891A–D	Logs and Spars in the rough	Super. ft.	3679	104,343	405	1992
225–8	883A, 885, 884, 886, 888, 892, 903–6D	Dressed or partly dressed	,,	...	2,259,314	...	65,373
		Undressed	,,	5,688,140	...	52,219	
	880–3, 889–90, 893–902, 907–8	Other	...	...	...	...	...
229	909–11	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	Cu. ft.	*n*	755	59	277
230	912–932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	108,963	2393	36,629
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 56,127 (£A 70,300)	151,362
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
231	933–5A	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	Cu. ft.	*n*	53,753	950	16,434
232	936–8	Bricks	Ton	107	1047	2275	9235
235	939	Cement (Portland)	,,	59	1000	548	3655
234	940–1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	Cwt.	...	45,861	...	34,050
235	942	Crockery	Cu. ft.	*n*	42,809	7986	30,395
236	948–52A	Glass	Sq. ft.	191,641	*n*	4366	19,344
237	954–59	Glassware and Lenses	Cu. ft.	*n*	42,236	2440	37,023
238	965–7	Tiles	Sq. yd.	897	*n*	444	7419
239	944–7, 960–4, 968	Other	Cwt.	*n*	65,805	4049	24,189
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 23,058 (£A 28,881)	181,744
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
240	971–75	Boards	Cwt.	2649	34,882	2665	29,423
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	16,371	522	21,816	525
242	991–4	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	32,780	718	23,775	1393
243	969–70, 977–82, 984–90, 996–1010	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	5230	52,464	13,266	62,449

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ Stg.	£ A.
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*					
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	Cwt.	2	44,430	35	33,109
245	1018	Books ...	...	...	...	25,027	40,228
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing) ...	Lb.	1268	*n*	*a* 122	4809
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers ...	Doz. roll	10,746	*n*	3294	1781
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures ...	...	...	...	3380	308
249	1017, 1019–23, 1027–39, 1045–51, 1057–62A	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i. ...	...	...	...	4548	58,597
250	...	Paper and Stationery, Unspecified ...	Cwt.	...	32,076	...	40,986
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 97,928 (£A.122,655)	273,608
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069–70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	...	...	...	133	...
252	1073	Toys ...	...	...	...	852	12,811
253	1063–8, 1072, 1074–5	N.E.I. ...	...	...	...	2683	90,350
254	1076–83	Jewellery ...	...	...	...	236	277
255	1084–90B	Timepieces ...	...	...	...	721	4455
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 4625 (£A. 5792)	107,893
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6D	Cinematograph Films ...	Lineal ft.	11,251	*n*	198	139,605
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods ...	...	...	...	296	3545
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i. ...	...	...	...	5820	15,275
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 6314 (£A. 7908)	158,425
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	Cwt.	1	562	7	5496
260	1151-7, 1159-63	Other ...	"	*n*	7136	1689	5918
261	1194	Calcium Carbide ...	...	...	24	...	15
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes ...	Keg	54 Cwt.	1230	152	8096
263	1205–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	...	...	...	3526	74,081
264	1213–15	Dyes ...	Lb.	14,872	*n*	3258	18,965
265, 265A	1216–22	Fertilisers ...	Ton	20,703	9546	*c* 25,536	44,414
266	1226–A	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c. ...	Cylinder	...	11,487	...	57,445
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips ...	...	...	...	1095	5376
268	1177–B, 1235	Fruit Sprays ...	Cwt.	151	20,277	*a* 842	25,546
269	1233–4, 1236–7	Other ...	...	...	...	161	4468
270	1263–8, 1309, 1311	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	...	...	...	1148	26,472
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre ...	Cwt.	*n*	8	1	1
272	1281–4B	Salt ...	Ton	40	3621	822	15,173
273	1312	Sulphur ...	Cwt.	84	2144	40	1766
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol ...	...	...	...	...	3179
275	1304	Essences, &c. ...	Gal.	36	*n*	204	5300
276	1150, 1164–1166, 1170–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1203–4, 1223–5, 1227–32, 1239A-1245, 1247–1253, 1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80, 1285-1298, 1300–1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, Other ...	Cwt.	8483 & 9 gals.	*n*	*a* 15,343	50,025
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 53,824 (£A. 67,415)	351,750

a Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *b* Includes Rock Phosphates, 19,251 tons, £14,594.
n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ Stg.	£ A.
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—					
277	1319-24	Guns and Rifles	No.	384	*n*	*a*971	21
278	1325, 1329, 1341-4	Ammunition and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	Cwt.	1	698	11	374
279	1326-8	Cartridges	,,	167,000 No.	1636	663	12,43
280	1330-32A 1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	,,	150 lb.	8377	14	37,666
281	1333	Fireworks	...	...	...	22	1281
282	1347-50	Art, Works of	...	...	...	361	654
283	1353-62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	953	10,558
284	1367-74A	Brushware	...	...	...	1617	11,149
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	Case	...	1597	...	2981
286	1380-3	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	38	13,853
287	1387-93	Matches and Vestas	Case	2755 gross boxes	7545	253	21,466
288	1394-1408	Musical Instruments	...	...	...	1673	7941
289	1419A, 1420	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	2386	35,995
290	1424-6	Soap	Case	1863 lb.	57,344	167	54,835
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	10
292	1435-8	Vessels	No.	3	15	22,725	1070
293	...	Returned Empties	Cwt.	...	99,600	...	28,461
294	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	71,206
295	1318, 1318A, 1345-6A, 1351-52A, 1363-66, 1375-76, 1378A, 1379, 1384-86, 1409, 1409A, 1410-19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31, 1433-34, 1439-41A	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	*b*41,160	4424
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	3664
		Total	...	...	...	£S 73,014 (£A 91,449)	325,579
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443-4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	6785
300	1446-7	Other	...	...	...	...	1847
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	2770
		Total	...	...	...	...	11,402
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	£S 1,133,086 (£A 1,419,190)	10,082,392

a Includes £296, Other arms. *b* Includes outside packages, value £28,396. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1938-39.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	Cwt.	9391	43,143	62,641	297,777
2	3	Cheese	"	...	24,936	...	96,317
3	4–5	Eggs in shell	Case	...	1916	...	2743
4	6, 8-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish and Oysters)	Cwt.	3	3653	14	5977
4A	...	Crayfish	Case	...	13,968	...	21,447
4B	...	Oysters	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
5	12	Honey	Lb.	...	4296	...	68
		Meat, Poultry and Game—					
		Fresh, Smoked, &c.—					
6	14	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	...	3018	...	16,285
7	17–17A	Beef	...	...	2621	...	6048
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	Lb.	*a*1,928,438	18,816	53,130	250
9A	24	Mutton-birds	Cask	...	875	...	6250
9	15, 18, 21-3A, 24	Other	Cwt.	*b* 4211	2225	12,986	9458
10	16, 25-7	Other	"	1	1447	10	11,287
11	2, 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	...	...	86	75	87
		Total	...	...	...	128,856	473,994
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	...	2
13	33	Biscuits	Lb.	...	108,672	...	4695
14	35	Confectionery	...	*c*	*c*	*c*	*c*
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	*c*	*c*	*c*	*c*
16	38	Cocoa Butter	...	*c*	*c*	*c*	*c*
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	Ton	173	8319	1070	40,630
18	43-4	Other	"	14	1232	89	6348
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	Lb.	96,008	621,000	1410	13,860
20	46	Apricots	"	...	...	...	...
21	47-54	Other	"	...	2010	...	93
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	Bushel	3,341,065	1,753,864	918,793	528,741
23	60	Apricots	"	~~620496~~	912	544	397
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	442	...	407
25	60	Peaches	"	...	10	...	8
26	58	Pears	" 274,935	~~244,386~~	10,690	67,406	3246
27	59A	Plums	"	~~2530~~	290	5	116
28	56-7A, 59, 60	Other	"	...	17,979	...	8630
29	...	Unspecified	"	...	1385	...	505
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	Cask	...	660	...	4972
31	62–62D, 108A	Fruits & Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	Lb.	2,720,053	8,532,494	58,740	121,133
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	6,190,453	8,816,812	121,422	104,941
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	Bushel	91,310	52,617	22,678	9919
34	67	Beans	"	...	17,821	...	6898
35	69	Oats	"	2810	169,902	478	30,618
36	70	Wheat	"	241	4719	51	1052
37, 38	69A	Peas	"	96,240	137,529	37,453	61,912
39	68 and 71	Other	"	...	4285	...	1465
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	Ton	...	154	...	2367
41	73	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	"	336	446	1932	1986
42	75	Flour	"	3	2230	29	26,494
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	2922	1049	3487	21,693
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	297	...	6750
45	74, 76, 79–82	Other	"	...	139	...	2628
46	83	Hops	Lb.	...	2,037,120	...	146,986
47	85	Jams and Jellies	"	6,178,948	15,087,865	143,080	353,899
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	Case	...	5	...	7
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	Cwt.	...	20	...	18
50	108	Potatoes	Ton	2	77,045	22	974,266
51	109	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	2169	...	19,421
52	109	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	8013	...	35,585
52A	109	Green Peas	Bushel	...	13,090	...	6048
53	109, 106	Other	Ton	...	107	206	1945
54	32, 34, 37, 39–41, 65, 84, 86–92, 95, 96–105, 110, 111	Other, Class II	...	...	...	61	410,139
		Total	...	...	...	1,378,956	2,960,820

a 56,316 Carcases of Lamb. *b* Pork. *c* Included in "Other, Class II." *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	3366	197,794	648	54,763
56	114	Cider and Perry	"	12	9068	3	2546
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	"	72	253	90	429
		Total	"	3450	207,115	741	57,738
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	Cubic ft.	...	2567	...	5881
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	Number	...	11,083	...	99,608
60	135-7A	Horses	"	...	192	...	15,697
61	138-9	Pigs	"	...	2211	...	6790
62	140-141	Poultry	...	...	...	...	137
63	142, 143	Sheep	Number	...	77,156	...	80,212
63A-64	144	Other	...	...	...	7	11,628
		Total	...	...	...	7	214,072
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	Bale	...	807	...	920
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	"	...	173	...	505
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle and Horse	Cwt.	...	20,972	...	41,229
69A	159	Rabbit Skins	Lb.	3923	2172 bales	533	65,253
69	156-158, 160-2	Furred Skins, other	Bale	...	28	...	1076
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	No.	*a* 249,608	1782 bales	41,931	18,795
71	165	All Other	...	...	...	...	...
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	Cwt.	...	279	...	34
73	171	Wool, Greasy	Lb. *b*	11,730,857	3,393,733	622,171	150,594
73A	172-3	" Scoured and Washed, including Tops	"	237,523	...	15,960	...
73B	173A	" Noils	"	7712	593 bales	518	7867
74	147-9, 168-70A	Other Animal Substances	Cwt.	...	7249	...	6069
		Total	...	...	...	681,113	292,342
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	195A-B	Bark, Tanning	Cwt.	...	73,799	...	31,317
76	179-83	Fibres	...	...	...	506	384
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	...	...	...	...	...
78	186	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	13	2238
79	188-191	Seeds	Cwt.	...	2119	...	10,359
80	195	Straw	Ton	...	7918	...	16,801
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	1179	848
		Total	...	...	...	1698	61,947
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	Cubic ft.	...	1175	...	2479
83	206, 212, 228	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	"	...	402,526	...	922,062
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	"	...	1668	26	3618
85	207-11A, 213-27, 229	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	"	...	3839	...	2110
86	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	"	...	12,967	...	30,917
		Total	...	...	...	26	961,186

a 1,454,563 lb. *b* Number of bales: Overseas, 42,133; Interstate, 12,523.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	...	...	...	...	...
88	253	Tallow	Cwt.	6131	20,873	3980	12,550
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	...	...	...	...	48
90	230-50, 252, 255-56	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	...	...	...	...	2615
		Total	...	...	...	3980	15,213
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257-62	Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	368
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	Ton	...	...	...	...
93	272	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	178	...	244
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	...	...	...	...	...
95	266, 278	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
96	290	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	Ton	...	53,225	...	66,914
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	...
99	267, 286	Silver Lead	Ton	18,050	...	275,974	...
100	268, 287	Tin	,,	...	2128	...	333,786
101	288	Wolfram	,,	13	299	2698	62,155
102	269, 289	Zinc	,,	268	8084	642	52,961
102A	...	Zinc Residues	,,	...	37,913	...	78,071
103	265A, 269A, 270, 3-4A, 6-7, 9, 280-3, 286A, 290	N.E.I.	,,	...	8478	...	103,246
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	,,	...	10	...	93
105	297	Limestone	,,	...	269,340	...	70,703
106	293-7	Other	,,	...	389	38	1424
107	263-5, 271, 271a 291	Minerals, Other	,,	...	205	...	492
		Total	...	...	...	279,352	770,089
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301-6	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	...	...	5240
109	298-300,307-312	Other	...	...	...	305	39,209
		Metals—					
111	320A	Cadmium	Cwt.	1454	1887	25,570	44,463
110	321-3	Copper	Ton	...	12,602	...	568,548
112	350	Osmiridium	Oz.	149	...	2986	...
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	Ton	2404	932	7273	5071
114	354	Tin Ingots	,,	...	...	...	...
115	361-3	Zinc	,,	42,587	28,230	847,692	520,334
116	313-15, 317, 319, 325, 329, 331-5, 340-2, 352	Other	,,	...	14	...	1339
		Vehicles—					
117	358	Motor Cars and Lorries	Number	1	1273	380	340,075
118	357, 359	Cycles and Motor Cycles	,,	...	114	...	2495
119	356, 358A, 360	Other and Parts	...	...	...	...	4666
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326-8, 330, 337, 338-9, 344-9, 351, 353, 355, 364	Other Manufactured Metals	Cwt.	*n*	17,765	4208	17,364
		Total	...	...	...	888,414	1,548,804
		CLASS XIII. — INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (excluding Boots & Shoes)					
121	365-368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	Cwt.	...	5088	...	3125
122	371-2E	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	...	110	...	495
123	369, 370, 373	Leather Manufactures	,,	...	24	...	77
		Total	...	...	...	...	3697

n Not available

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	3	8037
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
125	376	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	4926	...	118
126	376	Hardwood	,,	214,166	4,199,453	...	86,325
127	376	Myrtle	,,		...	6179	...
128	376	Other	,,	...	1430	...	28
		Logs—					
129	379	Blackwood	,,	...	5034	...	155
130	379	Hardwood	,,	...	37,959	...	326
131	379	Myrtle	,,	...	24,150	...	220
132	379	Pine	,,	...	143,542	...	2155
133	379	Sassafras	,,	...	5379	...	34
133A	379	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
134	380	Palings	Number	125,420	1,499,700	1265	15,918
135	384-5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	,,	3060	331,552	29	12,376
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	...	...	12,599
137	386	Hardwood	,,	...	38,617,500	...	385,749
138	386	Myrtle	,,	...	1,052,200	...	11,953
139	386	Pine	,,	1,097,367	609,100	11,481	11,624
140	386	Sassafras	,,	...	884,600	...	12,066
140A	386	Beech	,,	...	...	...	...
140B	386	Leatherwood	,,	...	8100	...	86
140C	386	Other	,,	...	38,200	...	424
141	375, 377-8, 381-3A	N.e.i.	,,	...	...	...	1557
142	387-8	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane Manufactured and Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	84
143A	...	Pegs	...	...	...	...	25,790
143B	...	Racquets	...	...	...	...	39,213
143	389-394	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	9	11,595
		Total	...	...	...	18,966	638,432
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
144	395-6	Bricks	...	...	...	...	...
145	397	Cement	Ton	...	66,497	...	239,817
146	400-4	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	...	836
147	405	Lime	...	...	...	...	...
148	407	Tiles	...	...	...	...	50
149	398-9, 406	Other	...	...	...	50	1299
		Total	...	...	...	50	242,002
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413-14	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
151	408-12, 415-16	Other	...	...	...	193	128,221
		Total	...	...	...	193	128,221
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417-421	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	45	1402
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	...	...	...	...	108,520
154	422, 424-30	Other	...	...	...	10	884
		Total	...	...	...	10	109,404

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	Ton	635	5644	14,606	125,164
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
157	454	Proprietary Medicines	...	...	...	10	788
157*a*	...	Gas Liquor	...	...	...	...	923
158	455-8B, 460-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	...	...	...	...	7152
		Total	...	...	...	14,616	134,027
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches and Yachts	Number	...	9	...	1060
160	483	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	8
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	565	33,374
162	494-5	Soap	Case	...	297	...	476
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	175	6214
164	497, 497A	Articles Unspecified	...	...	...	167	7774
165	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	56,673
166	...	Returned Empties	...	...	...	...	110,004
		Total	...	...	...	907	215,583
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
168	499	„ Bullion	...	...	...	..	...
169	500	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
171	502	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	3,397,930	8,835,222

IMPORTS—RECORDED VALUES.

RECORDED Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1934-35 to 1938-39.

Card No.	Article.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	3217	3840	5084	7873	6554
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76-81	Wines and Spirits	87,415	91,292	106,686	121,463	117,795
74-75	Other	77,290	81,691	97,443	137,007	140,400
21	Biscuits	42,731	52,646	63,225	65,962	65,464
1	Butter	22,933	75,117	55,498	42,007	24,158
2	Butter Substitutes	18,244	22,694	23,693	28,241	33,517
3	Cheese	3985	4992	6322	7389	6804
23	Confectionery	108,882	115,907	120,634	129,952	144,893
47	Cornflour	4744	5658	4703	4882	4995
48	Flour	47,934	52,834	76,884	72,613	57,947
37	Fruit, Fresh	123,063	125,119	120,098	124,677	136,919
33-36	,, Dried	37,147	40,858	39,024	43,402	45,999
54	Jams and Jellies	12,791	13,069	12,276	11,499	15,063
6-9, 11-18	Meat and Fish	51,340	50,642	61,396	61,208	61,499
19	Milk	29,355	29,379	39,078	42,543	39,472
42	Oats	7608	6361	17,892	10,872	22,572
46	Pollard and Bran	10,738	10,870	10,931	6324	9908
50	Rice	7271	8571	7100	6901	8037
65	Sugar	463,350	516,424	503,124	496,020	518,909
68	Tea	125,168	137,163	136,281	136,930	136,987
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	397,122	439,457	439,486	464,644	478,536
71	Vinegar	7688	7877	8384	8987	7988
43	Wheat	137,372	164,129	203,839	185,041	133,865
	Other Food and Drink	185,195	230,735	290,567	265,347	332,539
73	Groceries Unspecified	128,481	134,092	165,779	159,202	170,007
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	2,141,064	2,421,417	2,615,427	2,640,986	2,720,827
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	16,131	19,800	19,354	14,851	17,384
284	Brushware	7860	8448	10,171	12,024	12,766
232	Bricks	1596	4109	10,439	14,768	11,510
285	Candles	12,361	11,153	7473	4218	2981
233	Cement	2853	2305	5804	9321	4203
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	66,841	84,790	90,904	95,631	77,607
265	Fertilisers	51,299	61,069	65,278	61,069	69,950
	Other Chemicals	163,058	204,279	223,894	219,549	242,022
158	Coal	72,040	61,064	92,777	108,472	91,456
159	Coke	21,973	23,273	26,337	23,562	18,269
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135-139	Bags and Sacks	74,716	71,024	73,883	81,363	77,163
114	Boots and Shoes	178,426	156,057	149,309	161,124	162,280
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	20,646	23,090	23,777	26,356	24,332
123-131	Piece Goods	110,847	110,390	104,877	101,948	91,924
	Other	1,043,567	1,230,575	1,249,993	1,309,645	1,415,727
235	Earthenware and China	31,512	33,526	33,045	37,405	38,381
236-7	Glass and Glassware	32,364	35,882	49,309	56,565	63,173
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	1513	2917	3581	1720	3604
85	Horses	15,778	23,643	21,158	20,268	32,277
87A	Sheep	19,709	14,931	39,548	31,625	16,037
	Other	3401	4087	4180	5148	16,710
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	20,816	23,919	23,665	21,459	18,037
222	Leather Manufactures	8487	20,488	14,075	12,111	10,876
287	Matches	22,383	21,950	21,920	23,389	21,719
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	55,082	60,567	70,369	57,229	75,231
172-185	Machinery	434,720	613,302	727,632	1,090,594	862,517
209	Motor-cars (Complete)	487,571	775,661	850,133	1,006,833	1,097,249
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	118,909	127,186	119,567	104,320	103,243
204	Pipes	43,673	35,283	48,175	57,126	60,404
202	Nails	15,820	18,198	19,828	18,807	19,856
196	Tinned Plates	78,672	87,316	100,883	124,600	95,044
203	Wire Netting	7515	7752	8525	7396	8738
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	22,593	24,326	24,640	24,257	30,426
	Other	587,539	798,946	950,457	1,018,600	902,812
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	101,915	164,299	140,360	243,039	239,269
145	Kerosene	28,971	28,047	30,197	38,591	36,283
	Other Oils	69,928	92,805	92,887	106,012	108,912
161-164	Ores	348,622	408,522	579,957	459,010	317,960
240-250	Paper and Stationery	283,904	292,429	308,431	371,028	371,536
218-219	Rubber Goods	131,705	123,719	123,961	141,068	145,470
272	Salt	11,921	12,276	13,791	13,049	15,995
290	Soap	42,919	49,486	54,405	62,894	55,002
224-228	Timber	64,169	80,506	108,590	119,391	119,989
293	Empty Returns	16,835	19,166	27,291	27,688	28,461
294	Samples	66,881	96,508	77,344	73,404	71,206
95	Wool	168,558	264,852	198,695	292,839	228,596
	Not Elsewhere Included	633,917	708,807	805,246	914,346	960,064
	TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS £	7,963,580	9,564,145	10,461,542	11,466,698	11,215,478
	Australian Currency £A £	8,149,784	9,815,966	10,719,708	11,855,521	11,501,582

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1934-35 to 1938-39.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	Case	1650*a*	2158*a*	3218*a*	4759*a*	4056*a*
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76-81	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	83,500	91,594	89,239	95,752	99,158
74-75	Other	,,	339,671	340,859	400,305	559,142	568,666
21	Biscuits	Lb.	1,067,504	1,257,225	1,393,648	1,382,559	6,407,145
1	Butter	Cwt.	3373	10,858	8074	5786	3124
2	Butter Substitutes	Case	13,285	14,734	15,493	19,166	22,921
3	Cheese	Cwt.	993	1147*a*	1638*a*	1901	1728
23	Confectionery	Lb.	1,736,153	1,933,965	2,085,286	1,944,627	2,129,680
47	Cornflour	,,	206,234	240,414	193,076	193,080	190,280
48	Flour	Ton	6738	6103	7126	6325	7108
37	Fruit, Fresh	Case	184,791	189,274	180,220	188,040	250,437
33-36	,, Dried	Lb.	1,602,865	1,651,240	1,652,792	1,887,064	1,877,424
54	Jams and Jellies	,,	589,616	585,153	553,520	585,060	643,534
19	Milk	Case	18,487	19,898	23,034	25,934	24,823
42	Oats	Bushel	53,467	46,045	134,435	69,480	152,201
46	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	46,404	39,405	35,392	18,546	33,011
50	Rice	,,	6346	7628	6780	6518	7553
65	Sugar	Ton	14,490	16,140	15,718	15,510	16,238
68	Tea	Lb.	1,408,611	1,511,439	1,551,318	1,550,357	1,583,216
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) — Oversea	,,	40	24	43	18	42
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) — Interstate	Cubic ft.	55,050	60,050	58,937	59,970	56,674
71	Vinegar	Gallon	72,844	74,177	77,587	92,935	77,826
43	Wheat	Bushel	835,491	915,669	786,023	730,327	866,757
73	Groceries, Unspecified	Cubic ft.	141,037	161,039	219,320	194,946	189,334
232	Bricks	Ton	354	798	1127	2035	1154
285	Candles — Oversea	Lb.	87	38	13	...	...
	Candles — Interstate	Case	6344	5789	3852	2456	1597
233	Cement	Ton	614	845	1546	2197	1059
158	Coal	,,	70,416	62,080	89,319	101,447	79,307
159	Coke	,,	7455	7932	9068	7818	6139
265	Fertilisers	,,	19,790	24,971	18,654	25,732	30,249
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	Number	26	39	18	88	32
85	Horses	,,	352	577	378	385	754
87A	Sheep	,,	18,565	11,667	29,323	24,060	14,827*a*
221	Leather (Unmanufactured)	Cwt.	3191*a*	3648*a*	4295*a*	3480*a*	2612*a*
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	2416	2703	2954	2242	2942
209	Motor-cars (complete)	Number	1652	2467	2664	3106	3426
204	Pipes	Cwt.	42,553	31,668	43,543	52,141	57,600
202	Nails	,,	14,505	15,865	17,767	16,984	17,080
196	Tinned Plates	,,	64,646	73,848	80,414	82,416	70,740
203	Wire Netting — Oversea	,,	49	100	86	274	26
	Wire Netting — Interstate	Roll	7080	8306	8341	6636	9091
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	Cwt.	22,075	23,870	25,247	24,376	29,680
	Oils—						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	5,807,752	9,184,053	6,677,561	10,252,635	9,959,740
145	Kerosene	,,	568,888	564,948	487,596	919,950	824,797
161-164	Ores	Ton	123,304	120,356	134,845	124,625	128,494
272	Salt	,,	2455	2486	2801	2632	3661
290	Soap — Oversea	Lb.	2435	2324	5663	4066	1863
	Soap — Interstate	Case	41,619	49,686	53,850	64,223	57,344
224-228	Timber	Super. ft.	4,895,236	6,025,259	7,604,477	6,689,417	8,055,476
95	Wool	Lb.	4,049,904	4,261,633	3,095,422	4,943,608	4,388,554

(*a*) Figures relate to interstate imports only.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1934-35 *to* 1938-39.

Car No.	Article.	1934–35.	1935–36.	1936–37.	1937–38.	1938–39.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food and Drink—					
55	Ale and Beer	34,389	39,769	53,288	56,049	55,411
6	Bacon and Ham	11,358	9433	9478	16,746	16,285
40	Barley Pearl	566	688	928	2570	2367
1	Butter	261,238	300,808	299,055	364,903	360,418
17	Chaff	789	1247	1009	46,580	41,700
2	Cheese	36,685	52,408	79,258	87,351	96,317
56	Cider	965	1216	842	1495	2549
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	25,499	19,918	17,729	26,980	27,438
42	Flour	22,877	23,684	26,447	28,212	26,523
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	1,130,652	829,661	952,496	1,239,070	1,528,798
19–21	„ Dried	20,667	15,249	20,851	15,765	15,363
31	„ Preserved	121,422	129,978	110,684	123,716	179,873
32	„ Pulped	103,325	161,197	157,717	141,190	226,363
46	Hops	131,021	152,009	136,671	167,415	146,986
47	Jams and Jellies	327,957	393,313	361,521	389,939	496,979
43	Oatmeal, &c.	18,634	16,699	14,375	27,092	25,180
35	Oats	15,352	11,703	15,237	54,244	31,096
51	Parsnips and Carrots	13,342	14,981	10,174	13,502	19,421
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	94,161	75,407	93,065	100,696	99,365
44	„ Split	1810	1853	1794	4257	6750
50	Potatoes	483,978	490,287	435,118	521,096	974,288
52	Turnips	18,725	13,791	17,457	27,575	35,585
	Other	324,275*a*	387,146*a*	436,474*a*	536,359*a*	591,931*a*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	3,199,687	3,142,445	3,251,668	3,992,802	5,006,986
155	Carbide	110,319	113,418	129,570	145,360	139,770
145	Cement	131,550	172,907	192,486	223,528	239,817
	Hides and Skins—					
69	Furred Skins	200,716	184,678	146,802	196,903	66,862
70	Sheepskins	60,823	78,022	100,033	101,864	60,726
68, 71	Other	25,540	38,806	52,145	48,559	41,229
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	6701	5707	2459	24	495
105	Limestone	63,432	75,194	68,991	73,160	70,701
	Live Animals—					
59	Cattle	1428	19,279	11,882	51,461	99,608
60	Horses	8740	9111	8970	9408	15,697
63	Sheep	5630	14,156	14,533	23,342	80,212
61, 62, 63A, 64	Other	4968	4842	4720	10,076	18,562
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	27,172	62,470	70,289	85,656	70,033
110	Copper	291,702	420,176	648,790	504,995	568,548
112	Osmiridium	1797	1990	4741	943	2986
99	Silver-lead Ore	34,502	31,882	197,081	296,579	275,974
100	Tin, Ore	273,763	227,019	257,318	290,992	333,786
115	Zinc	943,974	1,357,263	1,879,019	1,580,200	1,368,026
102A	Zinc Residues	81,577	102,745	105,313	105,816	78,071
94-8, 101, 102, 103, 113, 114, 116	Other	107,536	141,240	241,373	303,433	302,299
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	195,470	245,186	273,562	295,524	340,455
108, 109, 118-120	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	52,949	49,468	61,688	61,166	73,487
80	Straw	7526	5111	7348	9484	16,801
88	Tallow	8316	18,553	17,067	16,389	16,530
75	Tanning Bark	20,265	22,462	21,696	17,070	31,317
	Timber—					
125–28	Dressed	23,080	45,316	50,019	58,723	92,650
129–133A	Logs	5004	10,846	6434	8378	2890
134	Palings	13,564	14,860	17,599	13,919	17,183
136-140	Sawn	384,312	449,655	427,873	450,016	445,982
135	Staves	4898	8512	7057	10,037	12,405
143, 143A, 143B	Wood Manufactures	108,668	91,874	89,121	86,269	76,607
73	Wool	549,119	882,314	1,083,895	817,057	797,110
83	Woollen Manufactures	778,479	920,664	773,755	836,991	922,062
165	Samples	42,175	44,109	47,094	52,952	56,673
166	Empty Returns	62,827	68,755	82,357	105,540	110,004
	Not Elsewhere Included	243,195*b*	227,705	243,928	252,013	380,606
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	8,081,404	9,308,650	10,598,676	11,136,629	12,233,152

(*a*) Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery. (*b*) Including Gold and Silver Specie, £10,404 in 1934-35.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1934-35 to 1938-39.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	Gallon	122,712	143,463	193,825	204,821	201,160
6	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	2456	2053	2075	3291	3018
40	Barley, Pearl	Ton	56	68	69	155	154
1	Butter	Cwt.	50,413	47,889	47,594	55,554	52,534
17	Chaff	Ton	252	388	247	10,847	8492
2	Cheese	Cwt.	12,000	14,369	20,433	22,380	24,936
56	Cider	Gallon	3080	3869	2588	5528	9080
4, 4A	Fish	Cwt.	5865	3323	2595	4270	3658
		Case	10,451	8963	9377	12,593	13,968
42	Flour	Ton	2269	2424	2251	2089	2233
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	3,970,943	3,932,094	4,144,495	4,733,456	~~5,032,280~~ 5,402,217
19-21	„ Dried	Lb.	906,503	729,262	959,394	620,217	719,018
31	„ Preserved	„	7,336,514	7,918,993	7,699,714	8,356,573	11,252,547
32	„ Pulped	„	8,647,806	13,797,197	11,819,833	11,395,644	15,007,265
46	Hops	„	1,622,664	1,739,040	1,776,893	2,269,920	2,037,120
47	Jams and Jellies	„	16,275,938	18,273,500	17,235,648	16,825,490	21,266,813
43	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	1165	1076	897	1456	3971
35	Oats	Bushel	129,324	94,034	109,362	359,423	172,712
51	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	2683	2018	1901	2123	2169
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	332,177	242,112	299,302	303,104	233,769
44	„ Split	Ton	136	144	124	244	297
50	Potatoes	„	62,002	58,533	75,889	83,697	77,047
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	6905	4090	6077	8640	8013
155	Carbide	„	5570	5533	5993	6790	6279
145	Cement	„	38,946	51,231	54,634	61,533	66,497
	Hides and Skins—	No.	175,430	...	675	96,525	*c*
69	Furred Skins Oversea	Lb.	58,710	46,684	109,013	10,737	3923
	Furred Skins Interstate	Bale	2436	2401	1485	2707	2200
70	Sheepskins Oversea	Lb.	1,683,744	1,564,779	1,455,299	1,286,208	1,454,563
	Sheepskins Interstate	Bale	1342	1498	2092	3113	1782
68, 71	Other	Cwt.	16,295	19,348	22,409	22,065	20,972
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	1295*a*	1087*a*	327*a*	13	110*a*
105	Limestone	Ton	202,967	240,338	246,382	278,706	202,047
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	Number	77	2396	1312	5728	11,083
60	Horses	„	125	136	125	118	192
63	Sheep	„	2407	7239	6225	16,040	77,156
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	Ton	210	245	228	201	167
110	Copper	„	10,959	12,502	13,324	12,367	12,602
112	Osmiridium	Oz.	189	195	247	44	149
99	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	2392	2161	11,492	19,205	18,050
100	Tin, Ores	„	1572	1438	1554	1911	2128
115	Zinc	„	56,688	67,297	74,386	62,763	70,817
102A	Zinc Residues	„	38,904	47,981	50,149	51,342	37,913
94-8, 101, 102, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	23,458	34,423	65,417	75,464	20,492
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	746	858	828	1030	1274
80	Straw	Ton	3466	2539	3075	5238	7918
88	Tallow	Cwt.	9908	16,666	17,201	19,431	27,004
75	Tanning Bark	„	48,350	52,597	48,688	37,674	73,799
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	Super. ft.	1,373,527	2,452,408	2,593,581	2,923,504	4,419,975
129-133A	Logs	„	589,933	839,347	729,675	755,320	216,064
134	Palings	Number	1,380,180	1,564,518	1,662,050	1,300,460	1,625,120
136-140	Sawn	Super. ft.	36,603,909	42,086,676	41,449,800	42,895,200	42,307,067
135	Staves	Number	235,914	280,358	271,348	314,811	334,612
73	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	Lb.	10,535,818*b*	12,216,854*b*	12,080,733*b*	13,187,509*b*	15,362,113*b*
83	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	351,441	415,427	349,892	347,858	402,526
165	Samples	„	14,274	14,703	15,718	17,684	19,587
166	Empty Returns	„	439,270	481,079	577,193	739,628	772,277

(*a*) Interstate only. (*b*) Excluding Wool Noils. (*c*) Not available.

EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS.

BUSHELS.

Year ended 31st December.	Oversea	Interstate.	Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.
1920	457,833	Not available	1930	2,722,432	1,041,101
1921	585,563		1931	2,415,972	1,333,841
1922	1,354,553		1932	3,419,882	2,221,739
1923	1,530,700	1,506,000	1933	3,272,160	1,037,815
1924	1,068,000	580,000	1934	3,066,187	1,726,149
1925	1,350,000	612,000	1935	2,558,584	1,160,377
1926	2,147,000	1,673,000	1936	2,854,668	991,390
1927	1,106,829	1,365,758	1937	2,880,042	1,662,950
1928	2,800,110	1,373,047	1938	~~2,717,027~~ 832,618	1,743,483
1929	934,259	1,279,681	1939	~~3,341,080~~ 585,466	1,991,619

RECORDED VALUE OF IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS. YEARS, 1937-38 AND 1938-39.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1937-38.	1938-39.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Burnie	1,143,941	949,626	1,087,112	1,376,749	2,231,053	2,326,375	99	99
Devonport	571,685	615,737	629,853	878,136	1,201,538	1,493,873	53	64
Hobart	5,334,734	5,153,858	5,328,077	5,523,241	10,662,811	10,677,099	472	455
King Island	49,377	57,708	107,357	166,972	156,734	224,680	7	10
Launceston	3,878,158	3,950,644	2,918,147	3,070,424	6,796,305	7,021,068	301	299
Smithton	70,885	69,900	83,244	84,273	154,129	154,173	7	7
Stanley	48,642	56,881	254,529	283,182	303,171	340,063	13	15
Strahan	256,376	245,467	637,542	725,209	893,918	970,676	39	41
Ulverstone	112,900	115,657	90,768	124,966	203,668	240,623	9	10
TOTAL TASMANIA	11,466,698	11,215,478	11,136,629	12,233,152	22,603,327	23,448,630	1000	1000
Total Oversea	1,539,895	1,133,086	2,887,183	3,397,930	4,427,078	4,531,016	196	193
Interstate	9,926,803	10,082,392	8,249,446	8,835,222	18,176,249	18,917,614	804	807

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1929–30	81·37	72·62	77·17
1930–31	89·06	69·83	79·61
1931–32	91·35	70·85	80·72
1932–33	91·69	73·22	82·53
1933–34	91·42	68·26	79·78
1934–35	90·74	73·29	81·95
1935–36	89·57	70·44	80·14
1936–37	90·13	67·82	78·90
1937–38	86·56	74·07	80·41
1938–39	89·89	72·24	80·69

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1938-39.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate)—VALUES.

d No.	Description.	Recorded Values. Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	556	432	2726	31	2116	226	...	414	53
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
5–81	Wines and Spirits	3084	5286	71,010	797	35,183	821	423	819	372
4–75	Other	23,823	15,677	19,477	3662	52,764	2769	1249	18,098	2881
21	Biscuits	3856	2866	29,421	455	24,607	629	289	2405	936
1	Butter	5231	...	11,681	...	6670	...	...	...	576
2	Butter Substitutes	871	772	20,857	4	10,315	101	47	327	223
3	Cheese	315	1173	1719	28	3279	...	9	163	118
23	Confectionery	5767	7698	66,876	779	60,204	559	1000	1032	978
47	Cornflour	113	307	2967	...	1424	...	3	101	80
48	Flour	10,138	6672	16,257	467	10,143	3467	1104	5412	4287
37	Fruit, Fresh	14,969	10,046	60,759	965	47,321	567	1560	281	451
3–36	„ Dried	2434	3214	23,520	58	14,954	100	224	648	847
54	Jams and Jellies	360	28	11,730	...	2610	27	38	247	23
11–18	Meat and Fish	3472	4446	35,368	460	15,075	367	119	1699	493
19	Milk	2589	1594	21,522	103	10,857	396	83	2044	284
42	Oats	3680	817	16,404	17	294	66	967	13	314
46	Pollard and Bran	350	354	3474	315	1961	1610	196	1620	28
50	Rice	725	650	3609	...	2593	45	49	145	221
65	Sugar	21,674	25,475	361,231	428	88,587	5959	2113	4947	8495
68	Tea	9498	14,259	69,801	560	37,235	630	362	3314	1328
2–3	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	26,619	52,798	241,252	2587	130,488	4774	1698	11,628	6692
71	Vinegar	237	799	4357	...	2386	16	11	91	91
43	Wheat	424	3089	75,591	103	53,639	507	101	341	70
	Other Food and Drink	13,184	16,386	214,170	691	77,459	1826	1065	4390	3368
73	Groceries Unspecified	18,826	9688	62,784	3920	57,146	7457	1538	5684	2964
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	172,795	184,526	1,448,563	16,430	749,310	32,919	14,248	65,863	36,173
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	2828	749	9204	...	4416	75	8	11	93
284	Brushware	613	756	6678	75	3768	110	101	368	297
232	Bricks	938	4986	3509	4	437	350	...	1283	3
285	Candles	60	327	1941	...	344	4	...	303	2
233	Cement	47	2	2796	119	1218	5	...	10	6
	Chemicals—									
263	Drugs and Medicines	3243	5306	28,093	67	39,877	238	129	215	439
265	Fertilisers	9808	8559	38,606	4	6169	1577	947	...	4280
268	Sprays	78	2142	18,700	...	5436	6	..	5	21
	Other Chemicals	22,843	10,762	80,468	667	89,582	855	1613	7639	1205
158	Coal	9056	4799	50,826	2	20,232	6	1394	4909	232
159	Coke	448	109	542	7	643	38	11	16,469	2
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—									
5–139	Bags and Sacks	17,957	12,665	15,822	108	17,290	806	4600	812	7103
114	Boots and Shoes	15,644	7458	65,669	205	63,611	1565	844	3593	3691
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	1913	2963	9756	76	7922	153	442	315	792
3–131	Piece Goods	8765	1081	41,893	75	39,369	48	30	378	285
	Other	88,042	52,378	604,878	3204	630,240	3121	4627	9427	19,810
235	Earthenware and China	3658	3177	19,927	73	8271	734	326	1075	1140
236–7	Glass and Glassware	5652	2516	33,035	119	19,861	208	217	559	1006
	Live Animals—									
84	Cattle	...	...	2761	...	843	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	1695	1810	1131	1904	25,022	...	715	...	...
87A	Sheep	85	2074	467	2509	10,272	...	630	...	...
	Other	8507	201	2594	71	5117	...	180	2	38
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	139	220	11,198	12	6405	...	23	40	...
222	Leather Manufactures	663	226	4494	249	4929	196	11	108	...
287	Matches	901	1789	10,554	37	7391	139	129	396	383
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	8605	5944	26,596	70	28,670	726	249	2512	1859
72–185	Machinery	103,121	51,965	400,917	9357	230,918	2396	13,709	47,296	2838
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	150,541	71,142	240,450	3060	623,445	100	540	2986	4985
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	2162	7553	62,199	724	25,880	99	1223	2956	447
204	Pipes	4505	1927	28,984	83	22,135	358	361	1828	223
202	Nails	1928	933	11,512	18	4342	382	154	231	356
196	Tinned Plates	...	...	93,877	...	1167	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	444	885	3140	13	3613	13	22	45	563
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	2948	2475	11,569	265	10,753	679	535	19	1183
	Other (principally Hardware)	87,739	39,249	451,252	4528	261,645	8321	3495	38,806	7777
	Oils—									
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	9937	6148	178,980	4805	36,131	1214	334	391	1329
145	Kerosene	1951	1808	16,988	671	10,728	1943	42	564	1588
149a	Lubricating	6676	2645	28,901	432	18,362	1864	234	3769	2843
	Other Oils	1084	569	28,432	828	8934	222	59	2756	302
61–164	Ores	2618	...	315,332	...	9	1	...	...	...
240–250	Paper and Stationery	18,239	29,957	207,376	285	112,561	517	411	1047	1143
218–219	Rubber Goods	5476	400	79,016	231	58,932	8	65	1313	29
272	Salt	3168	933	5168	128	5695	285	131	205	282
290	Soap	2537	4655	23,709	94	21,601	159	148	1672	427
224–228	Timber	8119	5349	64,481	331	38,182	1119	150	354	1904
293	Empty Returns	599	682	20,353	50	5620	37	117	303	700
294	Samples	6228	464	14,940	18	49,464	...	...	8	84
95	Wool	...	...	...	...	228,596	...	...	...	...
	Not Elsewhere Included	144,623	68,473	325,581	5700	375,286	6304	3677	22,626	7794
	TOTAL IMPORTS	949,626	615,737	5,153,858	57,708	3,950,644	69,900	56,881	245,467	115,657

The following items are included with Launceston:—Into Flinders Island, food and foodstuffs, £2004; chemicals, £1580; metals and machinery, £5984; live animals, £444; drapery, £238; and other items, £5630; Total, £15,980.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1938-39.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.							
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
							(*b*)				
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
20	Aerated Waters & Cordials (*a*)	Case	374	279	1599	12	1299	186	...	276	41
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
76–81	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	2733	4764	56,721	522	31,437	641	220	1794	3[illegible]
74–75	Other	„	109,154	69,928	61,916	13,529	202,617	10,515	6450	82,937	11,[illegible]
21	Biscuits	Lb.	364,560	307,160	2,823,953	41,496	2,468,848	56,504	26,712	235,424	82,[illegible]
1	Butter	Cwt.	705	...	1462	...	877	...	...	...	3[illegible]
2	Butter Substitutes	Case	584	502	14,948	2	6427	60	31	214	15[illegible]
3	Cheese	Cwt.	67	252	386	6	957	...	2	33	2[illegible]
23	Confectionery	Lb.	94,510	110,622	1,029,175	12,386	823,733	9437	17,221	16,541	16,05[illegible]
47	Cornflour	„	4360	12,120	110,524	...	55,836	...	120	4160	316[illegible]
48	Flour	Ton	1279	854	1915	59	1168	452	140	687	55[illegible]
37	Fruit, Fresh	Case	22,455	15,069	91,156	1491	70,983	850	2342	418	67[illegible]
33–36	„ Dried	Lb.	100,426	153,361	930,886	1680	624,041	3496	9194	23,184	31,15[illegible]
54	Jams and Jellies	„	14,040	1200	526,908	...	88,666	960	1380	9540	84[illegible]
19	Milk	Case	1730	1069	13,210	61	6825	263	55	1424	18[illegible]
42	Oats	Bushel	18,502	4403	120,727	104	1332	412	4911	77	178[illegible]
46	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	1136	1164	11,664	1003	6668	5496	660	5118	102[illegible]
50	Rice	„	657	620	3443	...	2406	40	41	134	21[illegible]
65	Sugar	Ton	677	796	11,291	36	2768	186	67	155	26[illegible]
68	Tea	Lb.	104,340	156,100	793,816	6120	462,560	7800	4460	33,080	14,94[illegible]
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	„	...	8	16	...	18	...	...	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	Cubic ft.	3546	6046	26,443	359	17,157	567	190	1589	777
71	Vinegar	Gallon	1973	7870	41,229	...	24,727	140	121	762	1004
43	Wheat	Bushel	2619	23,007	512,547	549	322,824	2580	558	1653	420
73	Groceries Unspecified	Cwt. meas.	10,816	5300	29,453	2121	36,823	4626	856	2988	1684
232	Bricks	Ton	193	247	356	2	74	197	...	84	1
285	Candles (*a*)	Case	29	140	1137	...	156	2	...	132	1
233	Cement	Ton	7	...	856	29	163	1	...	2	
	Chemicals—										
265	Fertilisers	„	2436	2097	22,491	1	1385	465	229	...	114[illegible]
268	Sprays	Cwt.	33	1104	13,042	...	6231	3	...	2	1[illegible]
158	Coal	Ton	7930	4176	45,491	1	16,288	3	1398	3871	14[illegible]
159	Coke	„	165	37	230	2	216	13	4	5471	1
	Textiles—										
135–139	Bags & Sacks (*a*) Oversea	Doz.	96	...	17,633	...	228	...	...	...	...
	Bags & Sacks (*a*) Interstate	Bale	2085	1491	531	12	1987	102	593	122	8[illegible]
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope) (*a*)	Cwt.	329	899	3385	31	3006	54	144	122	2[illegible]
	Live Animals—										
84	Cattle	Number	...	...	8	...	24	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	„	53	49	42	82	506	...	22	...	...
87A	Sheep	„	85	2010	222	4761	7119	...	630	...	...
221	Leather Unmanufactured (*a*)	Cwt.	40	52	1692	4	808	...	6	10	...
287	Matches (*a*)	Case	315	638	3778	13	2437	47	43	143	131
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—										
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	289	224	1166	3	1059	26	9	96	70
195	Galvanised Plain Iron	„	90	38	2744	1	516	...	...	26	2
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	Number	494	222	725	13	1948	1	3	3	17
192	Bars, Rods, &c.	Cwt.	6921	1692	84,017	59	23,292	178	75	1391	141
197	Structural Iron and Steel	„	2591	1294	37,501	...	1655	...	...	1171	36
201	Lead	„	68	39	13,907	...	1404	...	3	81	...
204	Pipes	„	3687	1361	26,279	76	24,577	229	257	933	2[illegible]
202	Nails	„	1841	860	9513	16	3827	351	135	212	4[illegible]
196	Tinned Plates	„	...	...	69,925	...	815	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting (*a*)	Roll	636	923	3071	8	3781	14	22	36	60
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	Cwt.	2724	2508	10,933	233	11,153	597	468	18	104
	Oils—										
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	124,840	69,059	9,281,607	52,794	395,339	13,648	4024	4229	14,20[illegible]
145	Kerosene	„	26,881	26,436	550,925	9767	154,260	27,540	520	7248	21,92[illegible]
161–164	Ores	Ton	849	...	127,643	...	2	...	...	...	...
272	Salt	„	1018	515	917	25	1009	52	25	43	57
290	Soap Oversea	Lb.	...	...	289	...	1574	...	...	...	...
	Soap Interstate	Case	2127	3934	25,681	63	23,359	128	111	1571	370
224–228	Timber	Super. ft.	342,516	361,084	5,242,472	8914	2,004,277	32,995	5037	7344	50,88[illegible]
95	Wool	Lb.	...	...	...	...	4,388,554	...	...	...	...

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only. (*b*) Includes Flinders Island.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1938-39.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—VALUES

Card No.	Description.	Recorded Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
55	Ale and Beer	...	...	55,204	...	207	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Ham	11,013	721	...	...	4547	...	4	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	...	...	2367	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	147,758	811	13,866	28,632	109,245	...	59,044	...	1062
17	Chaff	2076	18,562	1106	...	18,463	...	...	...	1493
2	Cheese	...	...	464	58,604	3962	10	33,277	...	...
56	Cider	3	...	2522	...	8	...	...	16	...
4, 4A,B	Fish	140	29	19,103	2010	5869	...	287	...	...
42	Flour	...	...	13,140	...	13,383	...	...	...	...
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	807	32,401	1,317,184	...	178,272	8	4	...	122
19–21	„ Dried	...	...	15,306	...	57	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	22	471	177,235	...	2145	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	...	...	226,300	...	55	...	8	...	...
46	Hops	...	...	146,986	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	...	...	496,978	...	1	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c	...	...	20,427	...	4753	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	366	15,303	2590	...	12,803	...	...	...	34
51	Parsnips and Carrots	918	407	20	...	437	24	17,604	...	11
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	6596	32,613	6640	...	44,394	...	4450	...	4672
44	„ Split	...	...	4965	...	1785	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	447,811	311,045	1204	...	38,654	...	69,593	...	105,981
52	Swedes and Turnips	4128	6519	212	...	1126	45	23,351	...	204
	Other (*a*)	44,248	9090	464,865	63	73,291	49	109	176	40
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	665,886	427,972	2,988,684	89,309	513,457	136	207,731	192	113,619
82, 84-86	Apparel, Drapery, and Textiles, N.E.I.	1851	83	15,621	539	20,297	109	36	34	580
155	Carbide	...	...	139,770	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	...	239,817	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	Films	36,980	20	3560	80	67,880	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—									
69 ,69A	Furred Skins	3474	105	6283	161	56,431	50	54	...	304
70	Sheepskins	2194	363	33,755	378	21,954	327	22	1655	78
68, 71	Other	4279	780	25,689	387	7108	363	1174	857	592
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	435	...	...	...	60
105	Limestone	...	70,703	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
59	Cattle	5862	24,674	...	38,043	27,124	...	3905	...	...
60	Horses	400	450	2018	1345	10,224	...	1260	...	...
63	Sheep	4473	31,545	1363	3174	38,601	...	1056	...	...
	Other	238	2480	826	2887	2709	...	9422	...	...
	Metals and Ores—									
111	Cadmium	...	...	70,013	...	20	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	568,548	...
112	Osmiridium	...	...	2986	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	236,454	...	...	...	39,520	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	65,186	...	...	32	268,568	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	...	...	1,368,026	...	...	...	...	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	...	...	78,071	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	55,387	253	44,381	23,213	44,999	...	...	131,368	...
108, 109, 118-20	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	7229	2483	33,847	876	23,068	264	1524	3537	659
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	77,130	8860	38,086	1320	212,859	...	1950	250	...
80	Straw	709	10,557	904	...	4043	...	48	...	540
88	Tallow	2002	661	7200	64	5668	147	...	614	174
75	Tanning Bark	...	...	21,359	...	9958	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
125-28	Dressed	369	...	786	...	35,353	32,846	21,410	...	1886
129–133A	Logs	1145	...	12	...	75	...	242	1315	101
134	Palings	1789	635	10,648	...	1419	454	...	...	2238
136–140	Sawn	46,511	19,053	82,331	...	223,835	46,572	21,899	5401	380
135	Staves	1820	847	29	...	763	961	7393	...	592
143–143B	Wood Manufactures, including Pegs and Racquets	1132	82	33,749	...	41,614	...	...	12	18
73	Wool	676	9	416,488	697	376,827	148	1780	6	479
83	Woollen Manufactures	2225	25,233	431	...	894,173	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	8842	510	15,687	...	31,439	...	105	...	90
166	Empty Returns	10,982	6447	38,813	3885	39,716	1598	575	6480	1508
	Not Elsewhere Included	131,524	3514	41,825	582	50,287	298	1596	4940	1068
	TOTAL EXPORTS	1,376,749	878,136	5,523,241	166,972	3,070,424	84,273	283,182	725,209	124,966

(*a*) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1938-39.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
55	Ale and Beer	Gallon	...	...	200,904	...	256	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	2256	151	...	...	610	...	1	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	Ton	...	...	154	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	Cwt.	139,140	126	2111	4493	14,067	...	9189	...	18
17	Chaff	Ton	420	3770	180	...	3821	...	...	...	301
2	Cheese	Cwt.	...	...	128	15,605	990	28	8185	...	...
56	Cider	Gallon	...	...	8980	...	28	...	...	70	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	Cwt.	59	29	1766	5	1703	...	94	...	...
		Case	28	...	10,448	1291	2119	...	82	...	...
42	Flour	Ton	...	...	1334	...	639643 999	...	...	...	...
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	2693	101,755	4,057,854	...	~~156,037~~	15	9	...	248
19–21	„ Dried	Lb.	...	...	717,878	...	1140	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	„	1584	52,360	10,960,159	...	238,444	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	„	...	...	15,002,567	...	4002	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	„	...	...	2,037,120	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	„	...	...	21,266,748	...	65	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	...	...	15,439	...	221	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	Bushel	1942	80,138	15,317	...	75,105	...	...	...	210
51	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	108	42	2	...	56	3	1957	...	1
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	14,634	72,889	15,828	...	110,394	...	9608	...	10,416
44	„ Split	Ton	...	...	227	...	70	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	„	35,034	24,196	103	...	3148	...	5930	...	8636
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	759	1632	24	...	361	5	5195	...	97
155	Carbide	„	...	...	6280	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	„	...	66,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—										
69, 69A	Furred Skins Oversea	Lb.	...	...	...	...	3923	...	...	...	...
	Furred Skins Int'state	Bale	122	5	230	5	1820	2	2	...	...
70	Sheepskins Oversea	Lb.	...	...	1,068,563	...	386,000	...	...	...	...
	Sheepskins Interstate	Bale	324	58	229	63	758	55	2	280	13
68, 71	Other	Cwt.	2401	475	12,013	243	4108	227	660	493	352
122	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	Ton	...	269,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
59	Cattle	Number	707	2956	...	3632	3076	...	712	...	...
60	Horses	„	7	9	21	14	115	...	26	...	...
61	Pigs	„	29	788	1	946	78	...	369	...	...
63	Sheep	„	3947	34,455	1395	3134	33,190	...	1035	...	...
	Metals and Ores—										
111	Cadmium	Ton	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,602	...
112	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	149	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	15,580	...	...	...	2470	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	„	442	...	...	...	1686	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	„	...	...	70,818	...	...	...	...	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	„	...	...	37,913	...	...	...	...	...	...
94–98, 101–2, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	9138	83	9983	103	831	...	...	53,568	...
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	285	33	140	9	798	...	8	1	...
80	Straw	Ton	297	5008	430	...	1904	...	17	...	262
88	Tallow	Cwt.	3265	1015	11,654	92	9561	220	...	948	249
75	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	49,463	...	24,336	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
125–28	Dressed	Super. ft.	15,052	...	38,848	...	1,623,921	1,637,213	1,014,703	...	90,[illegible]
129–133A	Logs	„	100,443	...	1392	...	5165	...	18,916	76,920	13,[illegible]
134	Palings	Number	167,500	59,300	1,011,020	...	131,500	42,900	...	...	212,900
136–140	Sawn	Super. ft.	4,644,572	2,025,500	8,578,994	...	21,195,201	4,205,800	1,963,500	282,700	35,600
135	Staves	Number	54,855	29,027	3060	...	20,191	28,916	176,116	...	22,447
73	Wool, Greasy & Scoured	Lb.	14,233	271	6,444,395	21,680	5,545,253	4878	43,631	271	15,447
73B	„ Noils Oversea	„	...	...	...	...	7712	...	...	...	...
	„ Noils Interstate	Bale	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...
83	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	1124	11,534	217	...	389,651	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	2904	170	5229	...	10,513	...	741	...	30
166	Empty Returns	„	76,894	45,161	272,340	27,204	279,537	11,185	4015	45,379	10,562

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1939.

Vessels Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	198	383,023	276	434,484
„ Via States	4	6418	2	5323
Victoria—Direct	956	820,943	843	635,394
„ Via States	1	7075	1	1408
Queensland—Direct	11	31,017	15	23,619
„ Via States	61	423,962	40	220,352
South Australia—Direct	64	81,617	67	64,984
„ Via States	6	15,774	8	13,924
Western Australia—Direct	...	...	...	...
„ Via States	...	...	4	6888
Total Australian States—Direct	1229	1,316,600	1201	1,158,481
Total Australian States—Via States	72	453,229	55	247,895
Total Australian States—Total	1301	1,769,829	1256	1,406,376
BRITISH.				
United Kingdom—Direct	5	30,292	5	26,977
„ Via States	24	202,719	76	574,925
Hong Kong—Via States	...	...	1	4420
Canada, West Coast—Direct	1	2920	...	...
„ „ „ Via States	2	9000	1	3615
Canada, East Coast—Via States	1	3432	...	...
India—Via States	6	27,125	12	54,870
„ Direct	...	...	...	...
Nauru—Direct	4	13,450	...	...
„ Via States	...	...	1	2948
New Zealand—Direct	1	1302	3	5592
„ Via States	3	5592	...	...
Other African British Possessions—Via States	1	3836	...	...
Straits Settlements—Direct	2	14,443	...	...
„ „ Via States	...	...	...	...
Other—Direct	1	276	...	...
Total British Countries—Direct	14	62,683	8	32,569
Total British Countries—Via States	37	251,704	91	640,778
Total British Countries—Total	51	314,387	99	673,347
FOREIGN.				
Africa Portuguese East—Direct	...	...	...	...
Belgium—Via States	...	...	6	26,724
France—Via States	...	...	1	5247
Germany—Via States	3	12,729	5	22,573
Italy—Via States	1	6015	1	6015
Japan—Direct,	...	...	1	3223
„ Via States	8	36,893	18	76,170
Netherlands, East Indies—Direct	12	64,718	...	...
„ „ „ Via States	1	1201	7	40,343
Norway—Via States	1	2624	...	...
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	1	3079	...	...
„ „ „ Via States	1	2981	...	...
„ West Coast—Direct	...	...	1	3314
„ „ „ —Via States	2	6225	3	10,804
Other Foreign Countries—Direct	...	...	...	...
„ „ „ Via States	2	9906	1	2630
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	13	67,797	2	6537
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	19	78,574	42	190,506
Total Foreign Countries—Total	32	146,371	44	197,043
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam & Motor	1221	2,210,669	1259	2,259,969
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	163	19,918	140	16,797
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1384	2,230,587	1399	2,276,766

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (INWARD AND OUTWARD)

Total, From and To.	Description.	1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.		1937-38.		1938-39.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Australian States	Steam	2049	2,069,995	1853	2,494,730	2093	2,878,572	1909	2,017,477	1957	2,036,757
	Sailing	...	...	281	26,819	334	28,814	358	31,320	302	36,678
	Total	2049	2,069,995	2134	2,521,549	2427	2,907,386	2267	2,048,797	2259	2,073,435
United Kingdom	Steam	111	756,492	135	922,039	96	714,328	275	1,858,736	300	1,998,331
Other British Possessions	„	27	88,626	60	169,735	47	166,485	215	248,952	167	192,746
	Total	138	845,118	195	1,091,774	143	880,813	490	2,107,688	467	2,191,077
Foreign Countries	Steam	70	314,450	87	369,812	95	429,435	60	257,286	56	242,804
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	37
Grand Total	Steam	2257	3,229,563	2135	3,956,316	2331	4,188,820	2459	4,382,451	2480	4,470,638
	Sailing	...	...	281	26,819	334	28,814	358	31,320	303	36,715
	Total	2257	3,229,563	2416	3,983,135	2665	4,217,634	2817	4,413,771	2783	4,507,353

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.†

PORT Return of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1939.

Port.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart ...	Steam	315	1,051,572	1	5022	316	1,056,594	286	991,989	...	...	286	991,989
	Sail	15	2385	...	...	15	2385	17	2539	...	...	17	2539
	Total	330	1,053,957	1	5022	331	1,058,979	303	994,528	...	...	303	994,528
Launceston	Steam	295	400,057	1	3	296	400,060	279	409,471	1	3	280	409,474
	Sail	21	5374	...	...	21	5374	21	4475	...	...	21	4475
	Total	316	405,431	1	3	317	405,434	300	413,946	1	3	301	413,949
Burnie	Steam	181	389,248	23	73,529	204	462,777	214	479,909	4	16,453	218	496,362
	Sail	27	2364	...	...	27	2364	...	...	1	74	1	74
	Total	208	391,612	23	73,529	231	465,141	214	479,909	5	16,527	219	496,436
Devonport	Steam	44	27,009	105	145,571	149	172,580	240	253,973	2	3166	242	257,139
	Sail	1	147	2	294	3	441	4	588	...	...	4	588
	Total	45	27,156	107	145,865	152	173,021	244	254,561	2	3166	246	257,727
King Island	Steam	56	11,272	...	...	56	11,272	57	11,345	...	...	57	11,345
	Sail	1	174	...	...	1	174	2	247	...	...	2	247
	Total	57	11,446	...	...	57	11,446	59	11,592	...	...	59	11,592
Smithton	Steam	13	1875	...	...	13	1875	16	2371	...	...	16	2371
	Sail	86	8103	3	279	89	8382	89	8127	...	...	89	8127
	Total	99	9978	3	279	102	10,257	105	10,498	...	...	105	10,498
Stanley	Steam	62	26,520	22	21,627	84	48,147	89	42,127	...	...	89	42,127
	Sail	3	255	2	271	5	526	6	747	...	...	6	747
	Total	65	26,775	24	21,898	89	48,673	95	42,874	...	...	95	42,874
Strahan	Steam	57	40,638	10	6025	67	46,663	65	46,120	...	...	65	46,120
Ulverstone	Steam	36	10,701	...	...	36	10,701	6	3042	...	...	6	3042
	Sail	2	272	...	...	2	272	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	38	10,973	...	...	38	10,973	6	3042	...	...	6	3042
Grand Total	Steam	1059	1,958,892	162	251,777	1221	2,210,669	1252	2,240,347	7	19,622	1259	2,259,969
	Sail	156	19,074	7	844	163	19,918	139	16,723	1	74	140	16,797
	Total	1215	1,977,966	169	252,621	1384	2,230,587	1391	2,257,070	8	19,696	1399	2,276,766

† See note page 35.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.		1937-38.		1938-39.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage
Hobart	Steam	629	1,818,723	589	1,837,496	597	1,981,392	570	1,925,453	602	2,048,583
	Sail	...	...	60	9828	51	6197	47	5588	32	4924
	TOTAL	629	1,818,723	649	1,847,324	648	1,987,589	617	1,931,041	634	2,053,507
Launceston	Steam	566	616,671	553	771,192	568	772,140	574	720,701	576	809,534
	Sail	...	...	1	73	1	38	...	...	42	9849
	TOTAL	566	616,671	554	771,265	569	772,178	574	720,701	618	819,383
Burnie	Steam	290	310,435	313	807,348	453	881,224	475	1,061,828	422	959,139
	Sail	...	...	12	957	23	1643	11	895	28	2438
	TOTAL	290	310,435	325	808,305	476	882,867	486	1,062,723	450	961,577
Devonport	Steam	243	307,709	315	354,688	310	368,406	367	443,533	391	429,719
	Sail	...	...	6	431	27	1978	25	2200	7	1029
	TOTAL	243	307,709	321	355,119	337	370,384	392	445,733	398	430,748
King Island	Steam	122	34,200	63	12,577	103	20,514	107	21,110	113	22,617
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	2441	3	421
	TOTAL	122	34,200	63	12,577	103	20,514	136	23,551	116	23,038
Smithton	Steam	181	14,342	24	4800	36	6970	50	9610	29	4246
	Sail	...	...	162	12,870	217	17,369	220	18,028	178	16,509
	TOTAL	181	14,342	186	17,670	253	24,339	270	27,638	207	20,755
Stanley	Steam	108	78,896	171	100,249	160	92,432	182	122,203	173	90,274
	Sail	...	...	13	959	10	1221	21	1903	11	1273
	TOTAL	108	78,896	184	101,208	170	93,653	203	124,106	184	91,547
Strahan	Steam	89	45,001	97	63,791	96	62,675	116	72,429	132	92,783
Ulverstone	Steam	8	2263	10	4175	8	3067	18	5584	42	13,743
	Sail	...	...	...	...	5	368	5	265	2	272
	TOTAL	8	2263	10	4175	13	3435	23	5849	44	14,015
Wynyard	Steam	21	1323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sail	...	...	27	1701	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	21	1323	27	1701	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	2257	3,229,563	2135	3,956,316	2331	4,188,820	2459	4,382,451	2480	4 470,638
	Sail	...	...	281	26,819	334	28,814	358	31,320	303	36,715
	TOTAL	2257	3,229,563	2416	3,983,135	2665	4,217,634	2817	4,413,771	2783	4,507,353

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 37.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1929–30	1076	1,390,065	1081	1,390,751	188	10,557
1930–31	992	1,318,633	1003	1,341,458	188	10,604
1931–32	980	1,306,625	992	1,309,400	186	10,464
1932–33	1030	1,461,220	1028	1,445,264	184	10,124
1933–34	1066	1,546,984	1065	1,578,479	179	9860
1934–35	1128	1,610,144	1129	1,619,419	180	8997
1935–36	1191	1,976,896	1225	2,006,239	182	9066
1936–37	1317	2,092,947	1348	2,124,687	182	9121
1937–38	1377	2,202,298	1440	2,211,473	179	9179
1938–39	1384	2,230,587	1399	2,276,766	167	8573

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

State of Tasmania for Year ended 30th June, 1939.

Nationality.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.													
Australian	Steam	811	814,283	148	190,019	959	1,004,302	994	1,030,706	4	1749	998	1,032,455
	Sail	156	19,074	7	844	163	19,918	138	16,686	1	74	139	16,760
	Total	967	833,357	155	190,863	1122	1,024,220	1132	1,047,392	5	1823	1137	1,049,215
United Kingdom	Steam	142	946,901	7	44,807	149	991,708	148	988,791	3	17,873	151	1,006,664
Hong Kong	„	1	6292	...	...	1	6292	1	6292	...	...	1	6292
New Zealand	„	81	87,401	3	3424	84	90,825	81	89,296	...	...	81	89,296
Other British	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total British	Steam	1035	1,854,877	158	238,250	1193	2,093,127	1224	2,115,085	7	19,622	1231	2,134,707
	Sail	156	19,074	7	844	163	19,918	138	16,686	1	74	139	16,760
	Total	1191	1,873,951	165	239,094	1356	2,113,045	1362	2,131,771	8	19,696	1370	2,151,467
Foreign.													
German	Steam	6	27,526	2	10,101	8	37,627	9	42,182	...	...	9	42,182
Holland	„	1	4747	1	112	2	4859	1	4749	...	...	1	4749
Italian	„	1	6015	...	...	1	6015	1	6015	...	...	1	6015
Japanese	„	8	31,431	...	...	8	31,430	8	314,30	...	...	8	31,430
Norwegian	„	5	18,977	...	...	5	18,977	5	22,253	...	...	5	22,253
Swedish	„	3	15,319	1	3314	4	18,633	4	18,633	...	...	4	18,633
Other Foreign	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Foreign	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	37	...	...	1	37
Total Foreign	Steam	24	104,015	4	13,527	28	117,542	28	125,262	...	...	28	125,262
Total Foreign	Sail	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	37	...	...	1	37
Total All Nationalities	Steam	1059	1,958,892	162	251,777	1221	2,210,669	1252	2,240,347	7	19,622	1259	2,259,969
	Sail	156	19,074	7	844	163	19,918	139	16,723	1	74	140	16,797
	Total	1215	1,977,966	169	252,621	1384	2,230,587	1391	2,257,070	8	19,696	1399	2,276,766

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1939 *at the Ports of Hobart and Launceston.*

Port.	Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Hobart	32	3600	57	1437	48	1985	..	..	137	7022
Launceston	11	624	4	283	14	262	1	382	30	1551
Total	43	4224	61	1720	62	2247	1	382	167	8573

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years ended 30th June, 1930 *to* 1939.

Year 30th June.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1930	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1931	4	352	193	..	..	..	4	325	193
1932	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1933	..	..	..	1	7	7	1	7	7
1934	..	..	..	1	6	6	1	6	6
1935	1	100	73	1	9	9	2	109	82
1936	2	142	80	1	9	9	3	151	89
1937	1	38	34	1	63	62	2	101	96
1938	1	247	174	..	..	..	1	247	174
1939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.		1937-38.		1938-39.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	608	991,319	632	1,076,761	624	1,139,593	580	1,079,916	612	1,153,143
Launceston	467	393,487	473	490,665	456	499,527	438	456,959	485	50,7531
Burnie	446	395,068	461	663,471	529	673,963	614	836,443	586	784,873
Devonport	390	363,740	397	374,320	473	430,118	490	466,699	481	465,639
King Island	125	34,068	62	9917	80	15,302	94	16,464	57	11,446
Smithton	96	7552	105	9639	131	12,529	134	14,078	104	10,383
Stanley	198	108,858	215	115,746	212	112,262	226	138,897	211	105,969
Strahan	50	24,754	50	32,679	50	33,457	73	39,531	74	51,487
Ulverstone	89	37,599	89	31,225	100	42,364	94	38,577	83	36,337
Wynyard	18	1044	21	1203	23	588	...	...	...	...

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years ended 30th June, 1937, 1938, and 1939.

Port.	Discharged 1938-39.		Shipped 1938-39.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	38,076	86,818	228,861	160,528	746,769	754,774	784,283	433	442
Launceston	123,734	2191	114,521	22,094	221,192	253,828	262,540	146	148
Burnie	42,264	2472	92,931	18,163	128,078	162,429	155,830	93	88
Devonport	31,273	537	385,391	...	364,193	424,028	417,201	244	235
King Island	4446	...	2614	...	4852	6160	7060	3	4
Smithton	4066	...	14,197	...	19,026	20,470	18,263	12	10
Stanley	3719	...	29,391	...	25,624	27,490	33,110	16	19
Strahan	26,320	...	70,296	...	72,437	87,401	96,616	50	54
Ulverstone	...	...	...	...	17,590	4508	...	3	...
Wynyard	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	543,898	92,018	938,202	200,785	1,599,761	1,741,088	1,774,903	1000	1000

TRADE of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1930	527	808	12	26	1930	1952	789	4	1467
1931	190	214	7	21	1931	2033	1055	...	1362
1932	335	153	10	31	1932	1932	1088	4	1276
1933	35	111	5	...	1933	1796	127	15	1025
1934	86	388	11	6	1934	1895	112	14	1171
1935	21	331	9	47	1935	1608	...	9	927
1936	17	382	10	3	1936	2581	163	4	1130
1937	402	1251	16	2	1937	2757	240	7	1232
1938	64	4	18	6	1938	2477	38	1	1021
1939	464	6566	93	53	1939	3832	4085	15	1023

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Live Stock, 1938-39

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1938-39.

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AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

CROPS in 1938-39.

The area under crop in 1938-39 was 243,048 acres, a decrease of 12,252 acres, or 1·9 per cent. on the previous year, and about 24,320 acres or 9 per cent. below the average for the past decennium.

The season was good, although the yields were slightly lower than those recorded for the previous year.

WHEAT.

The area sown to wheat decreased by 11,230 acres, from 21,080 acres in 1937-38 to 9850 acres in 1938-39, which was about 8625 acres lower than the average of the last decade. The yield per acre was 20·84 bushels, and production 205,260 bushels, compared with 526,000 bushels threshed in 1937-38, and 402,270 bushels, the average of the last ten seasons.

BARLEY.

The area sown to barley was 8690 acres, a decrease of 600 acres on last year's figure. Production amounted to 208,170 bushels, of which 190,750 bushels were English and 17,420 bushels of the Cape variety.

OATS AND HAY.

A decrease of 7610 acres was shown in the area sown to oats. Algerian decreased by 6810 acres and white oats by 800 acres on the previous year's figures. Total production amounted to 644,960 bushels, compared with the yield of 1,032,440 bushels in 1937-38, and the decennial average of 867,320 bushels. The area sown to hay was 79,960 acres, an increase of 6910 acres on the area sown last season. Production amounted to 109,530 tons, a decrease of 3450 tons on last year's output, and 1190 tons less than the average for the past ten seasons.

PEAS.

The area of peas increased by 590 acres, on the 1937-38 figure, to 15,100 acres in 1938-39. This represents a decrease of 900 acres on the decennial average of 24,800 acres. Blue peas yielded 75,340 bushels and grey 178,220 bushels. The total output, 253,560 bushels was 37,350 bushels lower than last year's production, and 23,970 bushels lower than the average of the past decennium.

Production of green peas for canning, &c., amounted to 31,530 bushels from an area of 420 acres sown.

POTATOES.

The area planted under potatoes in 1938-39 was 26,700 acres, 5770 acres less than in 1937-38. Production amounted to 89,330 tons, compared with 99,970 tons last year, and 93,190 tons, the average of the past ten seasons.

HOPS.

An area of 920 acres of productive hops was recorded for 1938-39, an increase of 40 acres on last year's area. The total output was 2,295,690 lb., compared with an output of 2,111,270 lb. in 1937-38, and 1,831,810 lb., the average for the past decennium. The yield per acre increased from 2397 lb. in 1937-38 to 2493 lb. in 1938-39.

APPLES.

The area devoted to orchards decreased in 1938-39 by 100 acres to 31,580 acres, of which apple trees in bearing accounted for 21,460, or 67 per cent. Production of apples amounted to 5,724,000 bushels, representing an increase of 932,000 bushels on the 1937-38 output, and an increase of 1,449,600 bushels on the average for the past ten seasons. Of this total, 3,341,080 bushels were exported to overseas countries and 1,945,280 bushels to the mainland States. Value at port of shipment was £923,800, compared with £751,500 realised for the previous year's oversea shipment. The value of interstate exports was £616,955, compared with £413,560 for 1,722,190 bushels shipped during 1937-38.

Particulars of production and values during the last five years are as follows:—

1938-39.	Production Bushels.	Value at Port of Shipment.
		£
Exports, overseas	3,341,080	923,800
Exports, interstate	1,945,276	616,955
Used in factories and local consumption	437,983	37,217
Total	5,724,339	1,577,972
1937-38	4,792,000	1,198,000
1936-37	4,611,000	989,100 (*a*)
1935-36	3,950,000	857,400 (*a*)
1934-35	3,934,000	1,073,000 (*a*)

(*a*) Includes bounty paid in Tasmania, £40,926 in 1934-35, £43,000 in 1935-36, and £28,500 in 1936-37.

LIVESTOCK (at 31st December, 1938.)

HORSES.

The number of horses decreased by 1120 to 30,458, compared with 31,578 in 1937, and a decennial average of 31,704.

CATTLE.

Cattle increased by 7595 during the year, and the total now depastured is 262,407, compared with 254,812 in 1937, and the decennial average of 244,737.

SHEEP.

The number of sheep increased by 104,740 to 2,625,690, distributed as follows:—

	No.	
Ewes	1,095,353	42 per cent.
Lambs	713,602	27 per cent.
Other sheep	816,735	31 per cent.
Total	2,625,690	100 per cent.

PIGS.

The number of pigs was 45,317, compared with 43,067 in 1937.

VALUE OF RURAL PRODUCTION.

The net value of rural production in 1938-39 was £5,531,000, compared with £4,993,420 in 1937-38, an increase of £537,580, or 10·8 per cent. Agricultural production, which was responsible for 54 per cent. of the total, increased by £595,520, while dairying, poultry, and bees increased by £36,020.

The net value of production at the farm during the last five years was as follows:—

	£
1934-35	3,693,160
1935-36	3,991,020
1936-37	4,204,160
1937-38	4,993,420
1938-39	5,531,000

Details of these values are shown on pages 7 and 8.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

CROPS OF 1937-38 AND 1938-39 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1937-38.	1938-39.	Decennium ended—		1937-38.	1938-39.	Decennium ended—		1937-38.	1938-39.	Decennium ended—	
			1927-28.	1937-38.			1927-28.	1937-38.			1927-28.	1937-38.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	21,081	9849	20,412	18,474	526,007	205,263	435,492	402,273	24·95	20·84	21·34	21·77
Barley, English	8641	8042	5566	6471	285,395	190,753	126,913	161,942	33·03	23·71	22·80	25·02
„ Cape	655	652		509	20,769	17,415		13,471	31·71	26·71		26·46
Oats, White	10,161	9363	47,403	11,750	330,606	263,302	1,284,078	340,633	32·54	28·12	28·00	28·99
„ Algerian, & other	22,278	15,468		19,028	701,837	381,658		526,689	31·50	24·67		27·68
Peas, Blue	4651	4415	10,066	9044	99,446	75,340	179,860	161,096	21·38	17·06	17·88	17·81
„ Grey, & other	9860	10,687	12,137	14,851	191,457	178,216	212,490	260,723	19·42	16·67	17·56	17·55
Beans	826	993	628	1297	22,504	21,900	11,146	23,846	27·24	22·05	17·75	18·38
Grass Seed	1252	2692	948	1137	22,278	41,634	11,277	17,463	17·79	15·47	11·90	14·58
Rye	382	228	..	..	5817	2521	..	..	15·20	11·05	..	..
Tares	281	210	..	..	4448	2914	..	..	15·83	13·87	..	..
Total Grain Crops	80,068	62,599	97,160	82,621	2,210,564	1,380,916	2,261,256	1,908,136	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	32,468	26,696	34,148	35,744	99,969	89,330	92,376	93,189	3·08	3·34	2·71	2·61
Turnips	9595	10,015	3003	5628	65,091	63,829	15,887	33,082	6·78	6·37	5·29	5·88
Mangolds	617	692	554	619	10,760	11,576	6085	8963	17·44	16·72	11·00	14·48
Carrots	248	220	89	234	2632	1886	891	2334	10·61	8·57	10·00	9·97
Parsnips	87	94	..	..	910	742	..	..	10·46	7·89	..	..
Total Root Crops	43,015	37,717	37,794	42,225	179,362	167,363	115,239	137,568	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	73,047	79,959	95,697	83,141	112,985	109,533	139,646	120,814	1·55	1·36	1·45	1·45
Green Fodder	24,764	28,681	11,995	23,927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	97,811	108,640	107,692	107,068	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	21,946	21,459	25,244	23,247	4,792,000	5,724,000	2,861,059	4,274,400	218	266	113	184
Pears	2091	2085	1798	2001	214,000	376,000	193,389	252,510	102	180	108	126
Apricots	1167	1162	1381	1329	140,500	161,000	104,684	121,730	120	138	76	92
Plums	455	404	536	559	60,700	84,000	56,257	78,780	133	207	105	141
Cherries	76	73	101	67	3000	3800	3169	3205	39	52	31	48
Peaches	61	63	66	54	5800	7000	5028	4480	95	111	76	83
Quinces	56	52	63	54	8000	10,600	8494	6960	143	203	135	129
Small Fruits	2812	3756	2201	2564	249,900	271,400	146,246	223,302	89	72	66	87
Trees not in bearing	3013	2526	3858	3003	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	31,677	31,580	35,248	32,878	5,473,900	6,637,800	3,378,326	4,965,367	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	881	921	1402	926	2,111,270	2,295,694	2,028,166	1,831,814	2397	2493	1447	1978
Non-bearing	47	30	78	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	928	951	1480	954	2,111,270	2,295,694	2,028,166	1,831,814	..	..	..	..
					lb.	lb.			lb.	lb		
Tobacco	159	130	..	..	115,175	53,450	..	..	724	411	..	..
					bush.	bush.		bush.	bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	95	127	..		15,724	21,241	..	9516	166	163	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	1507	1304	1101	1620	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	255,260	243,048	280,475	267,366	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LIVESTOCK.

	1937. (31st December).	1938. (31st December).	Average for Decade ended 1937.	Greatest Number ever Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1937.	1938.	Average for Decade ended 1937.
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	31,578	30,458	31,703	1913	44,039	8·55	7·45	5·45
Cattle	254,812	262,407	244,737	1935	270,035	18·36	19·14	19·70
Sheep	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,123,345	1938	2,625,690	27·10	27·20	24·47
Pigs	43,067	45,317	44,531	1938	45,317	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1938-39.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	8042	23·71	190,753	0 3 9	35,770
„ Cape	652	26·71	17,415	0 4 6	3916
Beans	993	22·05	21,900	0 12 0	13,119
Oats White	9363	28·12	263,302	0 4 1	53,760
„ Algerian	15,468	24·67	381,658	0 4 1	77,920
Peas, Blue	4415	17·06	75,340	0 18 3	68,750
„ Grey and other	10,687	16·67	178,216	0 9 6	84,653
Rye	228	11·05	2521	0 7 6	940
Tares	210	13·87	2914	0 8 0	1170
Wheat	9849	20·84	205,263	0 4 0	41,050
Grass Seed	2692	15·47	41,634	0 8 6	20,180
Total Grain Crops	62,599	...	1,380,916	...	401,228
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	220	8·57	1886	10 10 4	19,840
Mangolds	692	16·72	11,576	1 10 0	17,360
Parsnips	94	7·89	742	9 18 8	7370
Potatoes	26,696	3·34	89,330	14 5 3	1,274,070
Turnips	10,015	6·37	63,829	2 13 2	169,660
Total Root Crops	37,717	...	167,363	...	1,488,300
Forage—					
Hay	79,959	1·36	109,533	3 16 0	416,217
Green Fodder	28,681	...	...	...	74,748
Total Forage	108,640	...	...	...	490,965
Straw	...	...	19,700	3 2 0	61,070
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	21,459	266	5,724,000	0 5 6	1,574,100
Pears	2085	180	376,000	0 5 3	98,700
Apricots	1162	138	161,000	0 3 10	30,860
Plums	404	207	84,000	0 2 9	11,550
Cherries	73	52	3800	0 10 0	1900
Peaches	63	111	7000	0 4 3	1490
Quinces	52	203	10,600	0 2 3	1190
Small fruits	3756	72	271,400	0 13 0	176,510
Orchards not in bearing	2526	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	31,580	...	6,637,800	...	1,896,300
		lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	921	2493	20,497	8 8 0	172,170
Hops, not bearing	30	...	...	...	...
Total Hops	951	...	...	...	172,170
		lb.	Cwt.		
Tobacco	130	411	477	10 10 0	5010
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	127	167	21,241	0 9 2	9740
Market Gardens	508	...	...	...	28,540
Nurseries	230	...	...	...	17,180
Other Crops	466	...	...	...	5797
Total Agricultural	243,048	...	...	...	4,576,300

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1938-39.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool (*a*) lb.	17,519,000	824,000
Livestock—		
Cattle (*b*) No.	57,506	577,000
Sheep and Lambs (*b*) No.	376,583	313,000
Less Wool on Sheepskins	...	32,500
Total Pastoral	...	£1,681,500

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk gals.	39,563,000	910,200
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	27,700
Livestock—		
Calves (*b*) No.	3942	12,600
Pigs (*b*) No.	73,000	154,200
Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Production	...	2700
Poultry and Eggs	...	455,000
Bees—		
Honey lb.	148,473	2784
Wax lb.	1780	134
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£1,565,318

(*a*) Includes estimate for unrecorded production based on actual exports.
(*b*) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1938-39.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.	Trapping.	Forestry. (a)	Fisheries. (a)	Mining. (a)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	4,576,300	1,681,490	1,107,370	491,870	2920	7,859,950	79,630	454,500	90,350	1,953,500	10,437,930
Less Marketing Costs	827,880	135,150	42,300	36,890	150	1,042,370	5970	55,000	...	...	1,103,340
Local Values	3,748,420	1,546,340	1,065,070	454,980	2770	6,817,580	73,660	399,500	90,350	1,953,500	9,334,590
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	163,490	17,310	...	...	...	180,800	...	...	...	...	180,800
Manures	100,900	37,780	37,780	...	...	176,460	...	...	...	...	176,460
Spraying and Sheep-dip	24,630	5580	...	...	...	30,210	...	...	...	...	30,210
Stock Feed	375,650	36,080	364,430	29,740	...	805,900	...	...	...	...	805,900
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	78,960	5030	6680	...	...	90,670	...	...	...	...	90,670
Water for Irrigation	2540	...	...	...	...	2540	...	...	...	...	2540
Total Costs	746,170	101,780	408,890	29,740	...	1,286,580	...	...	...	...	1,286,580
Net Value of Production	3,002,250	1,444,560	656,180	425,240	2770	5,531,000	73,660	399,500	90,350	1,953,500	8,048,010

(a) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—					
Gross	3,151,500	2,883,800	3,165,300	3,711,080	4,576,300
Local	2,514,730	2,312,530	2,403,630	2,999,590	3,748,420
Net	1,896,360	1,656,910	1,638,030	2,406,750	3,002,250
PASTORAL—					
Gross	1,227,700	1,697,620	1,912,400	1,697,200	1,681,490
Local	1,121,500	1,571,730	1,780,880	1,566,650	1,546,340
Net	1,038,140	1,489,460	1,688,380	1,466,480	1,444,560
DAIRYING—					
Gross	697,270	787,120	916,100	1,109,000	1,107,370
Local	659,770	749,280	876,470	1,067,500	1,065,070
Net	440,120	535,000	536,470	747,920	656,180
POULTRY—					
Gross	382,400	364,370	422,640	439,600	491,870
Local	353,700	337,040	390,940	406,630	454,980
Net	317,120	305,440	338,540	367,110	425,240
BEES—					
Gross	1500	4430	2880	5450	2920
Local	1420	4210	2740	5180	2770
Net	1420	4210	2740	5180	2770
TOTAL RURAL—					
Gross	5,460,370	5,737,340	6,419,320	6,962,330	7,859,950
Local	4,651,120	4,974,790	5,454,660	6,045,550	6,817,580
Net	3,693,160	3,991,020	4,204,160	4,993,420	5,531,000
TRAPPING—					
Gross	213,230	198,690	160,900	208,650	79,630
Local	197,240	183,790	148,800	193,000	73,660
Net	197,240	183,790	148,800	193,000	73,660
FORESTRY (*a*)—					
Gross	391,560	418,120	462,200	485,800	454,500
Local	325,750	363,600	407,300	431,200	399,500
Net	325,750	363,600	407,300	431,200	399,500
FISHERIES (*a*)—					
Gross	71,300	71,040	80,900	87,050	90,350
Local	71,300	71,040	80,900	87,050	90,350
Net	71,300	71,040	80,900	87,050	90,350
MINING (*a*)—					
Grass	749,970	1,071,540	1,660,960	2,327,000	1,953,500
Local	749,970	1,071,540	1,660,960	2,327,000	1,953,500
Net	749,970	1,071,540	1,660,960	2,327,000	1,953,500
GRAND TOTAL—					
Gross	6,886,430	7,496,730	8,784,280	10,070,830	10,437,930
Local	5,995,380	6,664,760	7,752,620	9,083,800	9,334,590
Net	5,037,420	5,680,990	6,502,120	8,031,670	8,048,010

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Year.									
	1929-30.	**1930-31.**	**1931-32.**	**1932-33.**	**1933-34.**	**1934-35.**	**1935-36.**	**1936-37.**	**1937-38.**	**1938-39.**
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting ...	6287	5590	7845	8177	7402	5158	4921	6530	8641	8042
„ Cape.....	648	602	532	418	438	621	306	417	655	652
Beans	586	658	1607	1057	2990	2488	1224	871	826	993
Oats, White	18,317	16,588	7135	11,247	11,228	11,643	7861	8606	10,161	9363
„ Algerian	20,744	19,331	11,277	19,405	19,971	24,968	16,067	13,347	22,278	15,468
Peas, Blue	10,124	7064	6026	9110	13,994	13,054	10,172	6457	4651	4415
„ Grey and other	13,457	13,875	15,527	18,956	24,301	15,149	13,520	10,570	9860	10,687
Wheat.	16,805	19,107	11,722	20,985	24,097	16,656	10,404	21,317	21,081	9849
Grass Seed	761	729	1114	1727	1010	1587	1668	1811	1252	2692
Rye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	382	228
Tares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	281	210
Total Grain, &c.....	87,729	83,544	62,785	91,082	105,431	91,324	66,143	70,462	80,068	62,599
Root Crops—										
Carrots	221	173	247	223	311	223	226	264	248	220
Mangolds	561	731	615	584	636	808	569	638	617	692
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	87	94
Potatoes	33,722	37,229	36,390	35,769	36,518	36,358	34,719	36,967	32,468	26,696
Turnips	4575	4604	5491	5262	6229	6004	4161	6044	9595	10,015
Total Root Crops	39,079	42,737	42,743	41,838	43,694	43,393	39,675	44,022	43,015	37,717
Forage—										
Hay	80,153	83,268	84,307	92,668	77,625	96,019	74,741	89,394	73,047	79,959
Green Fodder	23,245	23,438	23,024	18,522	25,689	24,941	25,500	24,742	24,764	28,681
Total Forage	103,398	106,706	107,331	111,190	103,314	120,960	100,241	114,136	97,811	108,640
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples.....	23,628	23,901	23,172	23,234	23,316	23,439	22,971	21,609	21,946	21,459
Pears	1977	2025	1906	1915	1936	2017	2042	2063	2091	2085
Apricots	1371	1342	1373	1370	1384	1325	1251	1201	1167	1162
Plums	542	575	599	623	618	577	520	520	455	404
Cherries	54	57	54	58	70	78	92	81	76	73
Peaches	51	54	40	46	59	57	59	54	61	63
Quinces	47	52	52	53	53	56	62	58	56	52
Area not bearing—Apples	1678	1823	2874	2990	3420	3206	3220	3161	2495	1952
Other.....	261	251	255	313	335	409	423	589	518	574
Small Fruits—										
Currants.....	2550	2481	2078	2172	2488	2615	2732	2947	2812	3756
Raspberries										
Other Fruits										
Total Orchards	32,159	32,561	32,403	32,774	33,679	33,779	33,372	32,283	31,677	31,580
Hops—Bearing	1167	972	853	792	810	826	871	903	881	921
„ not bearing	29	10	15	9	63	28	11	59	47	30
Total Hops.....	1196	982	868	801	873	854	882	962	928	951
Tobacco	...	...	...	171	100	55	80	113	159	130
Tomatoes	61	47	59	49	84	100	81	87	95	127
Other Crops	1695	1055	1164	1212	1215	1535	1715	1186	1507	1304
Total Area in Crop	265,317	267,632	247,353	279,117	288,390	292,000	242,189	263,251	255,260	243,048
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	733,307	754,754	647,309	646,834	671,728	719,025	722,388	751,556	761,824	761,814
Fallow Land	52,902	53,821	54,637	49,490	44,343	47,083	49,256	45,060	49,051	53,269
All other Land	5,495,762	5,483,147	5,542,928	5,619,262	5,670,583	5,754,869	5,916,969	5,791,134	5,688,726	5,720,070
Total Land Occupied ...	6,547,288	6,559,354	6,492,227	6,594,703	6,675,044	6,812,977	6,930,802	6,851,001	6,754,861	6,778,201

LIVESTOCK.

(31ST DECEMBER.)

Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	No. 72,235	No. 76,825	No. 81,855	No. 87,854	No. 94,375	No. 91,223	No. 97,350	No. 93,657	No. 92,493	No. 93,816
Other Cattle	142,408	153,429	150,715	162,953	167,881	170,365	172,685	167,940	162,319	168,591
Total Cattle	214,643	230,254	232,570	250,807	262,256	261,588	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407
Horses.....	34,336	32,700	30,689	30,269	30,299	30,662	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458
Sheep	2,091,113	2,119,606	2,013,556	2,040,564	2,035,052	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690
Pigs.....	52,899	54,556	41,494	41,391	38,126	40,291	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Year.									
	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting	149,667	152,565	110,007	201,545	161,800	157,376	85,019	228,292	285,395	190,753
„ Cape	18,117	16,060	9718	10,025	10,467	18,127	7695	12,401	20,769	17,415
Beans	12,725	19,054	13,442	28,014	54,100	42,956	8923	21,811	22,504	21,900
Oats, White	618,230	492,860	139,411	300,716	307,207	311,648	175,799	336,487	330,606	263,302
„ Algerian	556,811	559,908	217,436	527,523	547,032	742,608	380,977	414,757	701,837	381,658
Peas, Blue	221,584	149,189	76,386	208,984	242,219	173,493	126,016	143,726	99,446	75,340
„ Grey, &c.	272,290	303,676	175,245	412,114	378,962	225,089	166,773	244,905	191,457	178,216
Wheat	408,849	391,490	182,913	433,031	560,665	307,525	186,014	570,895	526,007	205,263
Grass Seed	11,024	11,311	12,675	26,197	9971	22,447	21,516	32,269	22,278	41,634
Rye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2573	5817	2521
Tares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5570	4448	2914
Total Grain	2,269,297	2,096,113	937,233	2,148,149	2,272,423	2,001,269	1,158,732	2,013,679	2,210,564	1,380,916
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	2410	1819	2619	2317	3208	2205	1782	2426	2632	1886
Mangolds	7211	8693	7470	8419	9057	13,238	7861	11,022	10,760	11,576
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	696	910	742
Potatoes	92,137	95,289	95,389	98,232	81,274	70,018	85,806	138,557	99,969	89,330
Turnips	25,125	26,950	32,372	30,578	28,861	39,571	18,312	40,468	65,091	63,829
Total	126,883	132,751	137,850	139,546	122,400	125,032	113,761	193,170	179,362	167,363
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	119,800	128,957	92,595	141,138	109,397	150,083	96,888	136,871	112,985	109,523
Straw	37,388	30,483	17,202	41,394	32,044	30,471	17,887	24,056	27,493	19,700
Orchards, &c.—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	3,950,000	3,800,000	5,844,000	4,410,000	4,953,000	3,934,000	3,950,000	4,611,000	4,792,000	5,724,000
Pears	274,000	302,800	279,000	285,000	222,300	280,000	211,000	270,000	214,000	376,000
Apricots	126,000	111,100	120,000	150,000	120,000	107,000	138,000	94,700	140,500	161,000
Plums	70,000	64,100	108,000	130,000	55,000	56,000	86,000	98,000	60,700	84,000
Cherries	1600	2200	2454	2200	6000	5300	2300	5000	3000	3800
Peaches	5000	6500	3200	4000	4300	4000	3700	4300	5800	7000
Quinces	6500	8300	10,000	6000	6500	6600	6000	7200	8000	10,600
Small Fruits—	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Currants	1,350,000	1,287,000	1,621,000	2,275,000	3,000,000	2,212,000	2,690,000	3,039,000	2,440,000	2,691,000
Gooseberries	1,080,000	635,000	921,000	1,072,000	1,015,000	740,000	910,000	1,008,000	643,000	758,000
Raspberries	5,200,000	3,944,000	3,757,000	6,348,000	6,070,000	4,603,000	6,981,000	7,757,000	6,564,000	7,460,000
Strawberries	1,017,000	680,000	734,000	865,000	889,000	1,207,000	1,356,000	960,000	970,000	982,000
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	1,120,000	742,000	2,629,000	776,000	900,000	955,000	1,244,000	1,791,000	1,925,000	1,732,000
Hops (lb.)	1,923,410	1,674,530	1,597,911	1,384,000	1,608,577	1,831,511	2,163,618	2,093,663	2,111,270	2,295,694
Tobacco (lb.)	...	...	...	22,655	59,820	44,560	72,951	143,198	115,175	53,450
Tomatoes (bush.)	6035	4828	5520	8290	10,708	15,366	9455	14,656	15,724	21,241

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	23·81	27·29	14·02	24·65	21·86	30·51	17·28	34·96	33·03	23·71
„ , Cape	27·96	26·68	18·27	23·98	23·90	29·19	25·15	29·74	31·71	26·71
Beans	21·72	28·96	8·36	26·50	18·09	17·27	7·29	25·04	27·24	22·05
Oats, White	33·75	29·71	19·54	26·74	27·36	26·77	22·36	39·10	32·54	28·12
„ Algerian	26·84	28·96	19·28	27·18	27·39	29·74	23·71	31·07	31·50	24·67
Peas, Blue	21·89	21·12	12·68	22·94	17·31	13·29	12·39	22·26	21·38	17·06
„ Grey and other	20·23	21·89	11·29	21·74	15·59	14·86	12·34	23·17	19·42	16·67
Wheat	24·33	20·49	15·60	20·63	23·27	18·46	17·88	26·78	24·95	20·84
Grass Seed	14·49	15·52	11·38	15·17	9·87	14·14	12·90	17·81	17·79	15·47
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	10·90	10·51	10·60	10·39	10·32	9·89	7·88	9·18	10·61	8·57
Mangolds	12·85	11·89	12·15	14·42	14·24	16·38	13·82	17·28	17·44	16·72
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6·39	10·46	7·89
Potatoes	2·73	2·56	2·62	2·75	2·23	1·93	2·47	3·75	3·08	3·34
Turnips	5·49	5·85	5·90	5·81	4·63	6·59	4·40	6·70	6·78	6·37
Forage—										
Hay	1·49	1·55	1·10	1·52	1·41	1·56	2·87	1·53	1·55	1·36
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	167	159	252	190	212	168	172	213	218	266
Pears	139	150	146	149	115	139	103	131	102	180
Apricots	92	83	87	109	87	81	110	79	120	138
Plums	129	111	180	208	89	97	165	188	133	207
Cherries	30	39	45	38	86	68	25	55	39	52
Peaches	98	120	80	87	73	70	63	80	95	111
Quinces	138	160	192	113	123	118	97	124	143	203
Small Fruits	77	59	93	104	95	74	96	99	89	72
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	1648	1723	1873	1747	1986	2217	2484	2319	2397	2493
Tobacco	...	...	...	132	598	810	912	1267	724	411

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	3 8	2 9	3 6	2 9	2 9	3 3	3 6	4 0	4 0	3 9
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	3 2	2 3	2 7	2 3	2 3	2 9	3 0	3 6	3 5	4 6
Beans „	6 0	5 0	7 0	5 0	4 3	4 0	5 3	7 0	7 7	12 0
Oats, White „	3 3	1 9	2 7	2 0	2 6	2 5	2 6	2 10	3 2	4 1
„ Algerian „	3 4	1 10	2 9	2 0	2 6	2 4	2 3	2 9	3 2	4 1
Peas, Blue „	5 5	4 3	8 6	8 9	5 0	5 3	5 5	5 8	6 2	18 3
„ Grey, &c. „	5 6	5 0	7 4	4 6	4 1	5 9	6 0	6 2	6 6	9 6
Wheat „	5 0	2 9	3 10	3 6	2 9	3 3	4 4	5 3	4 0	4 0
Grass Seed „	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	8 0	8 6
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	100 0	110 0	90 0	120 0	77 0	130 0	140 0	80 0	100 0	210 4
Mangolds „	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	27 6	30 0
Parsnips „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80 0	138 6	198 8
Potatoes „	135 0	90 0	105 0	90 0	134 6	176 6	152 6	79 3	177 6	285 3
Turnips „	60 0	45 0	60 0	60 0	55 0	55 0	95 0	51 6	51 6	53 2
Forage—										
Hay „	85 0	60 0	75 0	55 0	80 0	58 0	95 0	68 0	68 0	76 0
Straw „	47 6	38 0	37 6	37 6	41 6	42 0	48 3	44 6	40 7	62 3
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	3 4	5 0	4 0	2 6	3 3	5 3	4 1	4 2	5 0	5 6
Pears „	4 7	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 2	5 9	5 2	5 0	4 10	5 3
Apricots „	4 2	5 0	5 0	5 0	3 3	4 5	4 5	4 2	4 0	3 10
Plums „	3 5	3 0	5 0	4 6	3 0	3 3	3 0	3 8	3 4	2 9
Cherries „	10 0	15 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	8 6	8 0	10 0	10 0
Peaches „	5 0	6 0	5 0	4 6	5 0	5 6	6 0	4 3	4 3	4 3
Quinces „	3 6	3 3	4 0	3 8	3 0	4 6	2 8	3 9	2 3	2 3
Currants (per lb.)	0 2½	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 3⅜
Raspberries „	0 2⅓	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 2½	0 2¾	0 2⅓	0 2¾	0 3
Gooseberries (per bus.)	5 2	4 2	4 2	4 4	4 8	4 10	6 3	5 7	6 8	7 10
Hops (per lb.)	0 11	1 6	1 6	1 5	1 4	1 5	1 4½	1 4½	1 6½	1 6
Wool „	1 0	0 8¼	0 10⅓	0 10¾	1 10¼	0 11½	1 4½	1 8½	1 2	0 11¾
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 4	0 3½	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Factories (per gal.)	0 7	0 4¾	0 4½	0 3¾	0 3¼	0 3½	0 4	0 5	0 6	0 6

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1928-29 TO 1937-38).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	6471	161,942	25·02	3 5
„ Cape	509	13,471	26·46	2 11
Beans	1297	23,846	18·38	5 11
Oats, White	11,750	340,633	28·99	2 8
„ Algerian	19,028	526,689	27·68	2 8
Peas, Blue	9044	161,096	17·81	6 3
„ Grey and other	14,851	260,723	17·55	5 8
Wheat	18,474	402,273	21·77	3 11
Grass Seed	1197	17,463	14·58	9 10
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	234	2334	9·97	110 0
Mangolds	619	8963	14·48	31 9
Potatoes	35,744	93,189	2·61	141 4
Turnips	5628	33,082	5·88	63 0
Forage—				
Hay	83,141	120,814	1·45	73 0
Green Fodder	23,927	...	...	...
Straw	...	28,231	...	42 8
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels	s. d.
Apples	23,247	4,274,400	184	4 5
Pears	2001	252,510	126	4 10
Apricots	1329	121,730	92	4 4
Plums	559	78,780	141	3 6
Cherries	67	3205	48	10 8
Peaches	54	4480	83	4 10
Quinces	54	6960	129	3 5
Trees not in bearing	3003	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	2564	223,302	87	0 2½
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	926	1,831,814	1978	1 4½
„ (not bearing)	28	...	...	...
Other Crops	1620	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	267,366	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1928 TO 1937).

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	31,704
Dairy Cows	85,595
Heifers	32,227
Calves	48,209
Other Cattle	78,707
Sheep	2,123,345
Pigs	44,531

TENURE OF LAND, 1938.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented B×100 / A+B+C See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.			
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B.	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.	Total Area Occupied.	
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	388	13,434	7427	121	...	47	21,029	35·60
North-Western	4114	764,244	201,757	7254	20,988	167,006	1,161,249	20·44
North-Eastern	1761	657,738	155,577	999	27,099	634,419	1,475,832	18·51
North Midland	929	518,205	104,511	1619	12,449	75,112	711,896	16·45
Midland	767	1,336,670	214,817	487	21,486	327,625	1,901,085	13·66
South-Eastern	1160	671,983	85,206	5512	23,146	210,237	996,084	10·92
Southern	2481	320,544	72,924	1974	15,013	43,092	453,547	17·85
Western	80	7771	621	...	1700	47,387	57,479	6·15
Total	11,680	4,290,589	842,840	17,966	121,881	1,504,925	6,778,201	16·04

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land, excluding Crown leases and licences, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation, and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP, BARE FALLOW, &c., AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	Artificially Grassed Land.	All Other Land.	Total Area Occupied.	New Ground. Land Cleared during Year 1938. (a)	
							Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	2724	115	302	3427	14,461	21,029	10	6
North-Western	93,000	6525	53,845	333,905	673,974	1,161,249	3418	3489
North-Eastern	25,699	4484	12,103	135,280	1,298,266	1,475,832	2527	1495
North Midland	47,301	16,642	31,482	85,201	531,270	711,896	2433	543
Midland	23,107	10,274	23,558	87,575	1,756,571	1,901,085	6439	985
South-Eastern	25,982	8935	36,499	67,982	856,686	996,084	1604	917
Southern	25,222	2358	2144	43,147	380,676	453,547	250	250
Western	13	3936	7	5297	48,226	57,479	...	...
Total	243,048	53,269	159,940	761,814	5,560,130	6,778,201	16,681	7685

(a) Included in column "All Other Land."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Wind mill.	Other Power.		Hops.	Green Fodder	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Bothwell	925	...	140	1065	...	...	...	1065	...
Campbell Town	...	1	1	2	...	...	2	...	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	10	...
Evandale	10	99	...	109	...	10	...	99	...
Fingal	16	...	...	16	...	...	...	16	...
Glenorchy	168	...	53	221	...	...	21	14	186
Hamilton	918	...	982	1900	87	22	5	1716	70
Hobart	10	...	55	65	...	...	17	...	48
Huon	37	...	140	177	29	...	111	37	...
Kingborough	61	...	39	100	10	...	85	...	5
Latrobe	374	...	...	374	...	...	...	374	...
Launceston	...	...	35	35	...	...	...	...	35
Longford	680	20	...	700	...	...	...	700	...
New Norfolk	1750	...	549	2299	814	24	341	903	217
Oatlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	...	20	20	...	1	12	7	...
Ross	1000	...	75	1075	...	10	...	1065	...
St. Leonards	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Districts	328	4	83	415	...	40	43	328	4
Total	6282	124	2182	8588	940	107	637	6334	570

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1937

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	286	4517	542	13,998	349	8588	160	2933	132	2849	299	5862	999	23,933	24	300	2791	62,980
50 and under 100	53	3530	918	66,694	285	20,450	74	5138	80	5824	145	10,300	557	38,634	8	577	2120	151,147
100 „ 500	50	8554	2311	448,825	775	167,220	438	112,563	251	64,052	415	97,973	728	138,105	25	5254	4993	1,042,546
500 „ 1000	3	1740	178	119,945	147	104,830	116	77,053	72	49,175	131	91,499	78	53,596	9	6042	734	503,880
1000 „ 5000	3	4487	98	194,897	178	376,847	130	280,859	146	346,906	180	397,544	59	105,012	7	17,449	801	1,724,001
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	14	83,437	31	201,817	19	135,859	31	223,643	37	243,340	4	25,986	2	11,010	138	925,092
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	2	29,276	17	236,320	4	47,110	30	414,417	10	139,112	...	...	1	12,037	64	878,272
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	5	123,473	8	213,879	2	55,441	14	387,593	1	36,158	1	36,965	...	...	31	853,509
50,000 and over	...	...	1	58,000	2	172,375	...	...	5	383,059	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	613,434
Total	395	22,828	4069	1,138,545	1792	1,502,326	943	716,956	761	1,877,518	1218	1,021,788	2426	422,231	76	52,669	11,680	6,754,861

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every three years.

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1930. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1934. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1937. Holdings. No.	1937. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1937. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.
Under 50 acres	24·32	24·07	2791	23·90	62,980
50 and under 100 „	18·04	18·13	2120	18·15	151,147
100 „ 500 „	42·46	42·53	4993	42·75	1,042,546
500 „ 1000 „	6·54	6·43	734	6·28	503,880
1000 „ 5000 „	6·53	6·76	801	6·86	1,724,001
5000 „ 10,000 „	1·17	1·20	138	1·18	925,092
10,000 „ 20,000 „	0·60	0·53	64	0·55	878,272
20,000 „ 50,000 „	0·30	0·27	31	0·26	853,509
50,000 acres and over	0·04	0·08	8	0·07	613,434
Total	100·00	100·00	11,680	100·00	6,754,861

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
	Number of Holdings.									
June.										
1920....	4546	2428	5237	771	731	130	62	31	6	13,942
1921.....	4539	2521	5412	776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922.....	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930.....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937.....	2791	2120	4993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
	Area of Holdings.									
1920.....	73,727	167,847	1,070,054	522,912	1,528,491	905,046	803,483	812,815	598,378	6,482,753
1921.....	76,447	174,417	1,116,068	525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922.....	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937.....	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST DECEMBER, 1937.

Size of Flock	Under 100.		100 and under 500.		500 and under 1000.		1000 and under 2000.		2000 and under 5000.		5000 and under 10,000.		10,000 and under 20,000.		20,000 and under 50,000.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	278	7341	15	1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	293	9314
50 „ 100	412	16,614	85	13 624	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	497	30,238
100 „ 500	1215	60,870	1201	251,791	126	79,429	13	15,699	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2555	407,780
500 „ 1000	104	5678	294	78,302	125	86,321	34	44,112	2	5150	..	..	..	..	..	..	559	219,563
1000 „ 5000	64	2766	239	69,257	133	96,284	160	221,198	113	328,522	6	37,465	..	..	..	..	715	750,492
5000 „ 10,000	1	25	10	2662	26	17,705	27	40,573	44	156,410	19	125,091	..	..	..	..	127	342,466
10,000 „ 20,000	1	20	..	..	5	4079	5	8137	20	63,481	21	165,131	6	74,420	..	..	58	315,268
20,000 „ 50,000	..	..	..	..	1	572	2	2396	3	9361	11	79,088	12	161,616	1	21,104	30	274,137
50,000 „ 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13,800	2	29,785	3	77,955	7	121,540
Over 100,000....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	(a)50,143	1	50,143
Total.....	2075	93,314	1844	417,609	416	284,390	241	332,115	182	557,924	59	420,575	20	265,821	5	149,202	4842	2,520,950

(a) Over 50,000.

FARM WORKERS, 1938-39.

	Divisions.								
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
Number of Workers, principally—									
Agricultural	160	3886	566	1004	579	625	409	6	7235
Dairying	165	3365	1261	370	198	373	337	48	6117
Pastoral	1	237	408	444	755	380	81	11	2317
Fruit Growing	292	167	506	11	67	353	3301	...	4697
Total	618	7655	2741	1829	1599	1731	4128	65	20,366
Number on Wages	240	1872	851	806	757	648	1369	17	6533
Percentage on Wages of—									
All Workers	*39*	*24*	*31*	*44*	*47*	*37*	*33*	*15*	*32*
Females, on Female Workers	*21*	*12*	*10*	*20*	*11*	*22*	*7*	*15*	*19*
Boys, on Boy Workers under 17	*67*	*43*	*48*	*66*	*47*	*46*	*33*	*25*	*46*
Males, on Male Workers over 17	*37*	*26*	*32*	*45*	*50*	*37*	*35*	*16*	*34*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairying	*9*	*41*	*24*	*41*	*59*	*17*	*38*	*39*	*35*
Pastoral	...	...	...	...	...	...	*1*	...	...
Fruit Growing	*4*	*11*	*4*	*9*	...	*6*	*4*	...	*5*
Total	*4*	*18*	*12*	*8*	*7*	*5*	*7*	*29*	*12*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*4*	*3*	*4*	*4*	*3*	*5*	*1*	...	*3*
Dairying	*10*	*7*	*7*	*6*	*4*	*6*	*3*	*8*	*7*
Pastoral	...	*3*	*1*	*3*	*3*	*1*	...	...	*2*
Fruit Growing	*3*	*4*	*2*	...	*2*	*1*	*2*	...	*3*
Total	*5*	*5*	*5*	*4*	*3*	*4*	*2*	*6*	*4*

FARM WORKERS—SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1939 on 1930.(*a*)
	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	7993	7859	8348	8662	9269	8818	8139	7724	7443	7219	*—9·68*
" Female	134	164	124	49	136	206	249	70	24	16	*—88·06*
Dairying —Male	2185	2848	3565	3830	3542	3138	3539	3332	3634	3917	*79·27*
" Female	878	932	1163	1576	2125	1916	2462	2234	2146	2200	*150·57*
Pastoral —Male	2420	2427	2167	2203	2359	2247	2624	2489	2491	2315	*—4·34*
" Female	67	103	93	81	38	87	121	27	23	2	*—97·01*
Fruit Growing—Male	4080	3964	4388	4537	4676	4535	4592	4414	4486	4457	*9·24*
" Female	104	114	161	134	519	445	391	385	359	240	*130·77*
Total —Male	16,678	17,098	18,468	19,232	19,846	18,738	18,894	17,959	18,054	17,908	*7·37*
Female	1183	1313	1541	1840	2818	2654	3223	2716	2552	2458	*107·77*
Total	17,861	18,411	20,009	21,072	22,664	21,392	22,117	20,675	20,606	20,366	...
Percentage of Females to Males	*7·1*	*7·7*	*8·3*	*9·6*	*14·3*	*14·2*	*17·1*	*15·1*	*14·1*	*13·7*	...

(*a*) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1929-30 *to* 1938-39.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1929–30	13,722,000	—	1,278,000	15,000,000	743,750
1930–31	13,458,000	—	1,342,000	14,800,000	504,430
1931–32	13,247,000	—	1,453,000	14,700,000	632,100
1932–33	13,523,000	—	1,677,000	15,200,000	680,830
1933–34	12,782,000	—	1,418,000	14,200,000	1,316,460
1934–35	12,638,000	—	1,397,000	14,035,000	662,000
1935–36	14,948,000	—	1,352,000	16,300,000	1,115,000
1936–37	12,607,000	—	1,460,000	14,067,000	1,204,000
1937–38	14,106,500	—	1,492,000	15,598,500	913,200
1938–39	16,218,400	—	1,300,600	17,519,000	824,000

SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Value—										
Dairying ..... £	106,513	107,747	106,015	106,666	100,265	112,066	111,805	114,227	133,500	154,797
Pastoral ..... £	66,004	65,069	46,452	48,076	50,974	62,037	84,261	81,967	100,537	99,330
All Other ..... £	566,930	563,182	554,092	557,620	547,868	662,687	705,610	757,664	789,554	847,740
Total ..... £	739,447	735,998	706,559	712,362	699,107	836,790	901,676	953,858	1,023,591	1,101,867

The number of farm implements and machinery has not been collected since 1933.

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Bees—										
Hives—Box .....No.	3240	3075	3343	2794	2348	1621	2296	2708	2996	2319
Frame .....No.	1925	2323	2026	3077	4538	4781	5285	5107	5605	6148
Total .....No.	5165	5398	5369	5871	6886	6402	7581	7815	8601	8467
Honey—Box ..... lb.	57,128	37,792	22,534	30,886	21,384	8526	19,176	17,177	34,184	11,481
Frame ..... lb.	58,717	64,748	30,025	97,010	146,950	76,291	217,679	137,754	263,127	136,992
Total ..... lb.	115,845	102,540	52,559	127,896	168,334	84,817	236,855	154,931	297,311	148,473
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lb.	17·6	12·3	6·7	11·1	9·1	5·3	8·4	6·3	11·4	5·0
Frame ..... lb.	30·5	27·9	14·8	31·5	32·4	16·0	41·2	27·0	46·9	22·3
Total ..... lb.	22·4	19·0	9·8	21·8	24·5	13·3	31·2	19·8	34·6	17·5
Wax..... lb.	1779	2008	644	2741	2038	1475	3416	2171	5069	1780

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1929-30 *to* 1938-39.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1929-30	228,090	113,437	20,430	13,034	1814	37,083	27,204
1930-31	247,585	115,744	19,713	9095	1230	33,042	20,561
1931-32	246,905	152,999	20,140	7279	1146	31,553	19,713
1932-33	236,199	188,320	20,755	8172	1408	30,221	18,321
1933-34	229,017	137,139	22,573	9340	2645	29,136	20,892
1934-35	212,514	136,530	22,595	11,912	3074	29,099	21,843
1935-36	177,597	174,087	19,429	17,037	3122	34,031	23,577
1936-37	186,333	155,253	23,725	18,917	4076	33,465	25,048
1937-38	219,698	152,849	17,947	26,518	3986	40,300	23,523
1938-39	208,564	168,019	32,202	14,253	3942	45,635	23,505

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1929-30.....	1,696,263	758,285	2,454,548	6,439,992	2,048,940	8,488,932	761,583	192,880	954,463	23,991,000
1930-31.....	1,213,343	771,111	1,984,454	7,550,206	2,252,055	9,802,261	883,968	85,560	969,528	29,836,000
1931-32.....	1,160,630	689,048	1,849,678	7,015,862	2,447,004	9,462,866	874,935	114,750	989,685	30,005,000
1932-33.....	1,108,954	628,711	1,737,665	8,478,449	2,593,182	11,071,631	1,106,972	128,330	1,235,302	32,443,000
1933-34.....	1,353,199	598,452	1,951,651	6,373,641	2,630,215	9,003,856	1,453,853	97,116	1,550,969	29,160,000
1934-35.....	1,467,556	555,161	2,022,717	8,227,004	2,462,039	10,689,043	1,874,191	74,772	1,948,963	31,840,000
1935-36.....	1,416,643	568,079	1,984,722	8,016,634	2,596,724	10,613,358	2,109,551	40,730	2,150,281	33,737,000
1936-37.....	1,661,160	471,304	2,132,464	8,148,662	2,769,616	10,918,278	2,834,177	160,050	2,994,227	35,500,000
1937-38.....	2,085,969	368,559	2,454,528	9,206,773	2,790,550	11,997,323	3,554,706	215,483	3,770,189	38,875,000
1938-39.....	1,899,144	338,717	2,237,861	9,079,758	2,755,742	11,835,500	3,181,186	218,440	3,399,626	39,563,000

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream, 1929-30—447,503 lb.; 1930-31—429,301 lb.; 1931-32—377,356 lb.; 1932-33—388,000 lb.; 1933-34—497,899 lb.; 1934-35—516,597 lb.; 1935-36—552,125 lb.; 1936-37—536,869 lb.; 1937-38—538,609 lb.; 1938-39—670,378 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(31st December of Previous Year.)

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Horses—										
Total	34,336	32,700	30,689	30,269	30,299	30,662	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458
Percentage under 1 year	2·84	3·12	3·77	3·93	6·11	6·88	7·90	8·74	8·55	7·45
Percentage of Mares	45·87	45·87	47·64	46·92	47·55	46·54	45·63	45·63	45·50	45·18
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	72,235	76,825	81,855	87,854	94,375	91,223	97,350	93,657	92,493	93,816
Percentage in milk	83·23	85·90	85·45	85·37	82·70	79·90	79·32	81·21	83·60	83·30
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	84	86	86	87	85	82	84	87	88	89
Heifers 1 to 2 years	25,836	28,194	31,249	33,454	34,448	38,046	35,877	35,240	33,735	41,874
Calves under 1 year	44,367	49,962	50,165	53,850	53,300	45,682	51,818	47,767	46,773	50,225
Working Bullocks	4383	3929	3897	4168	4541	5184	5884	5954	5690	4964
Other Cattle	67,822	71,344	65,404	71,481	75,592	81,453	79,106	78,979	76,121	71,528
Total	214,643	230,254	232,570	250,807	262,256	261,588	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407
Pigs—										
Total	52,899	54,556	41,494	41,391	38,126	40,291	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317
Percentage of Sows	16·57	16·28	18·57	18·40	19·72	19·61	19·28	18·62	17·76	18·21
Goats	1542	1395	1646	1428	1305	1674	1879	1498	1224	1695
Sheep—										
Total	2,091,113	2,119,606	2,013,556	2,040,564	2,035,052	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690
Ewes	850,951	868,943	849,572	829,947	815,349	825,725	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	10·2	12·3	13·9	12·0	14·5	14·6	14·3	13·1	13·1	13·6
Other pure breeds	2·2	0·9	3·0	2·5	2·8	3·5	4·1	3·9	8·2	4·9
Comeback	25·7	25·8	83·1	85·5	82·7	81·9	81·6	83·0	78·7	81·5
Other	61·9	61·0								
Percentage of Lambs	24·9	25·0	22·6	24·5	23·7	22·5	25·5	24·5	27·1	27·2
A Ewes	850,951	868,943	849,572	829,947	815,349	825,725	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353
B Ewes put to Ram (*a*)	678,736	695,421	646,836	678,831	686,435	671,649	734,997	790,559	873,176	939,726
C Lambs marked (*a*)	534,331	547,033	478,424	526,311	516,536	497,126	585,909	593,716	722,041	737,252
Percentage C of B	78·7	78·7	74·0	77·5	75·3	74·0	79·7	75·1	82·7	78·4
„ B of A	79·8	80·0	76·1	81·8	84·2	81·3	82·1	82·9	84·1	85·8

(*a*) In the season preceding the year named.

MANURE, 1938-39.

Division.	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2724	304	1669	1836	8277	706	1052	4·17	2862	21 4
North-Western	93,000	876	80,146	1796	173,883	73,190	94,910	1·75	69,398	9 0
North-Eastern	25,699	227	18,448	700	29,878	39,942	46,941	1·32	19,881	6 9
North-Midland	47,301	232	42,716	1908	42,865	48,427	44,423	0·98	22,876	5 0
Midland	23,107	66	22,942	375	25,869	49,552	46,874	1·01	18,752	5 2
South-Eastern	25,982	352	22,495	1092	27,800	34,424	34,877	1·10	16,095	5 8
Southern	25,222	421	19,794	1682	80,187	15,546	21,826	2·90	26,595	14 10
Western	13	...	2	...	8	...	...	4·00	2	20 0
Total	243,048	2478	208,212	9389	388,767	261,787	289,903	1·46	*a* 176,461	7 6

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 5s. 6d. per cwt. *a* Commonwealth Government rebate, £12,755, deducted.

SUMMARY OF MANURE.

	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Area Manured—										
Farmyard ... acres	3056	2935	2495	2306	2418	2636	2450	2203	2404	2478
Artificial ... acres	278,280	294,481	247,571	301,620	326,888	349,424	344,969	412,468	447,812	470,000
Manure used—										
Farmyard ... tons	11,916	16,074	14,949	13,062	12,618	14,000	12,677	11,504	11,509	9389
Artificial ... cwt.	496,293	497,406	440,997	484,696	516,883	516,483	542,081	627,279	662,604	678,670
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·81	1·73	1·82	1·64	1·61	1·51	1·60	1·54	1·50	1·44

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1938.						Market Price, 1939.					
	Maximum.			Minimum			Fair Average			Maximum.			Minimum.			Fair Average.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d
Horses—																		
Extra Heavy Draught	55	15	0	35	0	0	41	15	0	49	10	0	40	0	0	44	0	0
Medium Draught	46	5	0	29	10	0	36	5	0	40	5	0	28	5	0	34	0	0
Light Draught	37	10	0	24	10	0	30	0	0	34	0	0	22	0	0	27	15	0
Saddle and Harness	20	10	0	8	15	0	13	5	0	21	5	0	9	15	0	14	0	0
Carriage	20	0	0	10	0	0	13	10	0	18	6	8	6	6	8	11	13	4
Fat Cattle—																		
Bullocks—																		
Extra Prime	18	5	0	12	10	0	14	17	6	18	15	0	12	12	6	14	15	0
Prime	15	5	0	10	15	0	12	10	0	16	10	0	11	0	0	12	17	6
Medium	12	0	0	8	15	0	10	5	0	12	15	0	8	15	0	10	2	6
Light	10	10	0	7	6	8	8	13	4	11	5	0	7	17	6	9	5	0
Cows—																		
Prime	13	10	0	7	15	0	9	17	6	14	0	0	9	2	6	10	15	0
Other	8	10	0	4	10	0	6	5	0	8	15	0	4	15	0	6	12	6
Steers—																		
Prime	16	2	6	9	12	6	11	5	0	16	15	0	10	0	0	12	5	0
Other	10	0	0	7	5	0	8	10	0	11	10	0	7	0	0	8	15	0
Heifers	13	7	6	6	5	0	8	5	0	15	2	6	8	15	0	10	5	0
Calves—																		
Prime	6	2	6	2	10	0	4	10	0	6	15	0	2	10	0	4	2	6
Other	2	15	0	1	3	9	1	17	6	2	15	0	1	17	6	2	0	0
Working Bullocks—																		
Best ..... Per pair	31	5	0	19	10	0	24	0	0	31	5	0	20	0	0	24	15	0
Other ..... „	20	15	0	14	0	0	16	10	0	20	0	0	13	0	0	16	5	0
Dairy Cattle—																		
Milkers—Best	13	15	0	7	15	0	9	17	6	14	15	0	10	0	0	11	7	6
Good	9	0	0	5	10	0	6	15	0	11	0	0	7	10	0	8	17	6
Inferior	5	5	0	3	2	6	4	0	0	5	12	6	3	7	6	4	7	6
Springers—Best	7	10	0	4	5	0	5	15	0	9	0	0	5	12	6	7	0	0
Other	5	0	0	2	17	6	3	17	6	6	15	0	4	2	6	5	2	6
Dry—Best	4	12	6	2	17	6	3	13	9	5	10	0	3	15	0	4	8	9
Other	3	7	6	1	10	0	2	7	6	3	17	6	2	10	0	3	3	9
Store Cattle—Steers	10	6	8	3	13	4	5	10	0	8	12	6	3	15	0	6	2	6
Fat Sheep—																		
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	1	9	3	0	17	6	1	1	6	1	9	3	0	18	6	1	2	1
Prime	1	3	0	0	14	4	0	16	4	1	4	10	0	15	9	0	18	9
Good	1	0	0	0	13	3	0	15	6	1	2	0	0	14	4	0	16	9
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	1	3	9	0	14	3	0	17	0	1	5	6	0	13	7	0	16	4
Prime	0	19	4	0	12	4	0	14	8	0	18	0	0	11	1	0	13	3
Good	0	16	9	0	10	6	0	12	3	0	15	9	0	10	4	0	12	3
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	0	18	6	0	13	9	0	15	3	1	1	0	0	14	0	0	16	3
Prime	0	15	0	0	12	4	0	13	2	0	16	9	0	10	6	0	12	9
Good	0	13	3	0	9	3	0	11	3	0	14	6	0	8	9	0	11	0
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	0	15	3	0	10	9	0	12	4	0	17	9	0	12	0	0	13	0
Prime	0	13	0	0	9	4	0	10	6	0	14	6	0	9	10	0	10	10
Good	0	11	3	0	7	0	0	8	9	0	12	9	0	7	9	0	9	1
Lambs—Extra Prime	1	12	6	1	1	9	1	5	6	1	10	9	1	2	3	1	4	4
Prime	1	6	0	0	18	8	1	1	0	1	4	6	0	17	9	1	0	6
Good	1	1	6	0	15	8	0	18	0	1	0	9	0	16	6	0	18	3
Pigs—Backfatters	5	0	0	3	5	0	3	18	9	5	7	6	3	7	6	4	2	6
Baconers	3	15	0	2	10	0	2	18	9	3	15	0	2	8	9	3	1	3
Porkers	2	3	9	1	2	6	1	10	3	2	10	0	1	10	0	1	14	10
Slips and Suckers	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	14	6	1	3	0	0	11	3	0	16	0
Stores	1	2	6	0	11	0	0	13	6	0	18	4	0	9	8	0	12	8

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1938.			1939.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	$29\frac{1}{2}$	$23\frac{1}{2}$	26	$25\frac{3}{4}$	$22\frac{1}{4}$	$23\frac{3}{4}$
„ Superior	26	$20\frac{1}{2}$	$22\frac{1}{2}$	$22\frac{1}{2}$	$19\frac{1}{4}$	$20\frac{3}{4}$
„ Good	21	$17\frac{1}{4}$	19	$19\frac{1}{4}$	$15\frac{3}{4}$	$17\frac{1}{2}$
„ Average	$18\frac{1}{4}$	$14\frac{3}{4}$	$16\frac{3}{4}$	15	$12\frac{1}{2}$	14
„ Wasty and Inferior	$15\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{4}$	$14\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{1}{4}$	$10\frac{3}{4}$	12
„ Good Lambs	$16\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{3}{4}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{4}$
„ Average Lambs	$13\frac{1}{4}$	10	$11\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{1}{4}$	$7\frac{1}{4}$	$8\frac{1}{4}$
„ Inferior Lambs	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{4}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$	7	$5\frac{1}{4}$	6
Comebacks, Extra Super	$23\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2}$	$21\frac{3}{4}$	$19\frac{3}{4}$	$17\frac{3}{4}$	19
„ Super	21	$17\frac{1}{2}$	$19\frac{3}{4}$	$17\frac{3}{4}$	$15\frac{3}{4}$	17
„ Good	$18\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{4}$	$17\frac{1}{4}$	16	$14\frac{1}{4}$	$15\frac{1}{4}$
Crossbreds, Extra Super	$18\frac{1}{2}$	16	$17\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{3}{4}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	15
„ Fine	$16\frac{1}{2}$	14	$15\frac{1}{4}$	$14\frac{3}{4}$	$11\frac{3}{4}$	$13\frac{3}{4}$
„ Medium	$14\frac{1}{4}$	$12\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{1}{4}$	$12\frac{3}{4}$	$10\frac{3}{4}$	$11\frac{3}{4}$
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	$14\frac{3}{4}$	10	$12\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{3}{4}$	12
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	18	16	17	13	11	12
„ Superior Fine Lambs	$16\frac{3}{4}$	$14\frac{3}{4}$	16	$12\frac{1}{4}$	$11\frac{1}{4}$	12
„ Good Lambs	$14\frac{3}{4}$	13	14	$11\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{2}$
„ Average Lambs	13	11	12	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{2}$	8
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	15	11	13	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$

Estimated average price of all wool—1938, 14·05d.; 1939, 12·02d. Average prices at Tasmanian Wool Appraisement, January, 1940, not available.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught..	30 10 0	31 5 0	39 5 0	45 0 0	46 0 0	43 15 0	43 0 0	44 0 0	41 15 0	44 0 0
Medium Draught	25 10 0	27 0 0	31 5 0	37 10 0	36 5 0	36 10 0	39 10 0	37 15 0	36 5 0	34 0 0
Light Draught	19 5 0	22 10 0	27 0 0	31 15 0	30 12 6	32 0 0	34 15 0	28 15 0	30 0 0	27 15 0
Saddle and Harness.....	9 15 0	11 5 0	10 5 0	14 5 0	12 17 6	13 15 0	14 0 0	13 10 0	13 5 0	14 0 0
Carriage	10 10 0	11 5 0	11 0 0	12 10 0	11 5 0	15 15 0	13 5 0	15 0 0	13 10 0	11 13 4
Fat Cattle—										
Bullocks—										
Extra Prime	16 15 0	14 10 0	11 15 0	13 2 6	13 12 6	12 5 0	14 0 0	13 15 0	14 17 6	14 15 0
Prime	13 0 0	12 15 0	10 17 6	11 10 0	12 13 0	10 10 0	12 5 0	11 5 0	12 10 0	12 17 6
Medium.....	11 15 0	12 10 0	9 9 0	9 10 0	10 2 6	8 10 0	9 17 6	10 7 6	10 5 0	10 2 6
Light	8 12 6	9 5 0	7 15 0	8 17 6	7 13 6	7 10 0	9 0 0	8 12 6	8 13 4	9 5 0
Cows—Prime	11 5 0	9 10 0	8 15 0	8 2 6	8 12 6	8 5 0	9 7 6	9 15 0	9 17 6	10 15 0
Other	7 10 0	7 0 0	6 10 0	6 12 6	5 5 0	5 17 6	6 17 6	6 17 6	6 5 0	6 12 6
Steers and Heifers—										
Steers—Prime.....	12 5 0	11 5 0	10 17 6	10 17 6	10 7 6	10 5 0	11 15 0	11 7 6	11 5 0	12 5 0
Other.....	8 5 0	8 0 0	8 12 6	9 5 0	8 0 0	6 17 6	8 2 6	9 12 6	8 10 0	8 15 0
Heifers.....	8 15 0	8 0 0	7 15 0	6 0 0	8 3 0	6 15 0	9 10 0	7 17 6	8 5 0	10 5 0
Calves—Prime	3 5 0	3 2 6	3 6 3	2 17 6	3 3 9	3 0 0	3 7 6	4 2 6	4 10 0	4 2 6
Other.....	1 9 0	1 10 0	1 18 3	1 17 6	1 13 9	1 15 0	1 13 9	2 10 0	1 17 6	2 0 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best..... (per pair)	27 5 0	23 10 0	21 12 6	25 5 0	24 0 0	22 15 0	22 0 0	22 10 0	24 0 0	24 15 0
Other..... „	14 15 0	15 10 0	16 15 0	18 15 0	16 10 0	16 0 0	16 5 0	15 5 0	16 10 0	16 5 0
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—Best	12 10 0	11 5 0	10 10 0	9 10 0	8 15 0	8 10 0	8 12 6	10 10 0	9 17 6	11 7 6
Good	10 0 0	9 0 0	8 12 6	6 5 0	6 15 0	6 15 0	6 17 6	7 10 0	6 15 0	8 17 6
Inferior	4 15 0	5 10 0	4 12 6	2 15 0	3 7 6	3 7 6	3 12 6	4 2 6	4 0 0	4 7 6
Springers—Best	9 15 0	8 17 6	7 12 6	6 5 0	5 5 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	6 2 6	5 15 0	7 0 0
Other	5 5 0	5 15 0	4 10 0	5 5 0	3 12 6	3 18 9	3 12 6	3 17 6	3 17 6	5 2 6
Dry—Best	6 0 0	4 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 12 6	3 8 9	3 12 6	3 18 9	3 13 9	4 8 9
Other	3 10 0	3 2 6	2 15 0	2 16 0	2 13 9	1 18 3	2 5 0	2 7 6	2 7 6	3 3 9
Store Cattle	5 10 0	2 15 0	3 12 6	3 11 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	4 8 9	4 11 3	5 10 0	6 2 6
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers—										
Extra Prime	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 19 6	1 2 6	1 3 3	1 5 9	1 6 6	1 1 6	1 2 1
Prime	0 17 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 17 3	0 18 3	0 19 9	1 2 6	1 2 0	0 16 4	0 18 9
Good	0 15 0	0 10 6	0 10 3	0 14 0	0 16 6	0 18 3	1 1 3	1 0 6	0 15 6	0 16 9
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	0 14 6	0 10 6	0 10 3	0 16 0	0 18 3	1 0 0	1 1 9	1 1 3	0 17 0	0 16 4
Prime	0 13 0	0 9 6	0 9 3	0 14 6	0 15 6	0 16 3	0 18 0	0 17 6	0 14 8	0 13 3
Good	0 11 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 12 9	0 13 3	0 15 0	0 16 3	0 16 0	0 12 3	0 12 3
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime.....	0 15 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 17 0	0 16 6	0 17 3	0 15 3	0 16 3
Prime	0 13 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 14 3	0 15 3	0 15 0	0 13 2	0 12 9
Good	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 7 3	0 10 6	0 9 3	0 12 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 11 3	0 11 0
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime.....	0 11 6	0 7 6	0 8 3	0 11 3	0 11 9	0 13 9	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 12 4	0 13 0
Prime	0 9 9	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 10 6	0 10 3	0 11 3	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 10 6	0 10 10
Good	0 8 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 9 6	0 8 0	0 10 3	0 11 0	0 11 9	0 8 9	0 9 1
Lambs—Extra Prime...	1 4 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	1 0 3	1 2 6	1 4 3	1 7 3	1 8 6	1 5 6	1 4 4
Prime	0 19 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 17 6	0 19 3	1 0 6	1 3 9	1 4 6	1 1 0	1 0 6
Good.....	0 15 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 15 0	0 15 9	0 18 6	1 1 6	1 0 0	0 18 0	0 18 3
Pigs—Backfatters	4 7 6	3 2 6	3 7 6	4 0 0	3 12 6	3 12 6	3 3 9	3 17 6	3 18 9	4 2 6
Baconers.....	3 8 9	2 15 0	2 19 6	2 15 0	2 16 3	2 12 0	2 17 6	2 18 9	2 18 9	3 1 3
Porkers.....	1 15 6	1 12 0	1 11 3	1 19 0	1 7 6	1 4 9	1 13 3	1 9 3	1 10 3	1 14 10
Stores	0 14 3	0 10 6	0 12 3	0 12 0	0 13 6	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 16 6	0 14 6	0 16 0
Slips & Suckers	0 12 6	0 9 0	0 9 3	0 15 3	0 14 3	0 14 0	0 16 3	0 18 9	0 13 6	0 12 8

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	$28\frac{3}{4}$	$24\frac{1}{4}$	24	$23\frac{1}{2}$	$35\frac{1}{2}$	$19\frac{1}{2}$	$28\frac{1}{2}$	$34\frac{3}{4}$	26	$23\frac{3}{4}$
„ Superior.....	$22\frac{3}{4}$	$17\frac{1}{4}$	$18\frac{1}{4}$	$19\frac{1}{4}$	$31\frac{1}{4}$	$17\frac{1}{4}$	$24\frac{1}{4}$	30	$22\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{3}{4}$
„ Good	17	$13\frac{5}{8}$	15	16	$26\frac{1}{2}$	15	$20\frac{3}{4}$	$26\frac{1}{2}$	19	$17\frac{1}{2}$
„ Average	14	$11\frac{1}{4}$	13	$13\frac{1}{2}$	$22\frac{3}{4}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$	$18\frac{3}{4}$	23	$16\frac{1}{2}$	14
„ Wasty and Inferior	10	$7\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{3}{4}$	$20\frac{1}{4}$	11	$16\frac{1}{2}$	$19\frac{1}{4}$	$14\frac{1}{1}$	12
„ Lambs, Extra Super ...	...	...	$8\frac{1}{2}$	9	18	...	...	$21\frac{3}{4}$	...	...
„ „ Good.....	$9\frac{3}{4}$	$6\frac{1}{4}$	8	$8\frac{3}{4}$	$17\frac{1}{4}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$	11	$19\frac{1}{2}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{4}$
„ „ Average	$7\frac{3}{4}$	$4\frac{1}{8}$	$6\frac{1}{4}$	$6\frac{3}{4}$	15	$6\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{3}{4}$	$16\frac{1}{4}$	$11\frac{3}{4}$	$8\frac{1}{4}$
„ „ Inferior	4	$2\frac{1}{2}$	$4\frac{1}{2}$	4	$11\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4}$	$6\frac{1}{4}$	13	$8\frac{1}{2}$	6
Comebacks, Extra Super.....	$17\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$	15	16	$30\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{3}{4}$	$23\frac{3}{4}$	$29\frac{1}{2}$	22	19
„ Super	16	$12\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{3}{4}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	$28\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$	$21\frac{3}{4}$	$27\frac{3}{4}$	$19\frac{3}{4}$	17
Crossbreds, Fine.....	15	$9\frac{7}{8}$	$13\frac{1}{4}$	13	$26\frac{3}{4}$	$13\frac{1}{4}$	$18\frac{1}{2}$	$23\frac{3}{4}$	$15\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{3}{4}$
„ Medium	$12\frac{3}{4}$	8	$12\frac{1}{4}$	$10\frac{3}{4}$	$23\frac{1}{4}$	$11\frac{1}{4}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	$21\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{1}{4}$	$11\frac{3}{4}$
„ Coarse	$8\frac{3}{4}$	$4\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	5	$9\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	8	16	$12\frac{1}{4}$	12
„ Lambs, Extra Super	$15\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$	$11\frac{1}{4}$	10	20	...	14	$24\frac{1}{2}$	17	12
„ „ Super.....	$11\frac{3}{4}$	$6\frac{3}{4}$	11	$9\frac{1}{4}$	19	10	14	21	16	12
„ „ Good.....	10	$5\frac{1}{4}$	$9\frac{1}{4}$	8	$16\frac{1}{4}$	8	$12\frac{1}{4}$	19	14	$10\frac{1}{2}$
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse.....	8	3	6	$4\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$	$14\frac{1}{4}$	13	$8\frac{1}{2}$

(a) These values are for the January Sales of each year. Estimated average price for all wool, 1938, 14·05d.; 1939, 12·02d. Values at January Wool Appraisement, 1940, not available.

ACREAGE.

TOTAI Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1939.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.					
			Barley.		Oats.			Peas.									Hay.			Hop Vines.					
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.	Tobacco.	Blue.	Grey and Other.	Green for Canning.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*d*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Oaten.	Other(*e*)	Market Gardens. (*b*)	Bearing.	Non-bearing	Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	12	1	1	7	57	36	...	53	...	...	299	5	474
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	...	29	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	10	20	5	38	...	...	23	5	136
Glenorchy	28,350	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	29	74	...	...	53	58	12	5	116	323	16	132	...	...	1224	63	2114
Total Urban Division	52,430	4	...	5	...	29	...	4	29	76	...	...	66	61	13	12	183	379	21	223	...	...	1546	73	2724
Burnie	133,500	...	...	...	7	34	...	83	75	7	...	9	3678	219	...	20	2126	1912	568	24	...	...	...	...	8762
Circular Head	1,164,000	84	273	144	87	73	...	404	123	12	...	...	1554	2615	212	55	789	2412	802	...	...	...	15	17	9671
Deloraine	797,000	234	780	56	1304	525	...	598	937	2	338	297	739	1958	6	5	1603	4380	1532	...	...	...	9	18	15,321
Devonport	27,300	174	137	7	22	367	...	201	57	2	...	4	593	84	...	58	719	1038	426	24	...	...	505	2	4420
Kentish	289,000	293	172	14	883	1158	...	643	354	11	362	37	2604	378	...	20	283	3179	700	...	...	...	185	65	11,341
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	233	13	188	1	2	173	43	379	1	...	...	...	...	1037
Latrobe	134,700	908	723	6	108	773	...	634	294	...	30	20	1402	319	...	164	964	2728	799	...	...	...	648	9	10,529
Leven	120,000	231	40	7	258	647	...	586	265	...	10	31	4443	159	1	56	1619	3632	762	...	...	...	28	91	12,866
Penguin	121,000	47	21	...	69	122	...	144	85	...	...	...	3135	40	...	11	1455	1961	285	9	...	...	16	24	7524
Table Cape	216,000	216	99	10	87	135	...	309	195	...	3	49	4232	569	6	21	945	3115	1383	...	...	...	45	110	11,529
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	2187	2245	244	2825	3837	...	3602	2385	35	743	680	22,393	6529	226	412	10,676	24,400	7736	58	...	...	1451	336	93,000
Beaconsfield	137,000	...	...	...	76	134	...	44	105	...	102	4	204	107	3	9	375	1339	188	52	...	...	3958	12	6712
Fingal	660,100	146	9	...	183	115	...	59	68	...	8	1	105	257	3	3	664	1108	329	...	...	...	26	17	3101
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	6	4	17	...	...	551	143	224	1	...	...	2	...	963
George Town	153,000	...	57	8	5	47	...	4	49	2	5	...	44	60	1	...	248	399	208	...	...	...	427	...	1564
Lilydale	170,800	17	41	6	85	124	...	65	139	30	78	2	304	192	3	...	376	1595	312	9	...	...	944	75	4397
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	13	...	1	1	...	...	3	37	26	...	5	107	120	47	1	...	...	40	1	402
Ringarooma	419,100	13	38	24	74	46	2	124	55	...	1	3	489	443	16	5	611	1142	1097	5	...	...	4	34	4226
Scottsdale	286,100	104	133	14	164	120	3	94	193	...	...	15	390	188	14	40	664	1310	763	4	...	...	118	3	4334
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	280	278	52	587	599	5	391	625	32	194	34	1577	1290	40	62	3596	7156	3168	72	...	...	5519	142	25,699
Evandale	251,500	167	1296	...	199	1138	...	57	666	...	...	320	38	101	...	6	674	1698	621	15	...	...	4	1	7001
Longford	254,720	1462	1409	...	471	3518	...	80	2177	...	1	801	79	50	...	7	542	6846	1227	1	...	...	8	153	18,832
St. Leonards	217,800	33	451	...	18	41	...	54	266	...	...	65	81	119	...	6	419	1341	225	32	...	...	47	18	3216
Westbury	230,500	925	2182	76	2003	1346	6	59	1692	4	49	266	284	243	...	12	1527	6415	1104	3	...	...	56	...	18,252
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	2587	5338	76	2691	6043	6	250	4801	4	50	1452	482	513	...	31	3162	16,300	3177	51	...	...	115	172	47,301

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Numb er of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1939.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.											Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.					
			Barley.		Oats.			Peas.										Hay.			Hop Vines.				
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.	Tobacco.	Blue.	Grey and Other.	Green for Canning.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*d*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Oaten.	Other(*c*)	Market Gardens. (*b*)	Bearing.	Non-bearing	Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac	ac.	ac.	ac	ac	ac	ac	ac	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	101	...	...	212	393	...	...	106	...	...	...	20	260	3	1	591	673	65	...	...	...	6	1	2432
Campbell Town	348,000	511	5	...	50	1073	...	...	1	...	...	18	16	16	...	59	690	973	320	...	...	...	3	102	3837
Hamilton	1,425,600	191	2	1	78	183	...	...	99	43	...	148	92	62	6	1	605	920	27	5	91	...	290	28	2872
Oatlands	376,000	617	36	8	2523	838	...	99	1250	1	...	56	951	920	4	1	2030	2421	183	...	...	...	1	17	11,956
Ross	312,000	431	20	...	...	558	...	3	15	...	...	16	12	4	...	4	487	322	138	...	...	...	...	...	2010
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1851	63	9	2863	3045	...	102	1471	44	...	238	1091	1262	13	66	4403	5309	733	5	91	...	300	148	23,107
Brighton	111,500	559	46	29	18	456	...	...	110	27	...	6	74	16	...	29	929	1853	211	3	...	...	685	19	5070
Clarence	70,500	441	...	34	41	82	...	3	63	122	3	...	135	...	2	14	718	1189	13	23	...	...	1670	61	4614
Glamorgan	394,000	72	3	5	...	70	...	6	6	1	...	...	12	2	...	2	895	199	3	...	...	...	51	...	1327
Green Ponds	110,500	316	3	1	247	184	...	8	547	3	...	2	139	3	9	5	442	564	77	...	...	...	315	19	2884
Richmond	147,150	392	21	74	34	503	...	32	431	5	...	14	245	57	2	3	1449	2168	218	...	...	...	167	2	5817
Sorell	188,800	644	38	104	29	458	...	3	49	3	...	18	19	30	...	5	757	2235	28	...	...	...	223	4	4647
Spring Bay	283,000	11	2	...	2	10	...	...	18	...	...	...	21	82	...	...	585	405	8	1	...	...	475	3	1623
Total S.E. Division.	1,305,450	2435	113	247	371	1763	...	52	1224	161	3	40	645	190	13	58	5775	8613	558	27	...	...	3586	108	25,982
Bruny	90,000	17	...	...	2	24	...	2	40	2	...	...	25	2	...	1	62	52	16	...	...	...	338	3	586
Esperance	1,431,000	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	29	18	...	1	3	10	4	...	...	...	2319	...	2393
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	...	1	40	57	...	4	58	52	31	3	19	10	5909	5	6200
Kingborough	91,000	21	...	...	...	9	...	1	8	24	...	1	83	24	1	9	161	171	15	54	10	1	3676	3	4272
New Norfolk	335,400	466	1	1	11	102	119	1	58	37	1	31	155	10	5	34	407	1508	85	14	801	19	2182	223	6271
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	7	...	9	3	...	...	...	34	14	2	...	9	105	...	...	...	...	3685	...	3868
Tasman	124,000	...	2	...	9	10	...	1	27	...	...	...	66	45	1	2	157	255	102	...	...	...	953	2	1632
Total S. Division	2,328,400	505	5	1	26	152	119	14	142	70	1	33	432	170	9	51	857	2153	253	71	830	30	19,062	236	25,222
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	13
Grand Total	16,778,000	9849	8042	634	9363	15,468	130	4415	10,677	422	991	2477	26,696	10,015	314	692	28,653	64,310	15,646	508	921	30	31,580	1215	243,048

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres).

(*b*) Value of market garden produce, £28,539.

(*c*) Includes Hay—Barley, 533 acres, Wheaten, 979 acres, and Grass or Clover, 14,134 acres.

(*d*) Includes Swedes, 3410 acres and Turnips for Stock feed, 6605 acres.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1939.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.											Root Crops.				Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Hay.		Hops.	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue	Grey and other.	Green for Canning.							Oaten.	Other. (*b*)		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	288	...	...	28	4	1	125	64	...	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	580	...	62	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	25	3	...	...
Glenorchy	100	...	250	...	...	...	...	633	5716	...	...	124	242	32	72	386	27	...	20
Total Urban Div.	100	...	250	...	580	...	112	633	6004	...	...	156	251	33	197	475	30	...	20
Burnie	...	...	...	200	1050	...	1577	1270	175	...	120	13,474	1674	...	349	2894	728	...	50
Circular Head	1579	8529	5174	2839	2369	...	9385	2578	180	...	...	7346	18,570	2225	1535	3858	1375	...	1060
Deloraine	6192	17,499	1436	43,579	14,369	...	5889	17,219	40	7591	4800	1902	9291	6	52	5701	2249	...	1988
Devonport	5657	4239	240	438	11,768	...	4564	812	50	...	40	1628	638	2	1127	1870	739	...	508
Kentish	5435	4707	100	30,246	34,147	...	10,741	7227	95	9074	460	7183	2010	...	224	4049	873	...	1302
King Island	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	25	...	4650	60	2401	3	F	80	509	...	...
Latrobe	25,956	22,391	80	4004	24,731	...	10,057	5877	...	545	400	4523	2387	...	2820	5130	1189	...	1780
Leven	6214	826	175	9272	20,809	...	11,815	6408	...	142	373	17,422	1653	7	1150	5908	1195	...	843
Penguin	1200	866	...	1804	3755	...	3176	1816	...	...	...	10,793	245	...	288	3150	465	...	151
Table Cape	6232	2876	300	2386	6761	...	5505	4353	...	60	543	13,274	3841	38	342	4468	2082	...	456
Total N. W. Division	58,465	61,933	7505	94,768	119,795	...	62,709	47,560	565	17,412	11,386	77,605	42,710	2281	7887	37,108	11,404	...	8138
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	1730	2970	...	645	1980	...	1344	65	626	469	20	183	1646	233	...	46
Fingal	2108	100	...	3738	3712	...	962	829	...	175	18	388	1277	12	55	1616	398	...	280
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	126	10	40	...	...	152	239	...	50
George Town	...	1435	157	115	1342	...	81	737	100	80	...	97	700	6	...	516	248	...	78
Lilydale	330	662	115	2451	2505	...	890	2549	1440	2001	60	988	1034	8	3	1964	447	...	159
Portland	...	...	...	...	327	...	26	20	...	...	6	98	118	...	80	121	73	...	18
Ringarooma	263	748	188	2028	2156	*F*	2138	928	...	40	30	1575	3390	51	80	1824	1556	...	104
Scottsdale	1717	4769	316	4331	4053	50	2038	3084	...	...	330	1285	1180	74	679	1937	1043	...	298
Total N.E. Division	4418	7714	776	14,393	17,065	50	6780	10,277	1540	3640	635	5067	8208	171	1080	9776	4237	...	1033
Evandale	3059	34,715	...	5748	22,504	...	910	11,084	...	...	3315	98	739	...	116	2312	778	...	747
Longford	19,389	23,168	...	12,707	78,583	...	1374	33,572	...	20	15,616	269	483	...	94	7819	1601	...	2027
St. Leonards	735	9620	...	361	1080	...	802	4741	...	...	1100	265	614	...	90	1818	301	...	369
Westbury	14,359	49,269	2183	51,124	30,934	2000	877	31,423	180	643	4129	713	2517	...	234	8203	1236	...	2151
Total N. Mid. Div.	37,542	116,772	2183	69,940	133,101	2000	3963	80,820	180	663	24,160	1345	4353	...	534	20,152	3916	...	5294

AGRICULTURAL PR ODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1939.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.											Root Crops.				Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Hay.		Hops.	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue.	Grey and other.	Green for Canning.							Oaten.	Other. (*b*)		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Bothwell	2751	...	...	5687	10,471	...	...	1188	...	...	...	46	736	15	3	665	100	...	262
Campbell Town	13,189	90	...	900	22,370	...	...	...	...	...	162	28	60	...	242	962	349	...	568
Hamilton	4359	40	21	2225	5231	...	...	1201	6129	...	1504	208	169	41	32	1340	61	486,597	270
Oatlands	17,220	441	170	66,621	17,852	...	780	12,484	160	...	462	2073	4966	7	5	2317	183	...	1139
Ross	4955	510	...	...	6426	...	36	300	...	...	280	27	F	4	40	322	138	...	108
Total Mid. Division	42,474	1081	191	75,433	62,350	...	816	15,173	6289	...	2408	2382	5931	67	322	5606	831	486,597	2347
Brighton	11,825	1269	817	556	12,668	...	...	2448	2260	...	63	169	83	4	596	3142	348	...	803
Clarence	9093	...	1030	1130	2888	...	60	920	6027	F	...	203	...	8	162	1698	10	...	283
Glamorgan	1106	45	60	...	1667	...	58	111	20	...	...	29	8	...	4	189	6	...	2
Green Ponds	7407	50	20	5161	4662	...	229	9375	120	...	32	327	15	34	93	621	78	...	297
Richmond	9014	900	2547	830	11,651	...	235	6740	307	...	342	583	273	3	50	2716	270	...	566
Sorell	11,567	814	1918	451	10,962	...	60	963	140	...	70	66	320	...	50	2671	56	...	415
Spring Bay	124	40	...	50	120	...	...	342	...	...	...	52	538	...	...	450	8	...	70
Total S.E. Division	50,136	3118	6392	8178	44,618	...	642	20,899	8874	...	507	1429	1237	49	955	11,487	776	...	2436
Bruny	300	...	...	30	380	...	70	512	110	...	...	46	10	...	10	76	24	...	36
Esperance	25	55	...	80	...	...	...	20	30	...	...	130	161	...	15	19	9	...	5
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	800	...	20	145	454	...	41	99	39	30,036	19
Kingborough	336	...	...	...	170	...	39	144	1961	...	25	249	106	6	135	228	23	18,000	...
New Norfolk	11,467	20	40	390	3289	51,400	6	1094	5176	20	489	436	68	10	380	2484	105	1,761,061	364
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	110	...	195	80	...	...	...	95	40	5	...	134	...	...	...
Tasman	...	60	...	90	200	...	8	676	...	...	...	217	297	2	20	341	147	...	8
Total S. Division	12,128	135	40	590	4149	51,400	318	2616	8077	20	534	1318	1136	23	601	3381	347	1,809,097	432
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	3	4	...	...	...	...	...
Total Tasmania	205,263	190,753	17,337	263,302	381,658	53,450	75,340	177,978	31,529	21,735	39,630	89,330	63,829	2628	11,576	87,985	21,541	2,295,694	19,700

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 20,243 tons and turnips for Stock feed, 43,586 tons. F. Failed.

(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 698 tons, Wheaten, 1396 tons, and Grass or Clover, 19,447 tons.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1938-39.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangolds.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 7 years).
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian & other.	Blue.	Grey and other.											
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·3	...	...	...	1·8	...	...	1·3	0·7
Launceston	...	...	...	...	20·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·2	...	...	0·9	0·7
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...	21·8	...	...	2·3	4·2	...	...	1·2	1·7	...	1·5	0·9
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	...	20·0	...	21·8	...	...	2·4	4·1	...	...	1·3	1·4	...	1·4	0·8
Burnie	...	...	...	...	30·9	19·0	16·9	...	...	3·7	7·6	...	17·5	1·5	1·3	...	...	...
Circular Head	18·8	31·2	35·9	32·6	32·4	23·2	20·9	...	...	4·7	7·1	10·5	27·9	1·6	1·7	...	0·2	...
Deloraine	26·5	22·4	25·6	33·4	27·4	9·8	18·4	22·4	16·2	2·6	4·7	...	...	1·3	1·5	...	0·7	...
Devonport	32·5	30·9	...	19·9	32·1	22·7	14·2	...	...	2·7	7·6	...	19·4	1·8	1·7	...	1·8	0·5
Kentish	18·5	27·4	7·1	34·2	29·5	16·7	20·4	25·1	12·4	2·7	5·3	...	11·2	1·3	1·2	...	0·7	0·4
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20·0	4·6	12·8	...	...	1·9	1·3	...	...	...
Latrobe	28·6	31·0	...	37·1	32·0	15·9	20·0	18·2	20·0	3·2	7·5	...	1·72	1·9	1·4	...	1·9	0·9
Leven	26·9	20·6	...	35·9	32·2	20·2	24·2	14·2	12·0	3·9	10·4	...	20·5	1·6	1·5	...	1·8	...
Penguin	25·5	41·2	...	26·1	30·8	22·1	21·4	...	...	3·4	6·1	...	26·2	1·6	1·2	...	0·3	...
Table Cape	28·8	29·1	30·0	27·4	50·1	17·8	22·3	...	11·1	3·1	6·7	...	16·3	1·4	1·5	...	1·6	...
Average N.W. Div.	26·7	27·6	30·7	33·5	31·2	17·4	19·9	23·4	16·3	3·5	7·5	10·1	19·1	1·5	1·5	...	1·6	0·7
Beaconsfield	...	..	...	22·8	22·2	14·6	18·8	13·2	...	3·1	4·4	...	...	1·2	1·2	...	1·4	1·1
Fingal	14·4	...	...	20·4	32·3	16·3	12·2	...	...	3·7	5·0	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	0·8	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·0	...	...	...	2·4	...	...	1·1	1·1	...	...	..
George Town	...	25·1	...	...	28·5	...	15·0	...	...	2·2	11·7	...	...	1·3	1·2	...	2·4	1·4
Lilydale	19·4	16·1	...	28·8	20·2	13·7	18·3	25·6	...	3·3	5·4	...	...	1·2	1·4	...	1·2	1·3
Portland	...	...	...	...	25·1	...	...	...	...	2·6	4·5	...	...	1·0	1·5	...	0·3	...
Ringarooma	20·2	19·7	7·8	27·4	46·9	17·2	16·9	...	...	3·2	7·6	...	...	1·6	1·4	...	...	...
Scottsdale	16·5	35·8	22·6	26·4	33·8	21·7	16·0	...	22·0	3·3	6·3	...	17·0	1·5	1·4	...	1·5	...
Average N.E. Div.	15·8	27·7	14·9	24·5	28·5	17·3	16·4	18·8	18·7	3·2	6·4	...	17·4	1·4	1·3	...	1·5	1·2
Evandale	18·3	26·8	...	28·9	19·8	16·0	16·6	...	10·4	2·6	7·3	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	...	...
Longford	13·3	16·4	...	27·0	22·3	17·2	15·4	...	19·5	3·4	9·7	...	...	1·1	1·3	...	...	...
St. Leonards	22·3	21·3	...	20·1	26·3	14·8	17·8	...	16·9	3·3	5·2	...	...	1·3	1·3	...	0·9	...
Westbury	15·5	22·6	28·7	25·5	23·0	14·9	18·6	13·1	15·5	2·5	10·4	...	19·5	1·3	1·1	...	0·5	...
Average N.Mid. Div.	14·5	21·9	28·7	26·0	22·0	15·8	16·8	13·3	16·6	2·8	8·5	...	17·2	1·2	1·2	...	0·7	...
Bothwell	27·2	...	...	26·8	26·6	...	11·2	...	...	2·3	2·8	...	...	1·0	1·5	...	...	...
Campbell Town	25·8	...	...	18·0	20·8	...	...	...	9·0	1·7	3·7	...	4·1	1·0	1·1	...	...	...
Hamilton	22·8	...	...	28·5	28·6	...	12·1	...	10·2	2·3	2·7	...	...	1·4	2·2	5347	0·5	...
Oatlands	27·9	12·3	...	26·4	21·3	7·9	10·0	...	8·3	2·2	5·4	...	...	1·0	1·0	...	...	...
Ross	11·6	25·5	...	...	11·5	...	20·0	...	17·5	2·2	...	...	...	...	1·0	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	22·9	17·2	...	26·3	20·5	8·0	10·5	...	10·1	2·2	4·7	...	4·9	1·1	1·1	5347	0·4	...
Brighton	21·1	27·6	28·2	30·9	27·8	...	22·3	...	...	2·3	5·2	...	20·5	1·7	1·6	..	0·7	0·5
Clarence	20·6	...	30·3	27·6	35·2	...	14·6	...	...	1·5	...	...	11·6	1·4	0·7	...	0·8	0·9
Glamorgan	15·4	...	...	...	23·8	...	...	...	...	2·4	...	...	...	1·0	...	...	0·6	...
Green Ponds	23·4	...	...	20·9	25·3	...	17·1	...	...	2·3	...	...	...	1·1	1·0	...	0·6	0·9
Richmond	23·0	42·8	34·4	24·4	32·2	7·3	15·6	...	24·4	2·4	4·8	...	...	1·2	1·2	...	0·5	0·5
Sorell	18·0	21·4	18·4	15·5	23·9	...	19·6	...	3·9	3·5	10·7	...	...	1·2	2·0	...	0·6	0·3
Spring Bay	11·2	...	...	...	12·0	...	19·0	...	...	2·5	6·6	...	...	1·1	...	...	2·0	1·7
Average S.E. Div.	20·6	27·6	25·9	22·0	25·3	12·3	17·1	...	12·7	2·2	6·5	...	16·5	1·3	1·4	...	0·9	1·0
Bruny	17·6	...	...	...	15·8	...	12·8	...	...	1·9	...	...	...	1·5	1·5	...	0·9	1·6
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·5	8·9	...	...	..	...	...	2·7	2·3
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·6	8·0	...	...	1·9	1·3	1581	2·1	1·8
Kingborough	16·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·0	4·4	...	...	1·3	1·5	1800	1·7	1·1
New Norfolk	24·6	...	...	35·4	32·2	...	18·9	...	15·8	2·8	6·8	...	11·2	1·6	1·2	2198	1·3	1·4
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·8	2·8	...	...	...	...	...	2·0	1·0
Tasman	...	...	...	...	20·0	...	25·0	...	..	3·3	6·6	...	...	1·3	1·4	...	1·5	1·4
Average S. Div.	24·0	...	...	22·7	27·3	...	18·4	...	16·2	3·1	6·7	...	11·8	1·6	1·4	2179	2·0	1·4
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	20·84	23·71	27·34	28·12	24·67	22·71	16·66	21·93	15·99	3·34	6·37	8·57	16·72	1·36	1·37	2493	1·84	1·24

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1939.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	52	35,166	1587	4339	150	1412	550	1144	...	871	25	102	...	214	...
Launceston	6	1710	...	225	...	32	...	93	...	32	...	3	...	11	...
Glenorchy	146	61,521	2166	6812	930	28,683	7472	11,955	480	619	95	1356	973	1214	60
Total Urban Div.	204	98,397	3753	11,376	1080	30,127	8022	13,192	480	1522	120	1461	973	1439	60
Burnie	...	52	...	7	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	2	5	...
Circular Head	6	1240	...	147	...	...	...	60	...	6	...	2	...	5	...
Deloraine	8	1094	20	51	...	5	...	58	...	35	4	12	2	21	...
Devonport	51	49,885	7156	1741	13	31	15	223	15	11	14	88	4	48	3
Kentish	14	21,719	3100	1076	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	70	...
King Island	...	10	30	6	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Latrobe	46	64,903	7472	2829	408	34	1	200	...	70	2	43	2	285	233
Leven	3	2452	100	78	...	...	...	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	2	1860	...	120	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...
Table Cape	7	9476	20	137	...	...	...	66	...	10	6	12	...	...	...
Total N.W. Division	137	152,691	17,898	6192	423	160	18	845	15	132	26	190	10	434	236
Beaconsfield	235	323,087	21,992	76,897	2792	615	24	1782	9	132	200	245	247	369	36
Fingal	15	1691	58	140	11	52	20	107	31	99	13	59	100	8	4
Flinders Island	2	59	20	23	1	4	1	14	8	10	...	19	7	8	...
George Town	23	40,954	2494	10,951	105	12	3	122	2	9	1	122	4	12	6
Lilydale	97	86,119	2468	5380	688	180	3	284	...	79	2	161	6	81	2
Portland	9	2185	38	357	6	806	...	82	4	44	2	34	8	18	2
Ringarooma	2	394	...	26	...	1	...	20	...	...	...	5	...	3	...
Scottsdale	11	9145	1310	390	65	...	...	67	...	...	...	30	...	2	...
Total N.E. Division	394	463,634	28,380	94,164	3668	1670	51	2478	54	373	218	675	372	501	50
Evandale	2	115	...	112	...	8	...	11	2	4	...	14	1	14	...
Longford	6	927	22	68	2	53	3	86	4	3	6	45	5	19	2
St. Leonards	12	3074	48	345	12	140	10	176	17	103	6	64	12	15	3
Westbury	18	4304	36	91	14	16	1	77	9	7	...	44	1	13	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	38	8420	106	616	28	217	14	350	32	117	12	167	19	61	5

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1939—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	2	754	11	8	...	17	...	24	...	6	...	...	...	2	...
Campbell Town	3	339	31	46	12	86	24	45	26	21	5	30	6	23	2
Hamilton	75	7213	134	535	8	234	15	721	6	133	75	132	80	81	...
Oatlands	1	83	8	12	3	7	2	21	4	40	...	8	...	1	...
Ross	...	20	...	1	...	2	...	7	...	...	6	3	...	...	...
Total Mid. Division	81	8409	184	602	23	346	41	818	36	200	86	173	86	107	2
Brighton	83	40,405	1172	4527	186	24,628	5266	3042	359	421	199	217	81	341	80
Clarence	131	55,855	5179	29,673	6602	72,728	12,814	2756	5	1030	568	1451	1510	2388	136
Glamorgan	14	4443	100	116	...	91	...	70	...	66	...	31	...	16	...
Green Ponds	41	34,175	403	1635	1	3612	2	2767	11	312	...	73	3	265	...
Richmond	50	11,721	49	5123	7	2719	6	125	8	126	2	38	8	92	8
Sorell	42	24,911	1531	1241	44	5952	898	337	...	87	...	1379	430	69	...
Spring Bay	7	28,472	2783	13,125	7157	26	...	3794	...	267	...	19	...	750	...
Total S.E. Division	368	199,982	11,217	55,440	13,997	109,756	18,986	12,891	383	2309	769	3208	2032	3921	224
Bruny	34	30,951	4902	2447	1632	780	...	85	...	177	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	288	337,507	31,896	5073	2142	57	...	110	5	105	...	12	...	7	...
Huon	528	759,864	82,326	36,886	3575	16	7	2109	...	671	182	175	44	52	...
Kingborough	397	306,730	57,509	24,983	4167	8898	2494	14,454	520	3176	1118	162	1	339	...
New Norfolk	259	124,134	6098	11,736	1823	13,753	4937	9574	216	1040	1736	2909	858	713	145
Port Cygnet	342	512,055	21,240	32,657	1028	1123	...	44	...	108	...	3	...	2	...
Tasman	86	100,603	16,656	19,242	3628	999	11	1580	17	492	24	61	8	86	33
Total S. Division	1934	2,171,844	220,627	133,024	17,995	25,626	7449	27,956	758	5769	3060	3322	911	1199	178
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	16	3	2	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	16	3	2	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3156	3,103,393	282,168	301,416	37,214	167,902	34,581	58,536	1758	10,425	4291	9196	4403	7662	755

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1938-39.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	45,344	3240	1621	1930	14,651	68	340	10,630	18,766	35,891	14,718	...
Launceston	1560	174	68	351	334	8	31	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	90,776	6127	31,842	19,769	14,716	990	1170	99,225	427,066	280,159	73,413	50,874
Total Urban Div.	137,680	9541	33,531	22,050	29,701	1066	1541	109,855	445,832	316,050	88,131	50,874
Burnie	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	522	58	...	75	100	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	782	45	7	62	276	5	44	...	...	230	...	...
Devonport	91,709	930	14	319	1113	53	60	54	...	...	...	...
Kentish	16,203	480	...	51	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	8	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	120,786	2750	25	199	282	15	127	218	124	143	32	150
Leven	4385	47	...	58	...	...	...	42	22	69	...	...
Penguin	541	23	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	15,458	112	...	51	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	250,419	4447	54	816	1771	77	246	314	146	442	32	150
Beaconsfield	457,967	92,025	358	1619	1846	180	161	...	53	231	...	...
Fingal	1373	154	85	133	1162	73	15	480	90	522	312	...
Flinders Island	101	10	...	11	100	2	9	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	98,356	15,138	8	309	...	24	11	42	42	27	2577	...
Lilydale	107,852	7083	322	416	1172	226	74	1921	54	1323	...	...
Portland	636	118	122	25	110	5	7	...	...	184	...	...
Ringarooma	216	12	...	24	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	13,875	370	...	58	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	680,376	114,910	895	2595	4390	526	277	2443	239	2287	2889	...
Evandale	35	66	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	909	55	42	98	2	23	8	82	74	115	4	186
St. Leonards	2874	282	127	169	1888	34	11	51	138	1776	...	1523
Westbury	2265	34	22	137	...	27	19	...	225	288	...	16
Total N. Mid. Div.	6083	437	191	404	1890	86	38	133	437	2179	4	1725
Bothwell	69	4	11	12	30	...	11	96	74	...	...	...
Campbell Town	85	10	28	8	...	3	...	288	106	63	...	...
Hamilton	3465	79	259	294	1032	40	35	961	493,663	110,682	46,679	33,380
Oatlands	25	...	...	3	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	3644	93	298	317	1270	43	46	1345	493,843	110,745	46,679	33,380
Brighton	28,708	2526	25,092	7802	5988	99	342	16,163	47,330	47,141	19,168	...
Clarence	45,913	27,871	71,392	2310	15,823	922	3660	823	...	691	...	...
Glamorgan	2586	58	116	51	213	4	15	185	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	19,161	1491	3111	2387	12,465	29	225	...	5080	62,845	3567	133
Richmond	6180	3044	1971	7	1343	195	145	...	54	2186	...	...
Sorell	14,860	366	6112	89	75	2214	29	...	...	12,150	...	...
Spring Bay	57,865	22,250	31	3486	1867	20	510	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	175,273	57,606	107,825	16,132	37,774	3483	4926	17,171	52,464	125,013	22,735	133
Bruny	29,443	3980	1175	236	3157	...	...	3074	...	35,979	2678	...
Esperance	926,882	11,776	56	80	1004	20	11	3839	88,765	5368	60,222	99,249
Huon	1,640,524	67,636	3	3373	15,086	271	121	16,542	65,089	1,526,103	165,663	80,695
Kingborough	526,751	27,957	5843	27,720	55,162	105	235	527,719	467,534	2,913,460	259,590	200,164
New Norfolk	158,000	17,130	10,142	9317	29,419	1290	3021	69,595	1,042,783	2,161,258	230,812	26,030
Port Cygnet	1,033,926	33,043	61	15	691	3	4	5765	33,656	260,627	101,068	500
Tasman	154,949	27,444	926	945	3685	30	134	...	212	489	1497	...
Total S. Div.	4,470,475	188,966	18,206	41,686	108,204	1719	3526	626,534	1,698,039	6,903,284	821,530	406,638
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	...	...	...	100
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	...	...	...	100
GRAND TOTAL	5,724,000	376,000	161,000	84,000	185,000	7000	10,600	758,000	2,691,000	7,460,000	982,000	493,000

In addition, the production of Blackberries during 1938-39 was 1,239,000 lb.

LIVESTOCK, 1937 AND 1938.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves).		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1937.	1938.	1937.	1938.	1937.	1938.	1937.	1938.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	841	67	1100	363	10	22	157	75
Launceston	342	125	837	438	481	409	250	287
Glenorchy	403	410	1164	1162	1616	2193	222	285
Total Urban Division	1586	602	3101	1963	2107	2624	629	647
Burnie	1025	998	7375	7921	19,181	21,909	1306	1309
Circular Head	2115	2068	27,592	27,292	29,128	29,180	5820	6835
Deloraine	1920	1955	16,800	16,581	92,441	92,576	3843	3687
Devonport	547	510	2898	3113	9018	10,493	536	557
Kentish	1293	1357	8318	16,370	28,624	34,572	3136	2919
King Island	460	505	14,780	16,101	4667	10,812	1006	907
Latrobe	874	885	5680	5623	42,155	45,942	928	1141
Leven	1545	1476	9175	8728	20,754	25,879	2740	2634
Penguin	789	805	5342	5361	11,194	14,397	1457	1672
Table Cape	1657	1643	12,919	14,333	25,877	32,038	3889	4271
Total N.W. Division	12,225	12,202	110,879	121,423	283,039	317,798	24,661	25,932
Beaconsfield	701	719	3878	3508	33,714	36,231	943	1070
Fingal	599	581	9146	9686	142,056	139,789	1134	864
Flinders Island	456	432	6129	6054	33,435	34,956	254	249
George Town	248	220	1777	1666	28,191	29,030	210	161
Lilydale	624	604	4205	4224	35,430	38,344	976	1019
Portland	254	228	4468	4711	9153	11,333	374	443
Ringarooma	764	794	13,042	12,672	27,622	32,705	2890	3444
Scottsdale	657	621	6793	6209	44,392	47,552	824	891
Total N.E. Division	4303	4199	49,438	48,730	353,993	369,940	7605	8141
Evandale	672	664	3461	3826	139,926	137,178	221	204
Longford	1319	1358	6825	6851	211,117	207,746	646	908
St. Leonards	585	579	4930	4548	52,045	50,385	673	623
Westbury	1799	1695	7760	7429	118,674	120,706	1437	1555
Total N. Mid. Division	4375	4296	22,976	22,654	521,762	516,015	2977	3290
Bothwell	306	333	5249	5032	153,474	165,598	123	111
Campbell Town	429	439	4491	4148	177,360	173,173	67	62
Hamilton	611	626	11,971	11,696	187,471	188,224	307	441
Oatlands	1152	1138	8118	8690	235,201	250,046	813	690
Ross	154	130	3413	2955	116,634	118,456	28	16
Total Mid. Division	2652	2666	33,242	32,521	870,140	895,497	1338	1320
Brighton	524	541	2808	2671	53,124	53,942	254	241
Clarence	557	530	1710	1464	25,568	26,808	254	318
Glamorgan	192	157	1159	1169	71,188	78,620	83	97
Green Ponds	357	351	1679	2018	74,165	81,763	313	224
Richmond	735	721	2778	2709	70,585	77,991	327	434
Sorell	578	578	4241	3746	53,973	50,156	765	685
Spring Bay	149	137	1526	1387	59,588	61,218	84	70
Total S.E. Division	3092	3015	15,901	15,164	408,191	430,498	2080	2069
Bruny	100	107	686	620	5145	5754	59	84
Esperance	373	479	1612	1435	2374	1892	426	476
Huon	690	690	3443	3494	5923	6143	584	709
Kingborough	456	454	2689	2672	3872	3648	763	760
New Norfolk	767	774	5556	5571	52,800	57,666	569	541
Port Cygnet	544	525	1767	1671	2300	3117	828	758
Tasman	255	249	1864	2121	8624	14,374	444	431
Total S. Division	3185	3278	17,617	17,584	81,038	92,594	3673	3759
Gormanston	1	20	68	529	6	13	24	19
Queenstown	39	35	495	427	500	500	39	36
Strahan	15	15	175	188	48	53	5	11
Waratah	38	43	302	446	...	...	4	16
Zeehan	67	87	618	778	126	158	32	77
Total W. Division	160	200	1658	2368	680	724	104	159
GRAND TOTAL	31,578	30,458	254,812	262,407	2,520,950	2,625,690	43,067	45,317
Increase	607	...	...	7595	287,295	104,740	3046	2250
Decrease	...	1120	6785	...	...	...	...	...

LIVESTOCK, 1938.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves, Under One Year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows, Over One Year.	Other.	Angora	Other.
				Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	87	2	...	18	49	262	57	22	12	...	10	19	56	...	...
Launceston	23	3	4	34	87	295	28	21	35	2	57	28	259	...	...
Glenorchy	160	17	11	163	236	646	173	147	127	4	65	79	206	...	...
Total Urban Div.	270	22	15	215	372	1203	258	190	174	6	132	126	521	...	...
Burnie	320	132	90	440	468	2502	288	802	1348	164	2817	271	1038	3	1
Circular Head	633	159	194	964	910	10,523	1187	4001	5295	555	5731	899	5936	...	...
Deloraine	579	355	173	934	848	5664	554	2203	3886	529	3745	587	3100	60	519
Devonport	167	63	38	210	262	1167	177	475	662	19	613	102	455	...	...
Kentish	490	250	123	624	610	3553	84	8738	2484	226	1285	498	2421	3	78
King Island	132	30	32	211	262	5885	1270	2023	2527	169	4227	140	767	...	...
Latrobe	223	147	73	403	409	1577	267	669	1099	54	1957	212	929	...	107
Leven	467	215	146	648	682	3899	240	1148	2099	174	1168	451	2183	61	32
Penguin	263	103	62	341	402	2068	128	682	1425	79	979	205	1467	...	116
Table Cape	548	197	164	777	702	5942	208	2113	3392	138	2540	788	3483	4	...
Total N.W. Div.	3822	1651	1095	5552	5555	42,780	4403	22,854	24,217	2107	25,062	4153	21,779	131	853
Beaconsfield	331	177	29	296	394	1345	397	553	643	65	505	174	896	6	14
Fingal	156	122	44	252	285	2018	664	1331	1573	59	4041	149	715	...	3
Flinders Island	87	59	45	214	173	1108	693	890	1197	36	2130	46	203	...	...
George Town	88	64	12	101	107	538	135	255	389	50	299	56	105	...	...
Lilydale	291	159	34	280	290	1614	234	631	850	128	767	222	797	1	12
Portland	105	44	22	124	82	1395	270	795	893	57	1301	79	364	1	9
Tingarooma	232	82	79	382	333	5275	570	1457	2601	380	2389	553	2891	...	6
Scottsdale	237	112	47	282	292	2060	354	834	1417	231	1313	199	692	2	56
Total N.E. Div.	1527	819	312	1931	1956	15,353	3317	6746	9563	1006	12,745	1478	6663	10	100
Evandale	94	92	52	274	338	595	288	451	586	56	1850	56	148	24	40
Longford	238	229	113	674	571	1430	510	778	1155	57	2921	218	690	181	2
St. Leonards	188	128	34	259	286	1224	417	605	854	168	1280	130	493	...	33
Westbury	339	287	154	847	694	1793	659	1008	1397	132	2440	270	1285	1	11
Total N.M. Div.	859	736	353	2054	1889	5042	1874	2842	3992	413	8491	674	2616	206	86
Bothwell	65	63	17	145	171	343	148	673	1183	120	2565	38	73	1	...
Campbell Town	63	70	39	204	196	409	224	685	758	20	2052	25	37	...	...
Hamilton	211	152	37	278	311	682	286	1527	2435	178	6588	117	324	81	6
Hatlands	323	320	73	531	534	1422	738	1014	1780	284	3452	246	444	...	...
Ross	32	31	4	65	61	184	125	345	457	65	1779	9	7	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	694	636	170	1223	1273	3040	1521	4244	6613	667	16,436	435	885	82	6
Brighton	183	132	26	230	285	1131	440	502	371	2	225	71	170	100	1
Clarence	170	115	31	227	272	661	201	200	265	11	126	75	243	...	...
Glamorgan	71	70	9	79	69	196	204	188	199	4	378	22	75	..	...
Green Ponds	114	92	23	146	182	345	147	333	359	16	818	60	164	...	2
Richmond	194	183	35	345	341	706	589	404	558	91	361	129	305	80	...
Sorell	193	152	36	292	250	1619	395	468	516	206	542	166	519	4	...
Spring Bay	64	59	2	54	81	194	187	223	215	79	489	20	50	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	989	803	162	1373	1480	4852	2163	2318	2483	409	2939	543	1526	184	3
Bruny	85	31	6	49	52	179	96	104	134	12	95	22	62	...	...
Esperance	298	28	8	114	357	521	166	145	232	4	367	65	411	...	4
Huon	503	53	28	352	310	1009	373	449	574	96	993	155	554	...	5
Kingborough	385	35	14	197	243	1151	424	423	403	26	245	179	581	...	13
New Norfolk	315	156	55	306	413	1066	478	773	1020	66	2168	124	417	...	4
Port Cygnet	289	36	35	235	255	653	166	303	250	13	286	123	635	...	...
Tasman	142	76	11	110	128	911	190	261	301	123	335	146	285	...	8
Total S. Div.	2017	415	157	1363	1758	5490	1893	2458	2914	340	4489	814	2945	...	34
Formanston	2	1	...	5	15	11	6	6	7	...	499	4	15	...	...
Queenstown	9	1	...	13	22	91	60	18	45	...	213	...	36	...	...
Strahan	7	1	1	10	4	59	14	26	18	5	66	6	5	...	...
Waratah	6	...	2	5	36	131	26	61	106	11	111	2	14	...	...
Zeehan	24	2	3	16	68	97	132	111	93	...	345	16	61	...	...
Total W. Div.	49	5	6	49	145	389	238	222	269	16	1234	28	131	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	10,227	5087	2270	13,760	14,428	78,149	15,667	41,874	50,225	4964	71,528	8251	37,066	613	1082

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, 31st December, 1938.						Shearing, 1938-39 (*a*).			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.		Other.				
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...
Launceston	129	71	209	...	...	409	326	62	1845	12
Glenorchy	1103	708	382	26	21	2146	1541	150	9994	220
Total Urban Division	1254	779	591	26	21	2577	1867	212	11,839	332
Burnie	10,991	8295	2623	...	461	21,448	12,257	498	81,695	1984
Circular Head	14,844	9778	4558	...	299	28,881	20,656	4216	94,592	9110
Deloraine	47,192	34,703	10,681	52	3171	89,353	56,887	9359	356,085	17,770
Devonport	5652	4224	617	55	243	10,195	6631	306	39,588	787
Kentish	18,226	14,876	1476	5894	92	28,586	19,210	1056	118,987	2093
King Island	5135	2355	3322	...	1419	9393	4234	1960	36,584	4431
Latrobe	19,267	13,847	12,828	30	1903	44,009	35,066	4408	221,298	8861
Leven	13,368	11,139	1372	...	1962	23,917	15,171	1738	98,863	4781
Penguin	6918	5163	2316	...	1152	13,245	10,412	944	70,956	2829
Table Cape	17,887	13,223	928	...	1382	30,656	18,805	1143	123,927	2927
Total N.W. Division	159,480	117,603	40,715	6031	12,084	299,683	199,329	25,628	1,242,575	55,587
Beaconsfield	14,999	9266	11,966	2230	1949	32,052	26,039	6231	156,074	9975
Fingal	44,932	29,364	65,493	29,620	850	118,319	113,487	27,908	801,394	30,068
Flinders Island	18,333	10,227	6396	100	3954	30,902	28,618	7758	228,780	17,946
George Town	11,566	5655	11,809	551	1334	27,145	23,736	4537	145,232	6250
Lilydale	15,107	9415	13,822	5216	808	32,320	29,298	6103	195,828	8097
Portland	4028	2498	4807	25	793	10,515	8753	2185	55,810	3580
Ringarooma	12,319	7693	12,693	...	985	31,720	25,428	3878	174,982	7646
Scottsdale	18,634	9744	19,174	12	1108	46,432	36,077	4896	242,323	9346
Total N.E. Division.	139,918	83,862	146,160	28,754	11,781	329,405	291,436	63,496	2,000,423	92,908
Evandale	62,908	36,041	38,229	35,222	9373	92,583	104,536	28,917	790,742	35,620
Longford	93,707	66,380	47,659	31,881	35,447	140,418	146,966	41,471	1,075,261	59,424
St. Leonards	18,352	11,775	20,258	11,423	2134	36,828	41,069	8028	266,906	9734
Westbury	52,476	42,827	25,403	746	7438	112,522	83,452	22,322	550,524	36,302
Total N. Mid. Div.	227,443	157,023	131,549	79,272	54,392	382,351	376,023	100,738	2,683,433	140,980
Bothwell	58,121	36,352	71,125	15,600	8188	141,810	127,003	32,343	956,725	39,029
Campbell Town	77,465	40,470	55,238	66,568	20,254	86,351	139,649	40,771	1,079,898	51,294
Hamilton	69,102	46,326	72,796	36,451	3790	147,983	148,047	41,377	1,073,947	50,642
Oatlands	107,422	74,135	68,489	27,687	7965	214,394	188,675	56,594	1,473,534	66,071
Ross	39,354	23,402	55,700	74,379	81	43,996	95,884	22,905	692,845	26,278
Total Mid. Division	351,464	220,685	323,348	220,685	40,278	634,534	699,258	193,990	5,276,949	233,314
Brighton	23,377	15,429	15,136	225	886	52,831	40,448	6085	302,369	8394
Clarence	14,217	6827	5764	1	1128	25,679	21,540	2195	148,594	3457
Glamorgan	25,530	15,791	37,299	8860	50	69,710	63,092	15,423	414,445	19,830
Green Ponds	28,526	19,218	34,019	31	3094	78,638	69,820	15,669	511,805	22,674
Richmond	34,380	23,471	20,140	2874	1832	73,285	57,061	9182	427,366	11,688
Sorell	20,334	15,200	14,622	2549	196	47,411	36,202	4880	240,024	7099
Spring Bay	20,871	12,344	28,003	3708	200	57,310	50,339	10,833	350,199	9466
Total S. E. Division.	167,235	108,280	154,983	18,248	7386	404,864	338,502	64,267	2,394,802	82,508
Bruny	2330	1106	2318	...	820	4934	4541	499	28,602	985
Esperance	1008	416	468	1	3	1888	1161	75	7407	100
Huon	3033	2153	957	...	31	6112	3956	270	29,215	530
Kingborough	2097	953	598	...	766	2882	2748	222	17,435	667
New Norfolk	32,317	15,996	9353	1397	662	55,607	42,343	7400	319,038	12,833
Port Cygnet	1736	1176	205	...	45	3072	1766	...	12,858	...
Tasman	5518	3484	5372	2774	3	11,597	10,527	1325	86,126	1845
Total S Division	48,039	25,284	19,271	4172	2330	86,092	67,042	9791	500,681	16,334
Gormanston	12	...	1	...	...	13	12	...	54	...
Queenstown	400	...	100	...	...	500	500	...	3600	...
Strahan	28	24	1	...	...	53	29	10	200	20
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	80	62	16	...	158	...	96	22	578	22
Total W. Division	520	86	118	...	158	566	637	32	4432	47
TOTAL	1,095,353	713,602	816,735	357,188	128,430	2,140,072	1,974,094	458,154	14,115,134	622,050

(*a*) The returns of the wool clip furnished by growers are considerably understated. See estimate of production on page 15.

DAIRY PRODUCE, CALVING, AND LAMBING, 1938.

Municipality.	Average Daily No. of Cows Milked throughout the Year 1938	Made on Farm during Year.				Calves.			Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
		Butter made.	Pasteurized Cream.	Cheese made.	Bacon and Ham made.	Dropped.	Reared.	Killed or died at birth.		
	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	222	10,385	2900	...	130	209	12	197	...	...
Launceston	228	946	...	...	180	112	35	77	140	124
Glenorchy	468	21,279	10,600	...	200	447	132	315	779	635
Total Urban Division	918	32,610	13,500	...	510	768	179	589	919	759
Burnie	1647	78,749	3000	...	2455	2441	1343	1098	10,580	9864
Circular Head	6713	159,618	600	55,540	19,165	10,634	5027	5607	13,349	11,775
Deloraine	3780	145,378	6000	11,200	37,029	5551	3841	1710	42,859	27,036
Devonport	840	54,266	8520	6300	8495	992	576	416	5711	4983
Kentish	3252	95,723	...	6200	29,509	3474	2342	1132	17,318	15,061
King Island	4599	70,902	...	...	680	6287	2770	3517	2644	2273
Latrobe	1289	109,781	1000	18,000	13,338	1557	1114	443	18,259	15,773
Leven	2637	160,411	...	...	10,768	3768	2094	1674	12,786	12,336
Penguin	1353	99,410	...	...	9008	2040	1325	715	6749	6321
Table Cape	4110	129,292	5840	...	18,977	5999	3158	2841	16,166	15,229
Total N.W. Division	30,220	1,103,530	24,960	97,240	149,424	42,743	23,590	19,153	146,421	120,651
Beaconsfield	1057	81,051	41,850	...	8641	1302	676	626	12,044	9023
Fingal	1207	43,813	...	85,600	20,758	2261	1565	696	44,729	29,891
Flinders Island	915	7901	...	...	615	1594	1377	217	16,138	13,825
George Town	416	19,005	...	...	2142	503	348	155	6942	5542
Lilydale	1177	82,229	1400	...	12,223	1561	825	736	11,781	9344
Portland	794	23,049	...	9200	10,435	1443	910	533	3225	2363
Ringarooma	3506	92,965	...	23,400	16,065	5116	2503	2613	10,387	8660
Scottsdale	1399	120,900	10,680	2400	16,568	2108	1342	766	12,097	10,348
Total N.E. Division	10,471	470,913	53,930	120,600	87,447	15,888	9546	6342	117,343	88,996
Evandale	436	33,722	...	...	5350	869	662	207	50,813	39,661
Longford	946	82,208	14,000	...	13,900	1558	1216	342	85,027	70,028
St. Leonards	1627	31,326	...	600	6832	1542	845	697	15,146	12,581
Westbury	1245	152,523	...	...	19,493	1766	1308	458	42,797	36,422
Total N. Mid. Div.	3654	299,779	14,000	600	45,575	5735	4031	1704	193,783	158,692
Bothwell	218	15,589	...	...	720	1236	1195	41	47,906	37,393
Campbell Town	220	17,688	...	...	2760	871	825	46	71,255	42,425
Hamilton	451	35,126	...	...	4040	2579	2442	137	56,716	46,387
Oatlands	975	117,658	3000	...	8068	2001	1779	222	93,373	76,084
Ross	110	5925	...	...	...	519	473	46	32,611	24,022
Total Mid. Division	1974	191,986	3000	...	15,588	7206	6714	492	301,861	226,311
Brighton	1005	32,353	21,316	...	1060	1207	412	795	21,125	10,942
Clarence	499	39,621	33,370	...	740	551	259	292	12,795	10,628
Glamorgan	124	12,065	...	...	4960	249	203	46	20,616	15,938
Green Ponds	253	18,299	...	...	2660	391	341	50	25,666	20,824
Richmond	524	48,543	1872	...	1831	833	600	233	31,139	25,573
Sorell	1319	29,796	3700	...	4082	1716	567	1149	18,662	16,503
Spring Bay	155	18,270	...	...	1732	228	212	16	15,961	12,631
Total S.E. Division	3879	198,947	60,258	...	17,065	5175	2594	2581	145,964	113,039
Bruny	98	1320	...	...	1160	131	90	41	1477	1039
Esperance	399	39,632	...	...	9520	338	228	110	588	322
Huon	764	98,213	18,100	...	550	890	608	282	2622	2231
Kingborough	960	71,357	16,888	...	1953	1119	417	702	1446	1163
New Norfolk	812	52,332	...	...	2240	1460	1050	410	20,874	18,978
Port Cygnet	462	71,386	13,500	...	5065	647	239	408	1678	1286
Tasman	607	113,999	26,999	...	2120	882	316	566	4642	3739
Total S. Division	4102	448,239	75,487	...	22,608	5467	2948	2519	33,327	28,758
Gormanston	6	...	...	...	250	5	5	...	...	...
Queenstown	56	3500	...	...	...	78	39	39	...	...
Strahan	17	825	...	...	250	17	13	4	28	24
Waratah	58	2117	2494	...	...	130	90	40	...	...
Zeehan	45	3296	...	...	...	119	86	33	80	22
Total W. Division	182	9738	2494	...	500	349	233	116	108	46
TOTAL	55,400	2,755,742	247,629	218,440	338,717	83,331	49,835	33,496	939,726	737,252

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.—ALSO BEES.

Municipality.	All Stock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1938.								Stock died during 1938.				Bees.			
						Pigs.							Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit. Productive (*a*).		Yield of Honey and Wax in 1938.	
						For Pork.		For Curing.							Honey.	
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.	Slips & Suckers.	Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	In Box Hives.	In Frame Hives.	Box.	Frame.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	...	6	...	35	...	1	5	...	7	3	...	15	...	9
Launceston	5	4	...	...	...	12	...	1	3	36	3	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	124	53	...	...	2	7	...	2	31	97	31	15	5	67	65	727
Total Urban Div.	129	57	...	6	2	54	...	4	39	133	41	18	5	82	65	817
Burnie	63	358	25	4	...	165	10	20	64	876	271	76	11	51	170	510
Circular Head	606	749	37	57	2	298	13	154	76	1593	1005	357	89	93	1301	3166
Deloraine	2353	616	30	28	13	289	28	303	76	5378	428	125	19	702	295	43,115
Devonport	124	192	2	...	...	52	...	69	20	590	63	18	...	57	...	320
Kentish	182	553	10	2	7	164	5	236	38	877	161	30	...	793	...	30,900
King Island	234	48	...	...	2	63	...	5	25	216	702	88	11	3	257	60
Latrobe	1281	316	2	...	3	141	...	124	25	3352	212	82	26	85	160	940
Leven	214	832	94	3	4	236	5	83	46	850	315	52	...	432	...	9344
Penguin	196	217	6	8	1	124	...	62	32	375	156	22	...	154	...	4134
Table Cape	462	263	6	1	6	390	...	154	70	1190	342	287	57	20	515	330
Total N.W. Division	5715	4144	212	103	38	1922	61	1210	472	15,297	3655	1137	213	2390	2698	92,819
Beaconsfield	801	193	9	2	...	605	...	71	37	2743	130	21	14	142	230	2564
Fingal	3934	53	19	21	...	164	...	208	23	6891	202	18	13	1	200	20
Flinders Island	693	232	21	...	10	18	...	7	26	1940	148	53	...	...	...	...
George Town	428	69	...	3	15	137	...	18	17	1921	46	20	9	31	60	510
Lilydale	723	149	9	10	1	689	12	112	22	1972	109	33	22	119	261	4804
Portland	270	108	...	13	3	54	33	92	15	566	165	33	24	...	290	...
Ringarooma	724	257	17	11	4	677	23	148	36	2348	680	149	21	35	540	490
Scottsdale	530	356	14	11	1	300	6	123	29	1669	149	13	10	206	300	4350
Total N.E. Division	8103	1417	89	71	34	2644	74	779	205	20,050	1629	340	113	534	1881	12,888
Evandale	3778	200	20	15	...	63	54	34	31	5590	72	11	...	17	...	240
Longford	6370	508	11	16	8	182	82	116	74	7771	189	43	...	...	...	...
St. Leonards	1272	152	4	6	13	207	18	48	37	2135	128	13	32	82	448	767
Westbury	3343	254	16	12	5	209	44	165	65	4917	124	63	63	44	830	1490
Total N. Mid. Div.	14,763	1114	51	49	26	661	198	363	207	20,413	513	130	95	143	1278	2497
Bothwell	3616	88	5	29	...	33	...	7	21	5701	100	7	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	4436	87	1	13	...	7	...	23	21	5062	126	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	5759	417	52	48	7	71	...	28	35	9889	264	5	12	45	106	2132
Oatlands	6923	338	36	35	11	185	4	71	40	10,108	105	7	25	63	153	336
Ross	3163	65	4	38	...	5	...	...	10	6080	112	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	23,897	995	98	163	18	301	4	129	127	36,840	707	19	37	108	259	2468
Brighton	1335	247	3	4	...	77	1	9	20	1785	55	15	8	42	150	377
Clarence	1401	285	1	2	...	108	22	4	24	1289	21	12	1	14	20	260
Glamorgan	2165	2	11	7	1	8	...	36	13	4558	52	2	16	...	294	...
Green Ponds	1737	89	3	1	...	8	...	28	7	2577	57	3	7	12	60	200
Richmond	3021	282	7	5	...	31	1	15	30	3007	45	17	...	16	...	76
Sorell	2055	210	...	6	...	19	1	34	30	2396	93	30	4	37	212	352
Spring Bay	2027	27	5	10	2	19	...	13	8	3133	30	...	18	38	239	2287
Total S.E. Division	13,741	1142	30	35	3	270	25	139	132	18,745	353	79	54	159	975	3552
Bruny	367	53	13	9	1	48	...	12	5	325	30	...	25	2	1240	50
Esperance	120	73	78	...	3	59	...	97	9	123	7	6	17	267	286	13,020
Huon	384	104	26	23	5	188	...	6	32	292	116	20	103	107	1155	2294
Kingborough	134	62	...	14	1	305	11	16	21	200	62	92	19	75	140	923
New Norfolk	5274	246	42	19	21	171	6	21	33	2259	178	27	12	20	252	698
Port Cygnet	40	50	3	...	1	65	...	38	42	63	62	15	67	19	690	216
Tasman	678	304	27	11	5	113	...	24	8	810	39	21	36	2	552	20
Total S. Division	6997	892	189	76	37	949	17	214	150	4072	494	181	279	492	4315	17,221
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	4	30	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30	16	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	...	6	...	2	50	10	300
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	2	2	3	2	...	...	...	2	8	18	...	...	65	...	4480
Total W. Division	...	2	2	3	6	38	1	4	3	38	61	...	2	115	10	4780
GRAND TOTAL	73,345	9763	671	506	164	6839	380	2842	1335	115,588	7453	1904	798	4023	11,481	136,992

(*a*) In addition to the above hives, there were 1521 box hives and 2125 frame hives, which were unproductive.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR, 1938-39.

Municipality.	Hands Employed.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	38	58,491	44,448	12,951	...	1525	9627
Launceston	16	16,953	38,579	3808	5860	1061	1458
Glenorchy	5	1115	1840	26	120	...	294
Total Urban Div.	59	76,559	84,867	16,785	5980	2586	11,379
Burnie	13	...	14,099	3075	...	139	13,779
Circular Head	22	533	2542	682	909	...	632
Deloraine	13	2093	2228	535	422	22	657
Devonport	11	788	2349	524	327	...	468
Kentish	22	2095	4237	660	462	18	1330
King Island	8	2922	972	128	774	...	368
Latrobe	10	1239	2100	379	218	4	369
Leven	11	1130	3122	543	599	...	674
Penguin	5	370	249	183	160	...	108
Table Cape	19	48	3286	209	1152	2	836
Total N.W. Div.	134	11,218	35,184	6918	5023	185	19,221
Beaconsfield	6	724	1082	208	58	...	233
Bingal	19	3711	793	314	215	...	375
Flinders	1	250	230	20	...	...	5
George Town	2	357	188	122	18	...	210
Lilydale	7	2077	720	180	150	...	30
Portland	6	560	865	106	130	...	214
Ringarooma	15	2574	2168	581	431	...	698
Scottsdale	8	273	1757	208	178	22	248
Total N.E. Div.	64	10,526	7803	1739	1180	22	2013
Evandale	2	545	252	55	31	...	69
Longford	15	2173	1495	247	91	15	265
St. Leonards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury	4	639	1812	171	123	...	271
Total N. Mid. Div.	21	3357	3559	473	245	15	605
Bothwell	2	1010	70	51	5	...	66
Campbell Town	2	863	160	79	...	...	19
Hamilton	4	1043	413	40	28	...	48
Oatlands	7	1199	1578	95	106	6	180
Ross	2	1198	462	...	38	...	33
Total Mid. Div.	17	5313	2683	265	177	6	346
Brighton	4	967	1152	170	11	...	140
Clarence	13	3016	10,400	1024	260	798	1202
Glamorgan	2	779	349	38	33	...	106
Green Ponds	3	843	...	17	...	...	15
Richmond	7	788	515	4	2	...	73
Sorell	6	995	988	64	85	...	112
Spring Bay	2	494	277	6	11	...	23
Total S.E. Div.	37	7882	13,681	1323	402	798	1671
Bruny	3	118	19	13	1	3	24
Esperance	9	1851	527	702	113	...	401
Huon	11	1319	2172	617	83	28	552
Kingborough	15	5138	2086	386	156	62	730
New Norfolk	10	2264	1275	321	117	...	412
Port Cygnet	7	1600	1080	310	202	26	696
Tasman	6	683	433	97	1	11	37
Total S. Div.	61	12,973	7592	2446	673	130	2852
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	5	4959*a*	...	697 *b*	...	36	89
Strahan	3	1182*a*	1182	390	...	...	168
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	6	1250	1705	495	67	...	72
Total W. Div.	14	7391	2887	1582	67	36	329
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	407	135,219	158,256	31,531	13,747	3778	38,416
Total Tasmania — On Farms	...	73,345	9763	671	506	164	10,061 *c*
Total Tasmania — At Factories	51	...	...	...	...	...	20,663
Grand Total	458	208,564	168,019	32,202	14,253	3942	69,140 *d*

(*a*) Including Lambs. (*b*) Including Cows. (*c*) Including 2842 Pigs for Bacon.
(*d*) Including 946 Slips and Suckers.

VALUES OF RURAL HOLDINGS, 1938-39.

ALIENATED LAND.

Municipality.	No. of Holdings.	Total Alienated Land.	Capital Value.	Value of Residences.	Unimproved Value.	Value of Improvements, exclusive of Residences.
	No.	acres.	£	£	£	£
Hobart	127	4284	218,259	105,691	78,794	33,774
Launceston	47	4553	42,355	19,625	14,071	8659
Glenorchy	214	12,145	303,400	91,070	121,664	90,666
Total Urban Division	388	20,982	564,014	216,386	214,529	133,099
Burnie	336	62,974	601,470	114,950	262,356	224,164
Circular Head	668	219,041	1,026,279	148,565	507,333	370,381
Deloraine	625	183,536	863,779	145,796	438,348	279,635
Devonport	209	17,931	308,296	71,330	118,363	118,603
Kentish	530	104,981	526,999	143,765	246,335	136,899
King Island	136	135,693	466,049	56,395	281,816	127,838
Latrobe	248	64,532	572,484	94,025	269,815	208,644
Leven	498	69,593	667,718	146,278	303,414	218,026
Penguin	280	35,269	382,237	83,853	186,547	111,837
Table Cape	584	100,693	832,260	165,134	416,949	250,177
Total N.W. Division	4114	994,243	6,247,571	1,170,091	3,031,276	2,046,204
Beaconsfield	455	99,548	536,813	147,002	226,702	163,109
Fingal	167	235,955	545,336	61,852	317,702	165,782
Flinders Island	97	67,479	203,140	28,466	115,236	59,438
George Town	108	78,554	157,313	19,650	79,679	57,984
Lilydale	327	105,470	393,180	81,074	202,445	109,661
Portland	122	42,708	122,827	22,220	48,942	51,665
Ringarooma	238	84,090	492,625	65,100	227,572	199,953
Scottsdale	247	127,609	314,515	50,151	144,897	119,467
Total N.E. Division	1761	841,413	2,765,749	475,515	1,363,175	927,059
Evandale	100	154,367	678,189	60,529	464,923	152,737
Longford	255	215,389	967,170	113,395	587,669	266,106
St. Leonards	218	103,698	449,074	99,974	264,722	84,378
Westbury	356	163,330	867,963	129,958	485,437	252,568
Total N. Mid. Division	929	636,784	2,962,396	403,856	1,802,751	755,789
Bothwell	75	343,668	621,271	57,050	424,710	139,511
Campbell Town	79	259,703	726,249	55,765	478,468	192,016
Hamilton	239	349,420	839,241	92,231	509,482	237,528
Oatlands	337	389,734	1,141,833	124,671	660,842	356,320
Ross	37	230,935	510,903	75,970	373,430	61,503
Total Mid. Division	767	1,573,460	3,839,497	405,687	2,446,932	986,878
Brighton	220	96,957	544,342	90,088	276,160	178,094
Clarence	194	51,594	347,173	83,082	119,463	144,628
Glamorgan	80	152,720	247,162	32,917	143,362	70,883
Green Ponds	149	109,068	418,565	56,597	219,506	142,462
Richmond	207	112,048	458,454	61,425	224,784	172,245
Sorell	235	117,109	469,488	77,435	233,706	158,347
Spring Bay	75	146,351	187,480	28,072	101,750	57,658
Total S.E. Division	1160	785,847	2,672,664	429,616	1,318,731	924,317
Bruny	103	33,394	109,823	26,655	39,958	43,210
Esperance	383	26,383	573,153	143,098	146,548	283,507
Huon	603	70,282	1,050,761	241,748	240,545	568,468
Kingborough	471	48,040	625,307	157,580	196,728	270,999
New Norfolk	356	128,583	859,114	135,625	241,379	482,110
Port Cygnet	379	36,930	612,264	125,566	158,797	327,901
Tasman	186	66,843	188,037	48,907	58,131	80,999
Total South. Division	2481	410,455	4,018,459	879,179	1,082,086	2,057,194
Gormanston	3	680	450	130	69	251
Queenstown	11	408	4830	2230	2449	151
Strahan	7	929	2550	1230	656	664
Waratah	29	3873	4440	1186	2146	1108
Zeehan	30	4202	6030	1767	975	3288
Total W. Division	80	10,092	18,300	6543	6295	5462
Total	11,680	5,273,276	23,088,650	3,986,873	11,265,775	7,836,002

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	124	98	153	154	160	143	133	96	99
Area ..... Acres	15,914	9279	9576	12,134	15,216	18,401	10,920	9319	16,545
Value ..... £	9949	8324	7124	9370	9996	9248	7316	6064	9146
Price per ac. (average) £	0 12 6	0 17 11	0 14 11	0 15 5	0 13 2	0 10 1	0 13 5	0 13 0	0 11 1
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	60	47	71	53	30	32	51	65	67
Area ..... Acres	573	281	136	90	642	375	404	289	230
Value ..... £	2120	1598	1925	1098	1285	1445	1318	1334	1785
Price per ac. (average) £	3 14 0	5 13 8	14 11 0	12 4 0	2 0 0	3 17 1	3 5 3	4 12 2	7 15 4
Receipts—							1936-37.		
Selections ..... £	9440	9246	8709	8457	7371	6931	5423	4730	4756
Other Sales ..... £	4387	3892	8160	3439	2698	3167	2863	3675	2811
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	11,072	11,105	11,310	11,048	10,852	10,913	10,390	10,065	10,171
Total Receipts..... £	41,596	39,263	47,975	46,793	46,778	50,690	55,400	55,245	56,886
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	311	247	284	238	285	220	268	218	234
„ „ „ area, acres	22,562	18,568	19,593	15,061	29,434	22,923	18,770	14,986	15,103
Crown Leases Issued „ „	124,686	170,622	132,103	151,717	248,534	155,333	93,195	152,217	100,888
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	13,656	18,813	12,169	11,147	12,013	10,089	7926	3498	4087

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AT 31ST DECEMBER

	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,774,481	5,803,915	5,826,838	5,845,608	5,860,594	5,878,009
Land in process of Alienation	487,373	468,011	455,922	442,074	437,720	433,285
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,020,206	2,107,958	2,121,839	2,006,839	2,084,504	2,109,011
„ Mining purposes	30,607	36,647	37,405	45,025	44,271	34,536
„ Timber-getting.....	247,768	238,915	247,576	285,000	308,562	290,053
„ Closer Settlement.....	81,234	80,037	81,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
„ Soldier Settlement	112,000	110,009	107,000	106,000	106,000	106,000
„ Other purposes	130,500	130,500	132,000	131,000	131,000	131,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,108	10,110
„ State Departments	8000	8000	8000	9500	10,972	10,972
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes (*a*)	1,821,000	1,821,235	1,800,000	1,800,000	1,950,000	1,968,149
Balance unoccupied, unreserved (*b*) ...	6,054,731	5,962,673	5,950,320	6,016,854	5,754,269	5,726,875
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Timber Reserves .....acres (*a*)	950,500	950,000	950,000	950,000	948,509	940,000	950,000	951,600
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,261,233	1,461,730	1,479,436	1,468,508	1,488,908	1,468,537	1,468,535	1,561,537
„ Nurseries..... acres	14	8	8	8	8	22	22	7
„ Plantations ..... acres	1285	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170	1375
Receipts ..... £	8730	13,502	17,445	23,066	26,904	30,693	30,721	32,765
Expenditure ..... £	8764	6777	8978	11,118	15,675	20,234	58,869	71,437

(*a*) Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	656	518	516	518	502	506	524	524	518	608
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	946	1084	1095	1067	1095	1070	1007	1015	1013	906
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	35	35	26	52	42	59	45	37	45	45
Area of Holdings..... acres	268,876	268,891	269,875	269,033	269,333	269,812	268,672	268,457	268,878	302,146
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement .... £	2,185,498	2,192,333	2,186,909	2,181,983	2,059,039	2,067,042	2,054,255	2,055,724	2,059,864	2,064,822

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1938-39

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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PART V.—(Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1938-39.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1937-38.*)*

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1938-39 returns were collected from 944 (948) factories, a decrease of 4 compared with the preceding year.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1938-39, 13,802 (13,170), showed a considerable increase on the number in the previous year, and was the greatest number of workers yet recorded. The increase in workers during 1938-39 was not confined solely to males, there being an increase of 470 males and 162 females.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Metal extraction 1981 (1867); motor and cycle works 784 (743); newspapers, printing, &c. 1176 (783); joinery, wood-turning, furniture, &c., 718 (681); and woollen, tweed, and knitting mills 1585 (1486).

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1921.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1937-38.
1- 20 workers	35	38	38	37	34	22
21- 50 workers	27	15	16	15	15	16
51-100 workers	15	12	7	7	8	14
101 and over	23	35	39	41	43	48
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

During the year 1938-39 the percentage of all workers in factories with over 100 hands increased to 43 (41). The average number of hands in this class of factory increased from 346 in 1935-36 to 393 in 1936-37, to 405 in 1937-38, and to 445 in 1938-39.

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1938-39 was 15·5, compared with 14·6 in 1937-38.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no reduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	7,223,124	8,853,882	10,461,366	11,321,559	11,158,205
Raw material	3,129,850	3,629,962	4,641,471	4,854,787	4,613,978
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	935,128	1,157,060	1,004,291	1,021,678	1,145,568
Net production	3,158,146	4,066,860	4,815,604	5,445,094	5,398,659
Labour cost	1,717,243	1,979,510	2,212,961	2,443,233	2,624,163
Unallotted balance	1,440,903	2,087,350	2,602,643	3,001,861	2,774,496
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent. of net production	54·4	48·7	46·0	44·9	48·6
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	184	205	218	223	206

The gross output for 1938-39 amounted to £11,158,000 (£11,322,000), and net production to £5,399,000 (£5,445,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £2,774,000 (£3,002,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £5,445,000 in 1937-38. The increase was not maintained during the year under review, the value decreasing to £5,399,000. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £184 in 1934-35; £205 in 1935-36; £218 in 1936-37; £223 in 1937-38; and £206 in 1938-39. The aggregate cost of raw materials fell considerably during 1938-39, and amounted to £4,614,000 (£4,855,000), representing 41 (43) per cent. of the total output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1938-39.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c.	184,388(*a*)	179,905(*a*)	230,886(*a*)	204,921(*a*)	253,282(*a*)	344
Sawmills	242,207	294,981	335,839	363,169	362,496	140
Metal extraction	456,746	839,880	1,292,117	1,540,271	1,163,179	220
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	203,699	230,292	272,466	296,531	366,026	184
Jam-pulp, &c.	146,896	118,126	141,578	208,958	199,223	137
Woollen mills	274,226	465,191	375,254	362,202	416,609	185
Books, printing, &c.	212,827	308,158	323,052	388,065	450,250	181
Cycle and motor works	86,884	115,788	141,503	169,257	180,479	140
Heat, light, and power (excluding carbide)	440,272	525,488	600,974	655,982	707,882	1781

(*a*) Including carbide.

As may be seen from the table, while the value of net production in 1938-39 was considerably greater than in the previous year in most of the above industries, a marked decrease occurred in the metal extraction industry. This was due to a fall in prices of the metals produced.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries for the year 1938-39 was £2,624,163, compared with £2,443,233 in 1937-38. The average payment to all workers, both male and female, for the year under review, was £190 (£186).

FIXED CAPITAL.

At the end of 1938-39 the value of fixed capital investments stood at £10,119,000, compared with £7,666,000 at the end of the previous year. Of this fixed capital, £3,717,000 (£2,989,000) was represented by land and buildings, and £6,402,000 (£4,677,000) by plant and machinery.

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1939 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1939 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	16	5	..	15	..	23	7	5	315	1	3	366	8	5	1	59	1	282	6
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	15	11	..	7	..	8	5	3	180	..	2	211	5	6	..	27	3	160	2
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	5	..	8	..	6	7	2	80	10	5	106	17	..	..	11	7	83	10
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	190	136	..	239	..	185	112	16	3286	7	41	3903	119	84	3	501	43	3210	69
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	16	..	..	20	1	..	..	5	1	12	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9	8	1	12	..	44	24	8	522	977	3	597	1002	50	308	115	234	433	495
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	5	..	3	..	5	..	2	78	7	2	95	7	7	..	17	2	53	4
VIII. Clothing	51	37	2	13	5	5	10	..	126	298	6	187	315	11	35	32	103	96	166
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	251	136	11	123	10	154	79	74	1649	722	34	2170	822	119	105	362	258	1467	493
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	277	195	2	67	..	43	15	134	1397	31	19	1855	48	49	1	223	9	1290	44
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	53	46	2	7	..	8	7	1	295	17	4	361	26	20	..	89	8	193	15
XII. Printing & Binding	29	18	..	98	2	72	55	12	701	206	12	913	263	24	47	186	118	795	128
XIII. Rubber	11	9	..	3	..	2	5	..	37	..	..	51	5	2	..	15	4	26	..
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	1	..	2	..	7	4	1	159	4	..	170	8	15	..	51	1	82	7
Total Classes I. to XV.	937	615	18	597	17	563	331	258	8841	2280	131	11,005	2646	392	500	1693	792	8182	1439
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	7	..	..	9	..	5	..	24	103	6	4	145	6	..	..	2	2	151	4
Total All Classes	944	615	18	606	17	568	331	282	8944	2286	135	11,150	2652	392	500	1695	794	8333	1443

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation (*b*) Including workers at their own homes (1 male, 10 females).

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	4	11	...	...	7	45	2	31	1	30	...	...	2	267	16	384
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	2	5	1	4	3	21	4	50	5	142	...	...	...	...	15	222
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	10	21	1	4	4	31	1	17	2	56	...	...	...	...	18	129
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	60	132	28	112	56	370	18	250	22	706	2	123	4	2332	190	4025
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3	6	2	8	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	21
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1	3	...	...	3	18	1	14	...	...	1	62	3	1502	9	1599
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2	3	...	...	5	27	...	...	...	...	1	72	...	...	8	102
VIII. Clothing	11	18	6	24	23	147	5	69	5	205	1	60	...	...	51	523
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	69	160	29	116	113	774	22	331	12	401	4	298	2	1359	251	3439
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	65	162	33	132	118	785	43	597	17	456	1	56	...	...	277	2188
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	21	45	11	44	14	102	5	77	1	45	1	78	...	...	53	391
XII. Printing and Binding	5	11	1	4	5	33	7	100	4	135	5	339	2	636	29	1258
XIII. Rubber	2	4	1	4	8	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	57
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	1	37	...	...	1	135	3	178
Total Classes I. to XV.	255	581	113	452	361	2415	108	1536	70	2213	16	1088	14	6231	937	14,516
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	1	1	1	4	1	7	2	33	1	39	1	67	...	...	7	151
Total All Classes	256	582	114	456	362	2422	110	1569	71	2252	17	1155	14	6231	944	14,667

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	151,727	157,632	494,348	83,070	140,520	270,758	724	81,978	219	188,780	11·63
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	22,906	33,710	106,903	25,210	17,419	64,274	298	42,634	197	21,640	11·70
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,624	47,838	190,072	107,557	20,611	61,904	503	23,528	191	38,376	11·47
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	945,377	1,252,946	3,356,509	1,370,688	306,676	1,679,145	417	926,060	230	753,085	11·99
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,430	1,511	4,984	447	172	4,365	208	3,987	190	378	12·00
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	228,080	219,403	958,507	476,562	61,005	420,940	263	227,478	142	193,462	12·00
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	27,906	29,891	153,201	115,056	2005	36,140	354	17,256	169	18,884	12·00
VIII. Clothing	93,210	15,158	147,656	59,039	3,169	85,448	170	63,299	126	22,149	11·50
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	997,297	523,235	3,114,324	1,691,452	420,468	1,002,404	335	512,320	171	490,084	10·44
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	157,680	281,997	958,338	438,017	43,986	476,335	250	338,988	178	137,347	10·44
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	42,674	18,616	148,018	62,325	2,797	82,896	214	65,682	170	17,214	11·88
XII. Printing and Binding	470,036	753,127	651,263	136,462	64,551	450,250	383	249,373	212	200,877	11·21
XIII. Rubber	22,151	6,778	21,994	8,529	1,250	12,215	218	8,699	155	3,516	11·86
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,384	6,800	63,606	17,015	2,882	43,703	246	23,133	130	20,570	12·06
Total Classes I. to XV...	3,261,482	3,348,642	10,369,717	4,591,429	1,087,511	4,690,777	344	2,584,415	189	2,106,362	11·28
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	455,620	3,053,628	788,488	22,549	58,057	707,882	4,688	39,748	263	668,134	12·00
Total All Classes, 1938-39..	3,717,102	6,402,270	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	2,624,163	190	2,774,496	11·29
1937-38.	2,989,509	4,676,687	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	2,443,233	186	3,001,861	11·36
1936-37.	3,052,658	4,750,486	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	2,212,961	178	2,602,643	11·25
1935-36.	2,675,951	5,990,722	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	1,979,510	171	2,087,350	10·9
1934-35.	2,694,755	6,069,016	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	1,717,243	163	1,440,903	10·8
1933-34.	2,630,761	6,122,158	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	1,584,385	162	1,465,466	10·7

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 5. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	69,277	40	384	26,746	44,073	140,520	12,530	24,196
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	12,086	11	241	4,990	91	17,419	132	1,196
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,189	220	271	3,012	13,919	20,611	1,108	3,629
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	201,606	5,846	4,703	94,491	30	306,676	13,171	80,662
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	118	..	1	28	25	172	45	45
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	19,494	1,183	344	18,647	21,337	61,005	5,676	23,559
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,228	226	11	533	7	2,005	20	1,624
VIII. Clothing	1,406	17	37	1,084	625	3,169	75	1,004
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	50,067	3,574	1,908	33,823	331,096	420,468	14,229	36,970
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	13,890	138	4,129	20,669	5,160	43,986	1,549	18,977
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,698	22	114	736	227	2,797	257	1,185
XII. Printing and Binding	38,618	53	487	16,624	8,769	64,551	7,627	44,927
XIII. Rubber	715	1	12	522	..	1,250	117	622
XV. Miscellaneous Products	640	..	1	1,033	1,208	2,882	..	693
Total Classes I to XV...	414,032	11,331	12,643	222,938	426,567	1,087,511	56,536	239,289
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	58,057	11,554	62,397
Total All Classes..	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	1,145,568	68,090	301,686

(*a*) Not available.

No. 5.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—								Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	1,120	..	16,232	803	63,770	53	81,122	856	197	53	222	107
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	2,867	..	3,483	440	35,844	..	42,194	440	194	..	200	88
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1,307	..	4,143	352	16,953	773	22,403	1,125	195	77	211	66
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	30,180	..	147,381	10,865	736,940	694	914,501	11,559	220	99	234	97
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	691	..	145	34	3,117	..	3,953	34	195	..	198	34
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	3,908	100	17,964	3,134	103,691	98,681	125,563	101,915	195	101	210	102
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	874	..	2,939	..	13,012	431	16,825	431	159	62	177	62
VIII. Clothing	8,725	416	5,613	2,440	19,791	26,314	34,129	29,170	150	88	183	93
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	33,425	1,094	95,867	11,886	310,787	56,321	440,019	72,301	177	82	203	88
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	39,704	225	26,890	1,370	268,507	2,292	335,101	3,887	173	74	181	81
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	9,843	260	3,688	515	50,191	1,185	63,722	1,960	167	70	177	75
XII. Printing & Binding.	6,796	..	64,000	6,548	156,171	15,858	226,967	22,406	215	77	249	85
XIII. Rubber	2,592	..	910	221	4,976	..	8,478	221	134	..	166	44
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	150	..	2,771	668	19,469	75	22,390	743	122	19	132	93
Total Classes I. to XV...	142,182	2,095	391,966	39,276	1,803,219	205,677	2,337,367	247,048	195	90	212	93
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	4,316	..	34,912	520	39,228	520	267	87	271	87
Total All Classes	142,182	2,095	396,282	39,276	1,838,131	206,197	2,376,595	247,568	196	90	213	93

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 6.—*POWER, Fuel and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	26,500	30,802	3	5	1,980	883	600	59	37,528	..	..	69,277
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	5,559	7,746	17	29	4,296	2,200	5,090	250	1,831	24	6	12,086
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	600	974	..	..	2,542	1,369	80	6	834	6	..	3,189
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	12,838	16,367	829	2,046	671	389	1505636	20,440	161,828	436	100	201,606
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate..	..	..	..	..	15	16	..	..	84	18	..	118
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	7,945	10,190	..	..	1,921	1,081	16	1	8,203	19	..	19,494
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	60	75	..	..	2,066	841	..	..	307	5	..	1,228
VIII. Clothing	37	59	19	45	232	199	1,810	131	896	76	..	1,406
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	5,117	8,124	838	1,741	33,895	18,648	36,074	1,986	17,539	1,979	50	50,067
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware ...	65	142	15	34	8,192	2,131	74,222	5,431	6,122	18	12	13,890
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	3	5	..	..	105	49	..	..	1,279	365	..	1,698
XII. Printing and Binding	18	39	2	2	28,381	19,610	8,560	219	18,060	688	..	38,618
XIII. Rubber	14	23	..	..	544	415	1,056	26	39	12	..	715
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	493	278	..	..	330	32	..	640
Total Classes I. to XV...	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1633144	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power (*a*)..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total All Classes (*b*)..	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1633144	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032

(*a*) Figures not available, included in "Other Costs of Manufacture." (*b*) Exclusive of Class XVI.

No. 7.—*NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to 15th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	1938.											
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	360	7	369	7	368	7	380	7	382	8	381	8
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	192	5	191	5	203	5	207	5	214	5	212	5
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	102	21	103	23	99	21	101	18	99	18	95	20
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3729	108	3708	108	3728	109	3762	110	3763	112	3765	116
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	16	....	16	....	16	....	16	....	16	1	16	1
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	599	961	619	947	583	958	575	952	575	948	574	994
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	61	7	66	7	95	7	99	6	99	6	102	6
VIII. Clothing	151	322	153	331	155	318	151	321	146	327	146	324
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1858	799	1804	779	1754	650	1761	645	1819	610	1987	622
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1400	45	1455	52	1545	52	1768	54	1822	54	1831	45
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	323	24	315	23	317	23	316	24	316	24	320	24
XII. Printing and Binding	594	161	592	160	845	232	890	281	895	279	947	285
XIII. Rubber	41	5	41	4	41	4	42	4	42	4	44	4
XV. Miscellaneous Products	195	8	189	8	177	8	173	8	168	8	169	8
Total Classes I. to XV.	9621	2473	9621	2454	9926	2394	10,241	2435	10,356	2404	10,589	2462
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	135	6	135	6	133	6	146	6	144	6	150	6
Total All Classes	9756	2479	9756	2460	10,059	2400	10,387	2441	10,500	2410	10,739	2468

Class of Industry.	1939.											
	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	366	8	350	8	353	8	340	8	341	8	346	8
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	202	5	198	5	193	5	192	5	200	5	193	5
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	99	17	99	16	116	15	106	15	106	16	94	17
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3766	115	3757	115	3807	115	3793	114	3785	114	3795	115
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	17	1	17	1	17	1	17	1	17	1	17	1
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	576	1001	579	1042	580	1057	596	1086	617	1051	598	1037
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	93	7	101	7	103	7	93	6	86	6	77	6
VIII. Clothing	142	304	149	308	151	306	149	288	140	301	139	304
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2416	962	2487	1052	2387	970	2173	962	2066	772	1948	856
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1681	20	1821	22	1824	44	1754	53	1644	53	1562	54
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	309	23	318	22	314	23	300	22	303	23	302	23
XII. Printing and Binding	971	273	987	268	985	267	995	275	1016	303	1005	293
XIII. Rubber	43	4	44	4	46	4	45	4	43	4	43	4
XV. Miscellaneous Products	172	8	171	8	162	8	154	8	153	8	148	8
Total Classes I. to XV.	10,853	2748	11,078	2878	11,038	2830	10,707	2847	10,517	2665	10,267	2731
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	148	6	152	6	142	6	147	6	149	6	153	6
Total All Classes	11,001	2754	11,230	2884	11,180	2836	10,854	2853	10,666	2671	10,420	2737

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils.				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	8848	410	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	67	...	40	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	620	60	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	45	19	10	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	361	281	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	72	...	...	...	...	...	47	..	12	...	...	...	14,770	2069	7681	3552
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	192	...	2794	275	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	332	...	...	...
VIII. Clothing	3	...	5	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	140	3	...	...
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	804	108	12	...	1	...	378	36	233	80	...	...	5311	410	...	...
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2866	110	...	...	...	...	1813	20	...	...	...	...	2960	173	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	734	...	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding	...	...	...	2000	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	11,026	5	...	...
XIII. Rubber	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	39	...	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV.	3865	237	70	2000	1	..	2276	78	245	80	192	...	48,115	3686	7681	3552
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	399	24	750	...	4	11	...	...	60	..	157,710	...	71	47	40	...
Total All Classes	4264	261	820	2000	5	11	2276	78	305	80	157,902	...	48,186	3733	7721	3552

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1939 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1939 (excluding Working Proprietors)					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide	6	..	..	13	..	21	7	4	279	1	2	319	8	3	1	49	1	251	6
Cement & Cement Goods																			
Lime, Plaster, & Asphalt	10	5	..	2	..	2	..	1	36	..	1	47	..	2	..	10	..	31	..
Marble, Slate, &c.																			
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																			
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	10	8	..	7	..	5	2	3	141	..	2	166	2	4	..	15	..	128	2
Glass (other than Bottles)	5	3	..	..	..	3	3	..	39	..	..	45	3	2	..	12	3	32	..
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																			
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	4	1	..	4	..	2	7	..	13	5	1	21	12	..	..	5	5	15	7
Oils, Vegetable																			
Boiling-down Works	7	3	..	3	..	2	..	2	31	5	4	45	5	..	..	5	2	35	3
Soap and Candles																			
Fertilizers	7	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	36	..	..	40	..	..	..	1	..	33	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																			
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	19	11	..	18	..	8	14	..	238	..	1	276	14	8	..	57	7	198	6
Metal Extraction	4	..	..	156	..	111	22	16	1645	7	24	1952	29	5	1	90	4	1897	23
Electric Apparatus	4	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	17	..	..	22	1	2	..	8	..	12	1
Railway & Tramway Works	8	..	..	12	..	5	..	..	543	..	..	560	..	9	..	61	..	481	..
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	116	83	..	38	..	42	67	..	541	..	13	717	67	40	2	196	30	496	34
Motor-body & Carriage Works	18	22	..	3	..	6	3	..	115	..	1	147	3	6	..	36	2	89	1
Docks and Slips	5	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	26	..	..	32	..	..	..	4	..	19	..
Brass and Copper																			
Other Metal Works (Pipes)	6	8	..	5	..	5	2	..	84	..	2	104	2	7	..	21	..	56	1
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	7	4	..	5	..	6	3	..	65	..	..	80	3	7	..	24	..	44	3
Wire-working	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	13	..	..	..	4	..	8	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*—																			
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	16	..	..	20	1	..	..	5	1	12	..
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																			
Wool, Worsted, &c.	3	3	..	10	..	44	22	7	495	918	3	562	940	49	297	101	203	414	482
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	3	2	1	1	..	..	1	1	18	59	..	22	61	..	11	9	30	14	13
Canvas Goods	3	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	9	..	..	13	1	1	..	5	1	5	..
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																			
Furriers																			
Tannery and Fellmongery	4	2	..	2	..	5	..	2	68	4	1	80	4	4	..	15	1	46	3
Saddlery & Harness	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	3	1	15	3	3	..	2	1	7	1
VIII.—*Clothing* –																			
Clothing and Tailoring	22	21	..	6	2	4	6	..	59	235	3	93	243	3	29	11	78	49	132
Dressmaking & Millinery	6	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	35	..	2	..	11	..	14
Boots & Shoes	4	2	..	3	..	..	2	..	31	19	..	36	21	5	4	8	6	23	9
Boot Repairing	12	10	..	1	..	..	1	..	16	..	1	28	1	2	..	1	..	13	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning	7	4	..	3	..	1	1	..	20	14	2	30	15	1	..	12	8	11	11
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—																			
Grain-milling	10	6	..	5	..	12	4	4	74	..	8	109	4	4	..	11	..	89	4
Chaff-cutting	63	17	..	2	..	..	..	27	158	..	..	204	..	2	..	8	..	115	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	73	73	8	39	8	54	45	5	579	438	9	759	499	69	84	166	192	460	200
Jam, Canning, Pickles	11	1	..	24	1	54	14	8	463	226	1	551	241	24	17	112	36	395	181
Bacon Factories	7	3	..	3	1	3	1	3	31	1	1	44	3	1	..	6	1	34	1
Butter and Cheese Factories	44	20	1	23	..	19	11	6	152	15	12	232	27	6	1	35	5	129	18
Meat and Fish Preserving																			
Sausage Casings	6	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	10	6	1	15	6	2	1	..	3	18	2
Condiments, Spices, &c.																			
Ice and Refrigerating	10	1	1	8	..	2	2	14	52	1	..	77	4	..	..	2	1	67	2
Aerated Waters	11	9	..	5	..	5	..	..	36	1	..	55	1	5	..	7	1	31	..
Brewing																			
Cider and Perry	6	1	..	9	..	4	..	5	79	2	1	99	2	1	..	7	2	87	..
Malting																			
Dried Fruits																			
Ice Cream	10	4	1	2	..	1	2	2	15	32	1	25	35	5	2	8	17	42	85

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Includes workers at their own homes (1 male, 10 females).

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number(a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1939 (Excluding Working Proprietors)* —contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1939 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Sawmills (Forest)	206	154	1	40	..	13	7	121	973	..	5	1306	8	21	1	124	3	928	3
Sawmills (Town)	10	2	..	7	..	15	5	8	88	..	12	132	5	2	..	19	2	113	3
Woodwool Mills	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	6	..
Bark Mills	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	9	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
Joinery	36	23	..	7	..	10	2	2	193	..	..	235	2	16	..	49	..	141	1
Boxmaking and Cooperage	9	3	1	6	..	2	..	2	61	..	1	75	1	4	..	12	..	43	..
Wood-turning / Basket-making, Prams, &c.	9	9	..	5	..	2	1	1	66	31	1	84	32	5	..	19	4	53	37
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																			
Cabinet & Furniture-making	38	38	..	4	..	8	4	1	268	4	3	322	8	19	..	79	5	172	3
Bedding and Mattresses	10	6	2	1	..	..	2	..	19	4	1	27	8	1	..	7	..	14	6
Picture Frames / Window & Verandah Blinds	5	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	8	9	..	12	10	..	..	3	3	7	6
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																			
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	5	..	28	..	37	28	..	214	7	3	287	35	5	1	25	15	253	19
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. / General Printing & Binding / Paper Making, &c.	22	13	..	70	2	35	27	12	487	199	9	626	228	19	46	161	103	542	109
XIII. *Rubber*—																			
Rubber Goods, &c.	11	9	..	3	..	2	5	..	37	..	..	51	5	2	..	15	4	26	..
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																			
Brooms and Brushes / Sports Requisites	3	1	..	2	..	7	4	1	159	4	..	170	8	15	..	51	1	82	7
Total Classes I. to XV.	937	615	18	597	17	563	331	258	8841	2280	131	11,005	2646	392	500	1693	792	8182	1439
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	7	..	..	9	..	5	..	24	103	6	4	145	6	..	..	2	2	151	4
Total All Classes	944	615	18	606	17	568	331	282	8944	2286	135	11,150	2652	392	500	1695	794	8333	1443

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (1 male, 10 females).

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide / Cement and Cement Goods	...	...	...	...	1	8	2	31	1	30	...	...	2	267	6	336
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt / Marble, Slate, &c.	4	11	...	...	6	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	48
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c.	1	3	...	...	2	16	3	39	4	116	...	..	...	...	10	174
Glass (other than Bottles)	1	2	1	4	1	5	1	11	1	26	...	...	...	...	5	48
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	1	1	...	...	2	15	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	33
Oils, Vegetable / Boiling-down Works / Soap and Candles	4	10	...	...	2	16	...	...	1	24	...	...	...	...	7	50
Fertilizers	5	10	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	32	...	...	...	...	7	46
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	3	4	2	8	5	36	3	49	6	193	...	...	...	...	19	290
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	29	...	...	3	1952	4	1981
Electrical Apparatus	1	3	1	4	1	6	1	11	...	..	...	...	...	...	4	24
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	2	12	...	...	3	102	1	65	1	380	8	560
Motor and Cycle Works, including Assembling	42	95	20	80	39	257	7	95	7	201	1	58	...	...	116	786
Motor-body & Carriage Works	7	14	2	8	5	32	2	33	2	63	...	...	...	...	18	150
Docks and Slips	2	4	1	4	1	6	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	32
Brass and Copper / Other Metal Works (Pipes)	2	6	...	...	...	...	2	22	2	78	...	...	...	...	6	106
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	...	...	2	8	2	13	2	22	1	40	...	...	...	...	7	83
Wire-working	2	5	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	3	6	2	8	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	21
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1502	3	1502
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	...	...	...	...	1	7	1	14	...	...	1	62	...	...	3	83
Canvas Goods	1	3	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	14
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers, Tannery and Fellmongery	1	1	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	1	72	...	...	4	84
Saddlery and Harness	1	2	...	...	3	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	18
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing, Tailoring	...	...	4	16	11	69	2	28	4	163	1	60	...	...	22	336
Dress-making and Millinery	1	2	...	...	4	26	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	40
Boots and Shoes	...	...	1	4	1	6	1	16	1	42	...	...	...	...	4	68
Boot-repairing	10	16	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	29
Dyeworks and Cleaning	...	...	1	4	5	33	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	50
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	6	13	1	4	1	5	...	...	1	31	1	60	...	...	10	113
Chaff-cutting	7	15	2	8	48	354	6	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	459
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	21	50	17	68	29	180	2	28	2	74	1	96	1	762	73	1258
Jam, Canning, Pickles	...	...	...	...	2	16	3	48	4	135	1	89	1	597	11	885
Bacon Factories	2	5	...	...	3	16	2	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	51
Butter and Cheese Factories	20	46	7	28	12	79	3	39	2	79	...	...	...	...	44	271
Meat and Fish Preserving, Sausage Casings, Condiments, Spices, &c.	3	5	...	...	3	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	28
Ice and Refrigerating	3	9	1	4	4	22	1	20	1	26	...	...	...	...	10	81
Aerated Waters	5	12	1	4	4	25	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	56
Breweries, Cider and Perry, Malting	1	3	...	...	3	20	...	...	1	26	1	53	...	...	6	102
Dried Fruits, Ice Cream	1	2	...	...	4	34	4	69	1	30	...	...	...	...	10	135
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	37	95	27	108	101	671	29	394	12	301	...	...	...	...	206	1569
Sawmills (Town)	2	6	1	4	2	15	3	45	2	70	...	...	...	...	10	140
Woodwool Mills	2	6	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	16
Bark Mills	...	...	1	4	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	18
Joinery	18	42	2	8	8	51	7	106	1	43	...	...	...	...	36	250
Box-making and Cooperage	3	7	1	4	2	11	1	12	2	42	...	...	...	...	9	76
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	3	6	...	...	2	17	3	40	...	...	1	56	...	...	9	119
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	14	30	7	28	10	76	5	77	1	45	1	78	...	...	38	334
Bedding and Mattresses	5	11	4	16	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	35
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	2	4	...	...	3	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	22
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	1	3	...	...	2	14	1	15	1	41	1	70	1	179	7	322
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	4	8	1	4	3	19	6	85	3	94	4	269	1	457	22	936
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	2	4	1	4	8	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	57
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	1	37	...	...	1	135	3	178
Total Classes I. to XV.	255	581	113	452	361	2415	108	1536	70	2213	16	1088	14	6231	937	14,516
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	1	1	1	4	1	7	2	33	1	39	1	67	...	...	7	151
Total All Classes	256	582	114	456	362	2422	110	1569	71	2252	17	1155	14	6231	944	14,667

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum		
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
Carbide											
Cement and Cement Goods .	145,526	146,450	461,024	68,790	138,952	253,282	775	73,606	225	179,676	11·68
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt											
Marble, Slate, &c.	6201	11,182	33,324	14,280	1568	17,476	372	8372	178	9104	11·75
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	16,173	31,380	78,113	9465	17,062	51,586	307	33,470	199	18,116	11·62
Glass (other than Bottles)	6733	2330	28,790	15,745	357	12,688	264	9164	191	3524	12·00
III.—*Chemicals Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	20,335	10,976	23,063	11,036	2360	9667	293	6166	187	3501	12·00
Oils, Vegetable											
Boiling-down Works.....	17,770	10,138	54,977	19,500	7389	28,088	562	9848	197	18,240	12·00
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	46,519	26,724	112,032	77,021	10,862	24,149	604	7514	188	16,635	10·52
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	46,851	34,106	126,767	40,110	4013	82,644	285	62,668	216	19,976	12·00
Metal Extraction	482,544	1,091,212	2,598,052	1,150,077	284,796	1,163,179	587	528,167	267	635,012	12·00
Electrical Apparatus	7410	1161	7358	2235	141	4982	217	3955	172	1027	11·50
Railway and Tramway Works.	95,742	57,372	175,067	20,371	7686	147,010	263	131,095	234	15,915	12·00
Motor and Cycle Works (including assembling)	242,455	48,701	290,670	103,085	7106	180,479	236	128,458	164	52,021	11·96
Motor-body & Carriage Works	44,033	3880	54,228	16,882	761	36,585	244	26,880	179	9705	12·00
Docks and Slips	4060	1258	8981	1616	124	7241	226	7337	229	— 96	11·81
Brass and Copper											
Other Metal Works (Pipes).	10,170	11,940	48,736	14,183	1322	33,231	314	20,463	193	12,768	12·00
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	10,478	2826	41,935	20,134	669	21,132	255	15,088	182	6044	12·00
Wire-working	1634	490	4715	1995	58	2662	205	1949	150	713	12·00
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c	8430	1511	4984	447	172	4365	208	3987	190	378	12·00
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.....	208,150	204,093	924,223	460,454	59,498	404,271	269	216,222	144	188,049	12·00
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	12,330	15,177	27,819	13,992	1489	12,338	149	8842	107	3496	12·00
Canvas Goods.....	7600	133	6465	2116	18	4331	309	2414	172	1917	12·00
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers											
Tanning and Fellmongery ..	24,516	29,565	146,589	112,144	1930	32,515	387	14,624	174	17,891	12·00
Saddlery and Harness	3390	326	6612	2912	75	3625	201	2632	146	993	12·00
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	56,952	3874	98,082	41,640	1186	55,256	164	41,444	123	13,812	11·99
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	3580	234	4967	878	77	4012	115	3382	97	630	10·50
Boots and Shoes	9200	3759	23,603	12,474	631	10,498	184	8399	147	2099	10·12
Boot Repairing	10,435	1632	8562	2875	82	5605	193	4427	153	1178	12·06
Dyeworks and Cleaning	13,043	5659	12,442	1172	1193	10,077	224	5647	125	4430	10·62
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	69,515	27,609	267,248	215,290	4768	47,190	418	27,124	240	20,066	12·00
Chaff-cutting	..	51,548	35,266	..	4782	30,484	149	23,806	117	6678	5·34
Bread, Biscuits, and Confectionery	372,288	114,784	868,806	352,169	150,611	366,026	291	199,006	158	167,020	12·00
Jam, Canning, Pickles	128,192	40,192	767,290	409,109	158,958	199,223	252	145,032	183	54,191	10·74
Bacon Factories	24,726	7978	107,315	81,733	2665	22,917	488	10,092	215	12,825	11·06
Butter and Cheese Factories ..	81,456	77,488	692,552	549,031	29,843	113,678	439	43,852	169	69,826	11·43
Meat and Fish Preserving ..											
Sausage Casings.....	10,485	6522	14,128	6907	1408	5813	277	3527	168	2286	9·11
Condiments, Spices, &c.											
Ice and Refrigerating..... ...	135,861	31,367	45,378	378	4856	40,144	496	15,672	193	24,472	12·00
Aerated Waters	18,341	10,813	55,892	15,603	5386	34,903	623	11,291	202	23,612	12·00
Breweries											
Cider and Perry.....	139,863	143,554	237,443	53,196	53,285	130,962	1297	27,001	267	103,961	11·91
Malting											
Dried Fruits	16,570	11,380	23,006	8036	3906	11,064	184	5917	99	5147	5·34
Ice Cream.....											

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker, Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker, Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
Sawmills (Forest)	42,859	185,462	586,594	247,855	28,782	309,957	236	230,542	175	79,415	10·05
Sawmills (Town)	26,706	27,861	120,162	63,984	3639	52,539	383	29,150	213	23,389	11·71
Woodwool Mills	12,258	15,084	3287	1042	383	1862	169	1530	139	332	8·25
Bark Mills	6121	1807	20,281	14,050	1257	4974	414	2107	176	2867	8·22
Joinery	38,233	20,907	116,426	55,502	2679	58,245	246	45,893	194	12,352	11·38
Box-making and Cooperage	10,511	18,094	64,191	43,123	875	20,193	266	14,179	187	6014	12·00
Wood-turning / Basket-making, Prams, &c.	20,992	12,782	47,397	12,461	6371	28,565	246	15,587	134	12,978	11·67
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	34,555	14,852	125,345	49,328	2278	73,739	223	59,130	179	14,609	11·86
Bedding and Mattresses	6509	3652	15,247	9023	491	5733	164	3943	113	1790	12·00
Picture Frames / Window and Verandah Blinds	1610	112	7426	3974	28	3424	156	2609	119	815	12·00
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	38,756	44,212	227,408	34,886	5347	187,175	581	82,494	256	104,681	12·00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. / General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	431,280	708,915	423,855	101,576	59,204	263,075	308	166,879	195	96,196	10·94
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	22,151	6778	21,994	8529	1250	12,215	218	8699	155	3516	11·86
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes / Sports Requisites	9384	6800	63,600	17,015	2882	43,703	246	23,133	130	20,570	12·00
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV.	3,261,482	3,348,642	10,369,717	4,591,429	1,087,511	4,690,777	344	2,584,415	189	2,106,362	11·28
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—											
Electricity / Gas	455,620	3,053,628	788,488	22,549	58,057	707,882	4688	39,748	263	668,134	12·00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,717,102	6,402,270	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	2,624,163	190	2,774,496	11·29

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit.

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel, and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Carbide / Cement and Cement Goods	68,129	39	359	26,555	43,870	138,952	12,475	23,235
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt / Marble, Slate, &c.	1148	1	25	191	203	1568	55	961
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	11,922	11	236	4830	63	17,062	120	1032
Glass (other than Bottles)	164	...	5	160	28	357	12	164
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—								
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	298	3	53	205	1801	2360	125	837
Oils, Vegetable / Boiling-down Works / Soap and Candles	2340	200	92	832	3925	7389	318	1396
Fertilizers	551	17	126	1975	8193	10,862	665	1396
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	2999	21	80	905	8	4013	182	2251
Metal Extraction	189,857	5703	1838	87,398	...	284,796	11,641	70,069
Electrical Apparatus	102	...	3	36	...	141	...	128
Railway and Tramway Works	3329	...	2108	2249	...	7686	63	330
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	3378	106	558	3064	...	7106	1275	4373
Motor-body and Carriage Works	430	2	18	300	11	761	5	291
Docks and Slips	40	7	2	75	...	124	...	51
Brass and Copper / Other Metal Works (Pipes)	1028	6	80	197	11	1322	...	2205
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	397	1	14	257	...	669	...	918
Wire-working	46	...	2	10	...	58	5	46

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel, and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—								
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	118	...	1	28	25	172	45	45
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	18,892	1158	278	18,042	21,128	59,498	5476	23,533
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	596	25	65	594	209	1489	...	16
Canvas Goods	6	...	1	11	...	18	200	10
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers Tanning & Fellmongery	1182	226	8	514	...	1930	20	1606
Saddlery and Harness	46	...	3	19	7	75	...	18
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing, Tailoring	653	3	13	246	271	1186	...	321
Dressmaking and Millinery	33	...	...	10	34	77	...	18
Boots and Shoes	147	...	11	271	202	631	...	301
Boot Repairing	60	...	3	13	6	82	...	35
Dyeworks and Cleaning	513	14	10	544	112	1193	75	329
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	3389	10	50	1194	125	4768	83	1143
Chaff-cutting	1296	10	1070	2175	231	4782	...	2207
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	17,304	1030	232	16,542	115,503	150,611	10,204	16,526
Jam, Canning, Pickles	10,252	770	56	1470	146,410	158,958	...	1038
Bacon Factories	1156	22	23	221	1243	2665	213	573
Butter and Cheese Factories	5955	407	297	2903	20,281	29,843	1050	5828
Meat and Fish Preserving Sausage Casings Condiments, Spices, &c.	169	52	4	29	1154	1408	...	22
Ice and Refrigerating	3188	190	104	1310	64	4856	1208	1261
Aerated Waters	466	116	50	713	4041	5386	85	820
Breweries Cider and Perry Malting	5530	941	...	6754	40,060	53,285	1136	7130
Dried Fruits Ice Cream	1362	26	22	512	1984	3906	250	422
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills (Forest)	8331	40	3656	16,755	...	28,782	1118	15,315
Sawmills (Town)	1603	51	188	1771	26	3639	59	1454
Woodwool Mills	229	1	24	84	45	383	...	12
Bark Mills	186	8	16	183	864	1257	...	24
Joinery	1376	12	146	1140	5	2679	355	1098
Boxmaking & Cooperage	469	15	55	329	7	875	7	...
Wood-turning Basket-making, Prams &c.	1696	11	44	407	4213	6371	10	1074
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	1287	22	101	664	204	2278	184	1026
Bedding and Mattresses	392	...	13	71	15	491	73	150
Picture Frames Window & Verandah Blinds	19	...	...	1	8	28	...	9
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	2428	13	51	2766	89	5347	...	6319
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	36,190	40	436	13,858	8680	59,204	7627	38,608
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	715	1	12	522	...	1250	117	622
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes Sports Requisites	640	...	1	1033	1208	2882	...	693
Total Classes I. to XV.	414,032	11,331	12,643	222,938	426,567	1,087,511	56,536	239,289
XVI.—*Heat, Light, & Power*—								
Electricity Gas	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	58,057	11,554	62,397
TOTAL All Classes	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,145,568	68,090	301,686

(a) Not available.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers, and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—												
Carbide												
Cement & Cement Goods	..	..	15,482	803	57,268	53	72,750	856	201	53	228	107
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt												
Marble, Slate, &c	1120	..	750	..	6502	..	8372	..	171	..	178	..
II *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—												
Bricks & Tiles, &c.	1590	..	3069	230	28,581	..	33,240	230	196	..	200	115
Glass (other than Bottles)	1277	..	414	210	7263	..	8954	210	186	..	199	70
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—												
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	375	..	2028	352	3087	324	5490	676	221	65	261	56
Oils, Vegetable												
Boiling-down Works	732	..	1504	..	7163	449	9399	449	194	90	209	90
Soap & Candles												
Fertilizers	200	..	611	..	6703	..	7514	..	186	..	188	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—												
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	3325	..	9204	1252	48,887	..	61,416	1252	205	..	222	89
Metal Extraction	..	..	109,232	3534	414,707	694	523,939	4228	246	99	268	146
Electrical Apparatus	730	..	422	35	2768	..	3920	35	163	..	178	35
Railway & Tramway Works	..	..	5899	..	125,196	..	131,095	..	231	..	234	..
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	16,540	..	15,730	5358	90,830	..	123,100	5358	164	..	172	80
Motor-body & Carriage Works	4830	..	1793	143	20,114	..	26,737	143	173	..	182	48
Docks & Slips	590	..	560	..	6187	..	7337	..	238	..	229	..
Brass & Copper												
Other Metal Works (Pipes)	2532	..	2207	164	15,560	..	20,299	164	181	..	195	82
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	1373	..	2334	379	11,002	..	14,709	379	169	..	184	126
Wire Working	260	..	..	..	1689	..	1949	..	141	..	150	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—												
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	691	..	145	34	3117	..	3953	34	195	..	198	34
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—												
Wool, Worsted, &c.	2000	..	17,588	2976	98,928	94,730	118,516	97,706	196	103	211	104
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	1200	100	50	150	3391	3951	4641	4201	178	67	211	69
Canvas Goods	708	..	326	8	1372	..	2406	8	152	..	185	8
VII. *Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—												
Furriers												
Tanning & Fellmongery	250	..	2653	..	11,446	275	14,349	275	161	69	179	69
Saddlery & Harness	624	..	286	..	1566	156	2476	156	142	52	165	52
VIII. *Clothing*—												
Clothing & Tailoring	5369	..	3206	1251	10,236	21,382	18,811	22,633	165	91	202	93
Dressmaking, Millinery	..	416	..	612	..	2354	..	3382	..	78	..	97
Boots & Shoes	294	..	1399	333	4782	1591	6475	1924	154	84	180	92
Boot Repairing	1862	..	200	39	2326	..	4388	39	137	..	157	39
Dyeworks & Cleaning	1200	..	808	205	2447	987	4455	1192	111	71	149	79
IX. *Food, Drink & Tobacco*—												
Grain-milling	3908	..	5132	684	17,400	..	26,440	684	202	..	243	171
Chaff-cutting	3996	..	106	..	19,704	..	23,806	..	107	..	117	..
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	18,658	936	33,806	7786	104,081	33,739	156,545	42,461	176	77	206	85
Jam, Canning, Pickles	300	..	29,934	1993	90,916	21,889	121,150	23,882	193	97	220	99
Bacon Factories	832	..	1978	215	6990	77	9800	292	200	77	223	97
Butter & Cheese Factories	2709	78	12,198	965	26,747	1155	41,654	2198	157	77	180	81
Meat & Fish Preserving												
Sausage Casings	300	..	727	..	2120	380	3147	380	193	63	210	63
Condiments, Spices, &c.												
Ice & Refrigerating	60	40	2935	166	12,456	15	15,451	221	189	15	201	55
Aerated Waters	1536	..	2800	..	6900	55	11,236	55	192	55	204	55
Breweries												
Cider and Perry	200	..	5710	..	20,959	132	26,869	132	247	66	271	66
Malting												
Dried Fruits	926	40	481	77	2514	1879	3921	1996	140	59	157	57
Ice Cream												

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 11 for total amounts.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)—continued.*

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers & Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket ware—*												
Sawmills (Forest)	31,364	200	13,272	605	185,101	..	229,737	805	168	..	176	101
Sawmills (Town)	550	..	5487	517	22,596	..	28,633	517	209	..	217	103
Woodwool Mills	400	..	260	..	870	..	1530	..	124	..	139	..
Bark Mills	150	..	520	..	1437	..	2107	..	160	..	176	..
Joinery	5398	..	3570	218	36,707	..	45,675	218	188	..	194	109
Boxmaking and Cooperage	497	25	1859	..	11,798	..	14,154	25	184	..	189	25
Wood-turning, Basket Making, Prams, &c	1345	..	1922	30	9998	2292	13,265	2322	147	74	158	73
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.—*												
Cabinetmaking, Furniture-making	8541	..	3079	347	46,948	215	58,568	562	173	54	182	70
Bedding and Mattresses	1024	260	198	57	2206	198	3428	515	110	50	127	64
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	278	..	411	111	1037	772	1726	883	130	86	144	88
XII.—*Printing and Binding—*												
Newspapers and Periodicals	2532	..	26,158	2945	50,177	682	78,867	3627	231	97	275	104
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	4264	..	37,842	3603	105,994	15,176	148,100	18,779	209	76	237	82
XIII.—*Rubber—*												
Rubber Goods, &c.	2592	..	910	221	4976	..	8478	221	134	..	166	44
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products—*												
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	150	..	2771	668	19,469	75	22,390	743	122	19	132	93
Total Classes I. to XV.	142,182	2095	391,966	39,276	1,803,219	205,677	2,337,367	247,048	195	90	212	93
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power—*												
Electricity, Gas	..	..	4316	..	34,912	520	39,228	520	267	87	271	87
Total All Classes	142,182	2095	396,282	39,276	1,838,131	206,197	2,376,595	247,568	196	90	213	93

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 14.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1938-39.

(For comparison of 1921 and last Five Years see Tables 15-31 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	4	328	84	14,624	112,144	1930	146,589	32,515	24,516	29,565
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	10	700	168	33,470	9465	17,062	78,113	51,586	16,173	31,380
Sawmills	216	5695	1451	259,692	311,839	32,421	706,756	362,496	69,565	213,323
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	93	2058	718	124,553	126,314	11,819	304,415	166,282	100,289	52,193
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	19	509	290	62,668	40,110	4013	126,767	82,644	46,851	34,106
Railway and Tramway Works	8	1899	560	131,095	20,371	7686	175,067	147,010	95,742	57,372
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	4	19,183	1981	528,167	1,150,077	284,796	2,598,052	1,163,179	482,544	1,091,212
Butter, Cheese, Milk	44	953	259	43,852	549,031	29,843	692,552	113,678	81,456	77,488
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	10	645	113	27,124	215,290	4768	267,248	47,190	69,515	27,609
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	19	726	846	150,525	416,596	162,528	788,542	209,418	141,392	48,925
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	17	694	157	38,292	68,799	58,671	293,335	165,865	158,204	154,367
Woollen, Tweed, and Knitting	6	2985	1585	225,064	474,446	60,987	952,042	416,609	220,480	219,270
Boots and Shoes	16	73	86	12,826	15,349	713	32,165	16,103	19,635	5391
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	28	39	371	44,826	42,518	1263	103,049	59,268	60,532	4108
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	29	11,026	1176	249,373	136,462	64,551	651,263	450,250	470,036	753,127
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	116	470	784	128,458	103,085	7106	290,670	180,479	242,455	48,701
Electricity	5	158,935	96	26,683	..	54,462	692,043	637,581	410,539	2,888,462
All other Establishments	300	14,561	3077	522,871	822,082	340,949	2,259,537	1,096,506	1,007,178	665,671
Total	944	(*a*)221,479	13,802	2,624,163	4,613,978	1,145,568	11,158,205	5,398,659	3,717,102	6,402,270

(*a*) Including 48,186 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of *electric* power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 173,293. (*b*) Average for *whole* year.

No. 15.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1921.	1934-5(a).	1935-6 (a).	1936-7(a).	1937-8 (a).	1938-9(a).
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	3	4	5	4	4
Horsepower used..... H.P.	158	154	150	63	22	328
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	81	21	23	48	15	84
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	17,863	2426	2533	9111	1944	14,624
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	74,918	5018	5906	24,778	4216	112,144
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	875	940	962	143	1930
Value of Output..... £	104,002	8150	8969	39,045	7755	146,589
Value of Production (d)..... £	*n*	2257	2123	13,306	3396	32,515
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	12,584	9078	7785	8463	3206	24,516
„ „ Plant and Machinery ..... £	8595	5690	3686	4171	1338	29,565
Hides treated ..... No.	28,810	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	99,731	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced ..... lb.	490,979	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced ..... £	50,243	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced..... £	53,759	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

(a) Includes Furriers.

No. 16.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	12	9	9	10	10	10
Horsepower used..... H.P.	454	473	489	589	599	700
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	217	126	153	170	167	168
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	43,865	21,141	26,518	32,828	32,866	33,470
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	13,239	7166	8897	10,336	10,895	9465
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	12,017	14,549	16,642	15,860	17,062
Value of Output ..... £	77,703	46,370	59,460	72,793	77,901	78,113
Value of Production (d) ..... £	*n*	27,187	36,014	45,815	51,146	51,586
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	31,138	11,941	15,439	16,072	16,570	16,173
„ „ Plant and Machinery ..... £	28,510	28,545	26,539	27,716	27,243	31,380
Bricks made ..... No.	12,885,336	9,586,960	12,012,300	14,846,826	15,020,960	14,586,290
Bricks made ..... £	43,337	33,318	43,242	54,983	60,449	60,039
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made ..... £	34,366	13,052	16,318	17,810	17,452	18,074

No. 17.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	136	211	205	220	223	216
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2308	4429	4191	4635	5115	5695
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	1325	(b) 1073	(b) 1336	(b) 1494	(b) 1575	(b) 1451
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	304,984	166,476	219,559	238,561	264,295	259,692
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	93,870	171,663	205,364	306,018	318,769	311,839
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	22,768	29,946	29,281	35,696	32,421
Value of Output ..... £	476,782	(a)436,638	(a) 530,291	671,138	717,628	706,756
Value of Production (d) ..... £	*n*	242,207	294,981	335,839	363,169	362,496
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	54,823	62,702	75,132	74,118	69,827	69,565
„ „ Plant and Machinery ..... £	222,731	171,076	161,578	182,511	199,845	213,323
Timber sawn:—						
Blackwood ..... super ft.	*n*	254,547	833,526	*n*	*n*	*n*
Blackwood ..... £	*n*	4786	11,541	*n*	*n*	*n*
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ... super ft.	*n*	62,842,894	75,562,958	80,206,224	84,205,717	83,499,185
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ..... £	*n*	377,780	477,363	523,329	583,866	547,326
Softwood ..... super. ft.	*n*	*n*	859,513	1,121,605	1,362,390	1,529,481
Softwood ..... £	*n*	*n*	23,669	35,435	36,201	33,285
All timber ..... super ft.	56,674,181	67,019,024	76,422,471	81,327,829	85,568,107	85,028,666
All timber ..... £	476,782	415,660	501,032	558,764	620,067	580,611

(a) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (b) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 18.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	57	93	85	90	88	93
Horsepower used..... H.P.	768	1515	1728	1871	1967	2058
Average Number of Workers (c)..... No.	650	561	611	646	681	718
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	114,652	82,374	92,880	103,250	113,707	124,553
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	95,827	88,993	98,967	108,493	118,504	126,314
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	11,191	14,396	9997	11,438	11,819
Value of Output ..... £	248,247	225,156	237,843	254,258	281,989	304,415
Value of Production (d) ..... £	*n*	124,972	124,480	135,768	152,047	166,282
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	65,943	106,931	102,033	88,358	95,988	100,289
„ „ Plant and Machinery ..... £	31,449	54,314	51,392	47,971	46,733	52,193

(c) Average for *whole* Year. (d) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 19.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	20	20	22	19	19
Horsepower used .....H.P.	371	368	383	417	470	509
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ....No.	446	224	223	271	281	290
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	94,750	38,890	46,469	56,867	62,968	62,668
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	60,061	31,748	33,567	40,421	42,609	40,110
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	5491	6158	4300	4338	4013
Value of Output ....£	191,504	86,691	100,458	117,268	130,263	126,767
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	49,452	60,733	72,547	87,316	82,644
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	41,815	61,012	42,814	46,552	47,557	46,851
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	52,208	34,305	33,101	37,324	34,407	34,106

No. 20.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	6	6	8	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	216	476	444	470	1762	1899
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	373	332	362	517	562	560
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	89,466	69,170	79,249	112,284	123,113	131,095
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	36,562	15,755	19,928	22,585	25,075	20,371
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	6664	6821	7535	8075	7686
Value of Output ... .£	142,391	100,748	116,598	156,644	171,889	175,067
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	78,329	89,849	126,524	138,739	147,010
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	14,750	14,750	(*c*) 95,870	(*c*) 95,805	(*c*) 95,742
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	90,248	101,212	101,525	(*c*) 56,410	(*c*) 57,123	(*c*) 57,372

No. 21.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	3	3	4	4	4
Horsepower used .....H.P.	14,124	42,952	51,660	54,282	18,308	19,183
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	444	1076	1187	1696	1867	1981
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	102,864	249,773	283,772	433,235	492,237	528,167
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	475,167	750,793	897,738	1,476,244	1,387,358	1,150,077
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	311,224	383,190	249,767	278,492	284,796
Value of Output ....£	754,463	1,518,763	2,120,808	3,018,128	3,206,121	2,598,052
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	456,746	839,880	1,292,117	1,540,271	1,163,179
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	113,041	331,054	320,117	469,846	468,361	482,544
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	996,906	1,035,019	988,529	1,162,800	1,113,207	1,091,212
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	7154	13,966	13,325	13,420	*n*
£	*n*	196,674	464,750	660,000	869,618	*n*
Tin „ ..... tons	*n*	383	325	218	187	*n*
£	*n*	64,653	50,053	38,106	33,880	*n*
Zinc „ ..... tons	*n*	58,889	72,122	70,082	69,718	*n*
£	*n*	1,021,287	1,363,814	1,721,886	1,632,987	*n*

No. 22.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	33	50	47	43	44	44
Horsepower used .....H.P.	265	764	732	889	889	953
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	102	249	233	225	240	259
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	17,825	35,896	37,156	35,953	41,506	43,852
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	336,720	310,913	366,364	430,855	555,008	549,031
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	28,407	34,294	24,189	27,629	29,843
Value of Output ..... £	391,508	439,363	487,675	560,990	731,912	692,552
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	100,043	87,017	105,946	149,275	113,678
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	25,883	89,941	88,256	71,690	69,090	81,456
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	27,613	66,871	71,117	66,162	70,758	77,488
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	*n*	16,754,500	17,560,453	18,885,587
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	354,053	461,296	450,766
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	8,354,621	18,684,918	19,602,464	*n*	*n*	*n*
£	*n*	271,810	320,598	*n*	*n*	*n*
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	728,648	1,950,357	2,130,324	2,901,192	3,465,800	3,297,977
£	*n*	30,204	37,633	59,867	76,506	78,059
Butter made ..... lb.	3,476,277	8,227,004	8,016,634	8,148,662	9,206,773	9,079,758
£	360,856	371,298	403,706	452,498	586,181	566,823
Cheese made ..... lb.	723,599	1,874,191	2,109,551	2,834,177	3,554,706	3,181,186
£	30,472	48,825	63,921	89,109	120,937	100,476

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). (*c*) Estimated. *n* Not available.

No. 23.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working	No.	11	9	9	10	9	10
Horsepower used	H.P.	521	549	548	633	673	645
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	116	115	113	114	117	113
Salaries and Wages paid	£	27,449	26,621	26,646	26,320	30,843	27,124
Cost of Raw Material used	£	472,409	192,702	234,582	294,409	289,297	215,290
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	6,231	6,386	5,160	5,794	4,768
Value of Output	£	537,771	248,429	285,817	344,565	340,268	267,248
Value of Production (*b*)	£	*n*	49,496	44,849	44,996	45,177	47,190
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	27,750	66,178	66,622	70,241	69,501	69,515
" " Plant and Machinery	£	30,525	34,552	31,467	30,649	28,627	27,609
Wheat used	Bushels	1,007,139	948,917	1,140,811	988,399	1,031,920	989,914
	£	*n*	159,170	203,648	258,500	238,808	158,576
Oats used	Bushels	209,455	241,945	217,931	216,787	256,769	258,361
	£	*n*	29,710	26,744	31,689	42,146	45,157
Flour made	Tons	20,613	19,260	20,492	19,579	19,155	19,582
	£	372,869	153,780	184,624	238,847	214,433	158,138
Pollard made	Tons	3,375	3,042	3,446	3,187	3,045	3,284
	£	28,202	17,322	21,608	22,628	24,176	19,455
Bran made	Tons	6,494	5,663	6,129	5,700	5,680	5,655
	£	47,123	32,523	35,731	39,996	43,753	31,434
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made	Tons	1,524	1,936	1,706	2,334	2,185	2,290
	£	29,965	31,551	28,781	32,588	43,321	34,900

No. 24.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working	No.	24	17	17	18	17	19
Horsepower used	H.P.	764	1,348	1,337	1,379	724	726
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	628	595	722	761	859	846
Salaries and Wages paid	£	88,227	106,621	129,398	138,414	150,669	150,525
Cost of Raw Material used	£	287,176	261,046	379,453	359,655	311,864	416,596
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	122,187	196,216	180,532	129,288	162,528
Value of Output	£	511,386	539,707	704,308	697,090	660,090	788,542
Value of Production(*b*)	£	*n*	156,474	128,639	156,905	218,938	209,418
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	111,099	123,986	126,310	142,673	130,608	141,392
" " Plant and Machinery	£	58,195	36,494	36,657	45,647	45,408	48,925
Currants used	lb.	*n*	1,993,117	2,456,720	2,795,744	2,282,336	2,596,832
	£	*n*	20,308	27,883	34,946	30,427	48,414
Raspberries used	lb.	*n*	4,401,221	6,780,704	7,555,520	6,234,032	7,210,336
	£	*n*	45,656	70,818	70,833	71,489	82,717
Other small fruit used	lb.	*n*	2,116,871	2,666,384	2,877,056	2,628,752	2,770,880
	£	*n*	20,849	28,236	29,311	30,193	31,993
Other fruit and vegetables used	cwt.	*n*	200,374	228,859	81,262	259,613	292,637
	£	*n*	58,364	66,732	336,070	72,868	88,369
Sugar used	cwt.	*n*	81,250	104,589	94,180	64,720	105,340
	£	*n*	113,664	172,494	121,372	104,684	164,450

No. 25.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working	No.	24	19	18	18	19	17
Horsepower used	H.P.	290	779	749	642	693	694
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	236	152	150	136	151	157
Salaries and Wages paid	£	51,447	34,291	35,146	33,442	35,663	38,292
Cost of Raw Material used	£	95,262	38,152	47,546	50,469	69,954	68,799
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	39,370	50,460	53,741	58,057	58,671
Value of Output	£	287,724	196,000	248,537	231,079	273,156	293,335
Value of Production (*b*)	£	*n*	118,478	150,531	126,869	145,145	165,865
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	86,696	190,139	190,853	189,214	157,406	158,204
" " Plant and Machinery	£	67,916	121,471	117,001	111,195	152,010	154,367

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 26.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working	No.	4	9	9	8	6	6
Horsepower used	H.P.	337	2565	2758	2508	2806	2985
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	240	1441	1619	1524	1486	1585
Salaries and Wages paid	£	46,173	180,867	219,634	193,280	212,849	225,064
Cost of Raw Material used	£	35,680	433,355	408,467	480,780	561,744	474,446
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	70,413	82,518	53,883	59,756	60,987
Value of Output	£	112,723	777,994	956,176	909,917	983,702	952,042
Value of Production (*b*)	£	*n*	274,226	465,191	375,254	362,202	416,609
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	27,300	255,402	252,724	239,100	225,338	220,480
" " Plant and Machinery	£	64,000	293,478	277,118	255,793	229,121	219,270
Wool used (Scoured Weight)	lb.	521,853	3,055,015	3,714,691	3,014,300	3,034,525	3,251,796
	£	*n*	376,723	339,149	*n*	*n*	*n*
Cotton used	lb.	1000	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made	yds.	344,544	1,363,315	1,400,600	1,264,806	1,230,971	1,253,799
	£	59,389	173,826	165,751	155,115	152,991	141,080
Blankets and Rugs made	No.	50,595	290,405	294,921	245,387	151,701	207,244
	£	36,034	135,428	138,854	122,217	94,727	116,240
Other Products	£	17,300	468,598	651,427	*n*	*n*	*n*

No. 27.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments working	No.	14	14	15	17	17	16
Horsepower used	H.P.	79	47	44	72	73	73
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	279	102	99	100	97	86
Salaries and Wages paid	£	33,438	10,426	12,908	13,578	14,431	12,826
Cost of Raw Material used	£	55,447	14,529	17,729	17,856	17,918	15,349
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	666	946	785	844	713
Value of Output	£	112,842	29,584	35,298	35,033	35,799	32,165
Value of Production (*b*)	£	*n*	14,389	16,623	16,392	17,037	16,103
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	18,748	17,690	18,265	18,611	20,865	19,635
" " Plant and Machinery	£	9288	4268	4638	8143	8435	5391
Leather used for New Work	lb.		152,586	176,422	(*c*)	(*e*)	(*g*)
	£	325,535	11,177	13,483	13,809	13,848	11,078
Leather used for Repairs	lb.	lb.	10,260	18,442	(*d*)	(*f*)	(*h*)
	£		1252	2205	2476	2439	2260
Boots and Shoes made	pairs	163,989	44,127	52,310	53,677	50,772	41,284
	£	103,512	23,997	27,272	26,217	26,869	23,123

(*c*) Sole, 114,386 lb., £7459; Upper, 152,418 sq. ft., £6350. (*d*) Sole, 19,579 lb., £2437; Upper, 618 sq. ft., £39. (*e*) Sole, 112,025 lb., £7507; Upper, 140,974 sq. ft., £6341. (*f*) Sole, 19,747 lb., £2427; Upper, 80 sq. ft., £12. (*g*) Sole, 100,564 lb., £5883; Upper, 142,834 sq. ft., £5195. (*h*) Sole, 20,171 lb., £2249; Upper, 149 sq. ft., £11.

No. 28.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	72	34	35	33	32	28
Horsepower used	H.P.	29	37	31	45	49	39
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	975	503	478	430	438	371
Salaries and Wages paid	£	99,830	47,811	51,536	52,424	51,264	44,826
Cost of Raw Material used	£	132,310	50,431	51,346	47,379	46,747	42,518
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	1706	1801	1393	1372	1263
Value of Output	£	267,152	115,997	122,196	117,844	117,018	103,049
Value of Production (*b*)	£	*n*	63,860	69,049	69,072	68,899	59,268
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	106,169	77,935	79,120	66,425	69,227	60,532
" " Plant & Machinery	£	5128	6382	6987	4501	4215	4108

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 29.—*NEWSPAPERS and Printing, Binding, &c.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9(*d*).
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	25	29	28	28	29
Horsepower used	H.P.	253	558	554	689	793	11,026
Average Number of Workers (*b*)...	No.	859	687	746	766	783	1176
Salaries and Wages paid	£	162,765	148,647	152,851	167,522	177,079	249,373
Cost of Raw Material used	£	145,359	88,084	90,485	104,237	102,010	136,462
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	10,396	13,262	12,049	13,048	64,551
Value of Output	£	376,271	311,307	411,905	439,338	503,123	651,263
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	212,827	308,158	323,052	388,065	450,250
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	64,610	117,006	118,422	108,941	108,515	470,036
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	77,838	101,278	114,356	112,353	117,255	753,127

(*d*) Includes Paper Making.

No. 30.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	34	92	95	104	108	116
Horsepower used	H.P.	117	283	326	366	426	470
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	238	447	549	630	743	784
Salaries and Wages paid	£	42,637	63,953	86,516	102,939	124,049	128,458
Cost of Raw Material used	£	13,335	52,416	70,074	84,476	102,342	103,085
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	5798	8382	6149	6581	7106
Value of Output	£	63,700	145,098	194,244	232,128	278,180	290,670
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	86,884	115,788	141,503	169,257	180,479
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	72,142	196,503	210,211	202,940	222,784	242,455
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	17,267	27,650	30,619	35,238	41,461	48,701

No. 31.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1921.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.	1937-8.	1938-9.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	15	5	5	5	5	5
Horsepower used(*a*)	H.P.	21,263	91,903	87,954	99,904	120,904	158,935
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	216	115	125	73	73	96
Salaries and Wages paid	£	51,519	25,476	31,482	17,731	21,525	26,683
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	12,757	10,007	40,621	41,261	54,462
Value of Output	£	174,543	401,681	481,183	578,350	630,055	692,043
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	388,924	471,176	537,729	588,794	637,581
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	*n*	26,713	26,616	228,255	224,290	410,539
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	804,359	3,330,154	3,320,401	1,894,451	1,865,366	2,888,462
Electricity for Light	B.T. Units	4,266,063	9,669,507	9,862,160	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	78,221	106,325	111,757	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	53,586,816	79,342,570	100,796,144	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	89,342	134,700	151,929	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold in Bulk	B.T. Units	*n*	310,875,334	348,749,502	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	*n*	153,281	210,044	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost ...	K.W.H.	...	...	...	539,903,766	559,148,587	594,729,074
Electricity Purchased	K.W.H.	...	...	...	17,412,371	16,382,427	28,037,547
Electricity Generated in Own Works	K.W.H.	...	...	...	522,491,395	542,766,160	566,691,527
	£	...	...	...	578,350	630,055	691,938

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*.
(*b*) Average for *whole* year
(*c*) Output less Costs (other than Labour).
n Not available.

No. 32.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (*d*)						Horsepower used (including Water). (*c*)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1914	603	464	810	7648	7613	1309	8922	19,981	11·0	1,144,714	1,191,378
1915	589	410	799	7211	7161	1259	8420	13,348	11·1	1,132,424	1,228,252
1916	568	396	783	7183	7046	1316	8362	13,615	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917	540	383	772	6924	6860	1219	8079	15,689	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	22,439	10·8	843,399	1,916,184
1919	652	447	947	8622	8503	1513	10,016	22,769	9·7	955,768	2,048,322
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10·9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923-24	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10·5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924-25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10·9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10·9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10·9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10·8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2321	10,538	85,035	10·9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10·6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930-31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10·2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931-32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10·5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932-33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10·5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933-34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10·7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934-35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10·8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935-36	925	578	1296	9715	9211	2378	11,589	95,051	10·9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936-37	946	624	1392	10,415	10,055	2376	12,431	107,027	11·3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937-38	948	666	1411	11,093	10,680	2490	13,170	134,423	11·4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938-39	944	633	1522	11,647	11,150	2652	13,802	173,293	11·3	3,717,102	6,402,270

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*b*)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (excl. Depreciation) (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries.	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1914	3,667,754	1,992,719	189,012	1,486,023	182	193,341	707,029	900,370	110	585,653
1915	4,215,447	2,193,250	110,803	1,911,394	245	186,845	653,843	840,688	108	1,070,706
1916	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	191,060	703,511	894,571	116	1,222,632
1917	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	201,259	680,458	881,717	117	1,252,564
1918	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	231,613	797,489	1,029,102	131	1,319,537
1919	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	271,338	1,011,580	1,282,918	158	1,257,944
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	308	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923-24	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1,584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924-25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925-26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926-27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927-28	8,238,419	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928-29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,169	192	1,537,125
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172
1930-31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	449,236	1,195,872	1,645,108	186	1,162,382
1931-32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	425,786	1,097,145	1,522,931	169	1,285,452
1932-33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	412,587	1,112,360	1,524,947	165	1,354,490
1933-34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	419,631	1,164,754	1,584,385	162	1,465,466
1934-35	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	452,709	1,264,534	1,717,243	163	1,440,903
1935-36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	477,582	1,501,928	1,979,510	171	2,087,350
1936-37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	515,029	1,697,932	2,212,961	178	2,602,643
1937-38	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	542,238	1,900,995	2,443,233	186	3,001,861
1938-39	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	579,835	2,044,328	2,624,163	190	2,774,496

(*a*) Until 1923-24 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-25 and later years see Tables Nos. 4 and 12.
(*b*) Available for overhead costs not included in foregoing, for interest on capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-24 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, and replacements, and other costs of manufacture.
(*c*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*d*) Until 1926-27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation: since 1927-28 average for *whole* year

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1938-39

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1939.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	410,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	85,068	19	8
Income Tax	1,046,283	6	8
Stamp Duty	279,443	19	9
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	94,668	9	11
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	8,461	18	3
Amusement Duty	36,250	2	5
Liquor Tax	15,733	19	6
Motor Tax	119,693	11	5
Bookmakers' Commission	12,283	18	0
Gaming Act	777	8	4
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,477	8	4
Wholesale	1,070	0	6
Registration of Clubs	302	10	0
Packet	10	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	412	10	0
Auctioneers'	1,722	10	0
Estate Agents'	179	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	380	15	5
Motor	55,897	4	6
Other Licences	236	16	6
Public Vehicles	11,695	11	0
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms	408	2	6
Registration of Bookmakers	167	19	6
Tax Agents'	52	0	0
Total from Taxation	1,778,718	2	2
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Railways	491,791	3	8
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department (Railways)	15,626	0	11
Government Printer	31,105	15	4
Recorder of Titles	10,463	7	2
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	8,205	1	9
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	8,788	6	2
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	6,198	11	7
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,292	17	4
Ashley Home for Boys	337	8	1
Education Department	104	11	2
Fees, Denison Canal	325	1	3
Sheriff	131	6	8
Registrar-General	1,135	10	5
Inspector of Machinery	1,387	14	6
Public Health Department	4,793	0	3
Surveys	672	2	0
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	204	17	11
Solicitor-General	996	9	1
Registrar, Supreme Court	4,548	8	3
Gaol, Hobart	589	10	0
Steamship Certificates	60	3	0
Department of Agriculture	26,492	16	2
Risdon Ferry	761	0	0
Audit Department	1,780	19	6
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	7,013	1	6
Hydro-Electric Commission	3,583	9	1
Public Trustee	5,218	17	5
Tourist Department	6,487	14	9
Introduction of Private Bills	12	1	6
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	1,231	5	7
Supply and Tender Department	33	13	0
Miscellaneous	33	9	10
Total Public Works and Services	641,405	14	10
Carried forward	2,420,123	17	0

Cr. Expenditure.	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1938	707,441	13	6
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	6,567	9	6
Ministerial	8,985	16	4
Agent-General in England	4,396	10	3
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	1,851	5	7
House of Assembly	2,955	7	10
General	19,500	8	7
Electoral	1,635	18	5
Special Services	6,598	12	7
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	6,411	5	1
Audit Department	13,272	18	6
Public Service Commissioner	1,833	9	5
Public Buildings	10,623	7	3
Social Services Department	173,530	8	8
St. John's Park	23,064	18	7
Ashley Home for Boys	5,409	19	10
Home for Invalids, Launceston	2,655	16	8
Lachlan Park Hospital	69,140	2	2
Public Health Department	134,431	13	11
Department of Railways	717,126	11	0
Tourist Bureau	31,999	18	3
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	31,654	6	5
Treasury	12,308	8	10
Taxation Department	23,801	16	11
Printing Department	28,400	0	9
Registration Department	3,273	11	11
Supply and Tender Department	4,894	0	11
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	163,669	3	6
Attorney-General	7,441	12	10
Parliamentary Draftsman	2,430	5	0
Solicitor-General	5,278	16	5
The Judges	6,923	11	6
Supreme Court and Sheriff	4,517	0	5
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,266	10	5
Magistracy—			
Southern and Western Division	4,740	7	10
Northern and North-Eastern Division	3,408	8	11
North-Western Division	1,178	18	8
Police Department	119,653	10	9
Gaol, Hobart	14,726	15	6
Gaol, Launceston	161	6	9
Gaols, General Service	771	8	9
Education Department	362,072	5	5
Tasmanian University	15,365	0	0
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	3,529	6	6
Department of Public Works	35,203	6	0
Inspection of Machinery	2,640	13	8
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	17,731	11	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	161,248	12	2
Department of Lands and Surveys	6,297	9	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	4,610	8	9
Department of Agriculture	82,725	11	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	125,042	4	10
Pensions, &c.	7,009	0	9
Interest	978,224	18	9
Sinking Funds	150,554	18	8
	3,640,747	10	5
Carried forward	£4,348,189	3	11

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1938-39—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2,420,123	17	0
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Accounts, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	356,120	6	7
Total Public Investments	356,120	6	7
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE (TOTAL)	49,296	19	1
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &C.—			
Sale of Crown Land	7,594	13	1
Rent of Crown Land	10,171	7	9
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	8,616	2	5
Fees in connection with ditto	685	4	11
Rent of Government Property	4,168	6	7
Rent of Police Quarters	389	10	9
Storage of Explosives, &c.	1,904	0	8
Forestry Revenue	32,769	12	1
Sale of Government Property	1,633	16	6
Other Fees	1,323	17	1
Total Land Sales and Rentals	69,256	11	10
OTHER SOURCES—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	3,847	12	9
Fines and Fees	4,798	2	10
Miscellaneous	4,126	5	1
Fisheries Board	123	15	0
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	211	6	7
Carbide Co. Agreement Act	30,000	0	0
Total Other Sources	43,107	2	3
Total Receipts from General Revenue	3,614,763	16	9
Dr. Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1939	733,425	7	2
	£4,348,189	3	11

Cr. Expenditure.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	4,348,189	3	11
	£4,348,189	3	11

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1938	435,284	7	0
Deposit Accounts	488,664	6	9
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	944,139	4	0
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	111,231	9	6
Mining Trust Funds	10,582	13	9
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,654	2	8
Sinking Funds, Special Acts	20	14	7
	£1,993,576	18	3

	£	s.	d.
Deposit Accounts	586,877	17	1
Suspense and other Special Accounts	799,176	11	11
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	142,417	6	5
Mining Trust Funds	15,646	12	1
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,709	3	8
Sinking Funds, Special Acts	150	0	0
Balance to next Account	445,599	7	1
	£1,993,576	18	3

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1938	638,304	19	10
Closer Settlement Account	36,460	12	9
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	149,167	18	5
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	3,601	0	0
State Advances Act Account	31,634	12	5
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	126,732	12	9
Homes Act Account	36,995	8	8
Loans and Public Works Acts	95,253	13	9
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	449,217	5	9
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	220,185	15	1
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	14,028	16	2
Sale and Conversion of Securities	5,799,690	0	0
	£7,601,272	15	7

	£	s.	d.
Closer Settlement Act Account	42,689	13	6
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	155,165	15	0
State Advances Act Account	14,141	0	9
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	141,484	15	0
Homes Act Account	105,099	13	5
Loans and Public Works Acts	712,354	7	9
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	437,383	19	11
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	294,586	7	5
Conversions and Redemptions of Loans	5,092,329	2	0
Balance to next Account	606,038	0	10
	£7,601,272	15	7

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES, 1938-39.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust, and Special Accounts	445,599	7	1	Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London	2,800	0	0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	606,038	0	10	Cash in transit to London	9,000	0	0
	1,051,637	7	11	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)	80	9	3
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	733,425	7	2	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania and Cash in Treasury	42,939	13	4
				Advances to Departments, &c.	23,161	2	5
					77,981	5	0
				Dr. Balance—Rural Credits Account	72,722	5	10
					5,258	19	2
				Trust Funds Investments—			
				Government Securities £312,671 1 7			
				Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart 282 0 0			
					312,953	1	7
	£318,212	0	9		£318,212	0	9

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1933-34 TO 1938-39.

Tax.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	107,768	118,692	107,393	108,919	127,318	156,900
Land Tax (*a*)	11,644	11,296	12,036	11,634	13,123	13,009
Estate Duty	40,117	14,635	8426	17,477	37,627	21,220
Entertainment Tax (*b*)	332	Dr. 223	...	...	...	...
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*)175,287	(*f*)145,759	(*f*) 176,183	(*f*)109,632	115,465	(*f*)183,425
Customs (*b*)	248,955	286,698	343,724	373,920	412,126	397,884
Excise (*b*)	111,275	123,797	145,688	156,968	171,402	184,099
Wool Tax	...	...	...	1211	1,385	1,525
Total	695,378	700,654	793,450	779,761	878,446	958,062
Customs and Excise (*c*)	967,000	1,037,000	1,133,000	1,172,000	1,325,000	1,303,000
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*) 281,000	(*f*)256,000	(*f*)290,000	(*f*)218,000	220,000	(*f*)304,000
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	1,407,861	1,437,400	1,550,855	1,529,241	1,724,453	1,799,654

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 % of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80 %.
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1933-34 TO 1938-39.

Item.	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—(*a*)						
Land Tax	90,812	89,863	89,494	89,927	84,380	85,069
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (*b*)	361,143	460,366	517,061	625,712	743,120	787,396
Probate Duty	156,935	70,035	111,872	73,165	107,687	94,669
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	75,340	41,214	48,087	47,996	51,313	55,598
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	250,063	349,500	417,578	393,697	422,866	437,652
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	19,065	22,754	26,427	32,416	37,384	39,428
Other Amusement Duty	22,679	22,059	25,330	27,471	29,861	34,360
Motor Tax and Licences	110,396	119,725	123,584	133,003	147,864	175,591
Liquor Tax and Licences	16,172	16,942	18,909	20,769	23,277	24,594
Other Stamp Duties	22,379	23,628	26,256	26,193	27,880	29,234
Other Licences	7905	11,242	13,658	14,458	21,527	15,127
Total	1,132,889	1,227,328	1,418,256	1,484,807	1,697,159	1,778,718
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	392,569	397,989	447,546	475,133	468,947	491,791
Shipping Department	10,837	11,166	12,974	13,230	14,187	15,626
Public Works and Services, &c.	108,154	114,185	125,822	131,728	146,040	177,096
Total	511,560	523,340	586,342	620,091	629,174	684,513
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	12,069	10,545	10,410	9070	8761	9229
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	17,200	23,010	26,859	30,606	30,701	32,770
Mineral Lands	8882	9582	9632	9303	9818	9301
Other	17,291	17,327	17,211	16,956	16,793	17,957
Total	55,442	60,464	64,112	65,935	66,073	69,257
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Investments on Loans, &c.	351,464	325,157	332,033	364,072	351,291	356,120
Total	351,464	325,157	332,033	364,072	351,291	356,120
Recoups of Exchange	....	....	....	69,760	54,199	49,297
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	380,000	400,000	450,000	600,000	575,000	410,000
State Grants Act, 1934	....	69,000	....	....	....	....
Non-Recurring Grant, 1936	....	....	....	17,000	....	....
Total	646,859	735,859	716,859	883,859	841,859	676,859
GRAND TOTAL	2,698,214	2,872,148	3,117,602	3,488,524	3,639,755	3,614,764

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1938-39, will be found on page 35.
(*b*) Includes Stamp Duty on Wages for 1934-35 and following years.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1933-34 TO 1938-39.

Item.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Population (Mean)—	229,041	229,148	230,374	232,208	235,048	236,926
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	7 11	7 10	7 9	7 9	7 2	7 2
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	31 6	40 2	44 11	54 0	63 3	66 6
Probate Duty	13 8	6 1	9 9	6 4	9 2	8 0
Stamp Duty on Receipts	6 7	3 7	4 2	4 2	4 4	4 8
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	21 10	30 6	36 3	33 11	36 0	36 11
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	1 8	2 0	2 4	2 10	3 2	3 4
Other Amusement Duty	2 0	1 11	2 2	2 4	2 7	2 11
Motor Tax and Licences	9 8	10 5	10 9	11 6	12 7	14 10
Liquor Tax and Licences	1 5	1 6	1 8	1 9	2 0	2 1
Other Stamp Duties	2 0	2 1	2 3	2 3	2 4	2 6
Other Licences	0 8	1 0	1 2	1 3	1 10	1 3
Total	98 11	107 1	123 2	128 1	144 5	150 2
WORKS, SERVICES, &C. —						
Railways and Tramways	34 3	34 9	38 10	41 0	39 11	41 6
Shipping Department	1 0	1 0	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 4
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	9 5	9 11	10 11	11 4	12 5	14 11
Total	44 8	45 8	50 11	53 6	53 6	57 9
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	1 1	0 11	0 11	0 9	0 9	0 9
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	1 6	2 0	2 4	2 8	2 7	2 9
Mineral Lands	0 9	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10
Other	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 5	1 5	1 6
Total	4 10	5 3	5 7	5 8	5 7	5 10
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	30 8	28 5	28 10	31 4	29 11	30 1
Total	30 8	28 5	28 10	31 4	29 11	30 1
Recoups of Exchange	...	...	...	6 0	4 8	4 2
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	23 4	23 4	23 2	23 0	22 9	22 6
Special Grant	33 2	34 11	39 1	51 9	48 11	34 8
States Grants Acts, 1934	...	6 0	...	...	...	...
Non-Recurring Grant, 1936	...	...	...	1 6	...	...
Total	56 6	64 3	62 3	76 3	71 8	57 2
GRAND TOTAL	235 7	250 8	270 9	300 10	309 9	305 2

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified According to Functions, 1936-37 *to* 1938-39.

Classification.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &c.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	4,729	6,444	6,570
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	41,196	43,195	40,661
(*c*) Electoral	6,244	1,898	1,636
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	115,565	108,486	114,578
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	98,648	111,219	104,501
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	935,400	967,718	977,979
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	127,781	129,736	127,754
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	107,147	115,498	131,906
TOTAL	1,436,710	1,484,194	1,505,577
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges', Courts, &c.	38,733	36,113	36,562
2. Police	114,219	132,010	119,016
3. Gaols and Prisons	14,709	15,785	15,659
4. Reformatories	5,482	5,511	5,410
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	6,947	7,070	7,267
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	4,054	4,201	4,329
TOTAL	184,144	200,690	188,243
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	8,348	8,786	10,143
TOTAL	8,348	8,786	10,143
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	294,960	311,304	327,011
2. Technical Schools	23,976	26,599	26,600
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	19,613	20,928	21,108
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	3,978	3,922	3,769
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	5,265	10,969	12,111
TOTAL	347,792	373,722	390,599
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	72,510	69,853	95,883
(*b*) Mental Hospital	66,457	73,299	69,310
(*c*) Mental Deficients	435	441	446
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	2,106	2,327	2,045
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	16,036	22,822	30,714
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	6,294	6,000	4,027
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	1,670	1,679	1,650
TOTAL	165,508	176,421	204,075
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	14,755	14,985	15,268
2. Unemployed Relief	178,573	174,672	150,089
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	62,847	65,748	59,602
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged, and Incapacitated	26,900	28,506	30,274
TOTAL	283,075	283,911	255,233
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	541	394	328
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	618,048	681,563	707,199
(*b*) Shipping	10,047	11,306	11,267
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	187,760	181,299	172,207
3. Forestry	29,097	35,462	20,493
4. Mines	10,473	14,430	14,015
5. Fisheries and Game	1,377	1,639	2,464
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	(*a*) 120,745	(*b*)141,362	119,144
7. Other	39,953	37,724	39,761
TOTAL	1,017,500	1,104,785	1,086,550
GRAND TOTAL	3,443,618	3,632,903	3,640,748

(*a*) Includes grant of £1250 for New Norfolk Water Supply; and (*b*) includes grant of £7688 to George Town Municipality.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,436,710	1,484,194	1,505,577	6 3 11	6 6 4	6 7 1
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	184,144	200,690	188,243	0 15 11	0 17 1	0 15 11
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	8,348	8,786	10,143	0 0 8	0 0 9	0 0 11
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	347,792	373,722	390,599	1 10 0	1 11 10	1 13 0
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	165,508	176,421	204,075	0 14 3	0 15 0	0 17 3
VI. Social Amelioration	283,075	283,911	255,233	1 4 5	1 4 2	1 1 6
VII. War Obligations	541	394	328	....	....	....
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	1,017,500	1,104,785	1,086,550	4 7 9	4 14 0	4 11 8
Total	3,443,618	3,632,903	3,640,748	14 16 11	15 9 2	15 7 4

STAMP DUTIES, 1933-34 TO 1938-39.

Item.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	75,340	63,189	48,087	47,995	51,313	55,598
Wages	...	(a) 18,025	42,053	33,396	28,122	27,988
Cheques	20,044	20,812	22,948	22,873	24,281	25,654
Bills of Exchange	944	1247	1699	1785	1871	1795
Bills of Lading	1788	1821	1835	1746	1911	2070
Lottery Tickets	87,500	120,000	140,000	135,000	145,000	150,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	6531	9521	11,242	13,814	15,998	16,624
	192,147	234,615	267,864	256,609	268,496	279,729
Repayments &c.	397	252	226	210	183	285
Total	191,750	234,363	267,638	256,399	268,313	279,444

(a) Five months in 1934-35.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1938-39.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (*b*)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(*a*) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1921-22	727,701	92,928	91,989	110,529	803,010	355,238	2,181,395
1922-23	728,175	115,073	86,735	87,433	800,409	356,237	2,174,062
1923-24	928,360	92,249	83,289	95,992	891,222	356,565	2,447,677
1924-25	1,306,361	114,032	76,427	90,314	819,622	355,257	2,762,013
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609 290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(*c*) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937-38	1,697,159	(*d*) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938-39	1,778,718	(*e*) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764

(*a*) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(*b*) Excluding Payment for services of State Officers.
(*c*) Including Recoups of Exchange, £69,761.
(*d*) Including Recoups of Exchange, £54,199.
(*e*) Including Recoups of Exchange, £49,297.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1938-39.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1921-22	738,637	132,074	273,330	171,597	693,358	293,081	2,302,077
1922-23	909,836	132,145	275,367	174,063	695,926	285,186	2,472,523
1923-24	1,048,400	133,977	266,701	167,924	768,957	272,423	2,658,382
1924-25	1,092,815	138,961	279,571	178,196	670,089	315,986	2,675,618
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937-38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938-39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1938-39.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual—		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficit.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
„ 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
„ 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
„ 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
„ 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
„ 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
„ 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
„ 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
„ 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
„ 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
„ 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
„ 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
„ 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904-5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905-6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906-7	970,843	913,762	57,081	..	259,226
1907-8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908-9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909-10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910-11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911-12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912-13(*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913-14(*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914-15(*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915-16(*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916-17(*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917-18(*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918-19(*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919-20(*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920-21(*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921-22(*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922-23(*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923-24(*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924-25(*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925-26(*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,823
1926-27(*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927-28(*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928-29(*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929-30(*a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930-31(*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931-32(*a*)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932-33(*a*)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933-34(*a*)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934-35(*a*)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935-36(*a*)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936-37(*a*)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,549,660
1937-38(*a*)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6852	...	1,542,808
1938-39(*a*)	3,614,764	3,640,748	...	25,984	1,568,792

(*a*) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1939.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1939—	£
Deficit as shown in above table	1,568,792
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	634,991
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	34,959
Total	£2,430,347

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1938-39.

Purpose.	Public Works Department. (a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	208,932	107,725	80,616	1242	...	398,515
Tracks	...	1550	4814	...	...	6364
Bridges	...	20,615	55,340	...	...	75,955
Jetties	...	4321	7951	...	...	12,272
Ferries	...	946	...	...	...	946
Harbours	...	...	...	...		...
Buildings	...	28,903	195,537	...	...	224,440
Public Reserves	...	354	...	...	...	354
Railways	...	25	...	...	...	25
Other	...	49,068	36,354	...	313,692	399,114
	208,932	213,507	380,612	1242	313,692	1,117,985

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1934-35. TO 1938-39.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans.	Total
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1934-35	135,477	238,245	154,420	932	251,606	780,680
1935-36	180,519	253,905	175,874	2226	776,652	1,389,176
1936-37	134,650	247,094	345,800	1925	684,642	1,414,111
1937-38	167,513	256,053	339,004	1741	487,650	1,251,961
1938-39	208,932	213,507	380,612	1242	313,692	1,117,985

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1939.

Type.	Miles.	Type.	Miles.
Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base	1	Surfaces of lower grade	6901
Concrete	6		
Bituminous	744	Total	12,556
Granite, Limestone, &c	4904		

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS 1931-32 TO 1938-39.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1931-32	61,441	57,327	19,975	1722	140,465
1932-33	73,583	88,629	37,476	1397	201,085
1933-34	91,184	96,886	40,129	2204	230,403
1934-35	135,316	153,899	41,517	932	331,664
1935-36	162,677	146,885	58,387	2226	370,175
1936-37	134,650	142,479	76,664	1925	355,718
1937-38	167,513	139,743	44,210	1741	353,207
1938-39	208,932	107,725	80,616	1242	398,515

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1938-39.

Year.	Public Debt.						
	Redeemable—			Total.	Rate per Head of Population.	Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.			Amount.	Rate.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	£
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 11 3	834,319	4·443
1929	13,643,029	236,309	9,445,292	23,324,630	107 14 8	1,114,724	4·779
1930	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	104 3 11	1,100,260	4·800
1931	13,633,275	236,309	9,519,495	23,389,079	104 8 4	1,109,241	4·743
1932	13,620,237	235,282	9,804,069	23,659,588	104 10 2	993,475	4·199
1933	13,620,237	234,624	9,853,671	23,708,532	104 3 4	983,468	4·148
1934	13,563,537	233,556	9,970,175	23,767,268	104 5 3	910,299	3·830
1935	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104 4 2	899,149	3·772
1936	13,503,237	231,361	10,683,558	24,418,156	106 7 6	922,377	3·777
1937	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108 13 10	949,993	3·763
1938	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110 6 11	971,704	3·760
1939	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111 8 4	990,142	3·755

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1938-39.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
5·0375 p.c. per annum	13,160	1·35	...	261,240	261,240	1·01
5 " "	72,839	7·55	(*a*) 1,456,783	...	1,456,783	5·68
4·65 " "	9300	0·96	...	200,000	200,000	0·77
4 " "	345,675	42·19	2,798,000	5,843,880	8,641,880	39·66
3·875 " "	97,411	1·74	...	2,513,820	2,513,820	1·69
3·75 " "	115,979	11·94	1,076,000	2,016,770	3,092,770	11·97
3·625 " "	986	0·10	...	27,200	27,200	0·11
3·5 " "	217,663	22·15	6,063,250	152,850	6,216,100	23·80
3·4875 " "	4879	0·52	...	139,912	139,912	0·57
3·375 " "	5241	0·54	...	155,290	155,290	0·60
3·25 " "	46,318	4·85	1,257,450	167,720	1,425,170	5·61
3·1 " "	5681	0·61	...	183,266	183,266	0·74
3 " "	42,827	4·18	448,300	979,259	1,427,559	5·23
2 " "	9820	1·01	491,000	...	491,000	1·90
1·75 " "	2363	0·31	...	135,000	135,000	0·66
	990,142	100·00	(*a*) 13,590,783	12,776,207	26,366,990	100·00

(*a*) Includes £227,796 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1939.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—															Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45 to 1947-48.	1948-49	1949-50.	1950-51 and 1951-52	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.	1957-58.	1959-60 to 1963-64	1974-75 and 1975-76	Unspecified.	
						(*c*)								(*e*)	(*f*)		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1·75	(*b*)135,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135,000	Australia
2	(*a*)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
3	448,300	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	448,300	London
	...	...	...	...	..	...	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	345,000	...	239,799	979,259	Australia
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183,266	183,266	Australia
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176,700	1,080,750	...	1,257,450	London
	35,000	...	...	...	...	...	132,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167,720	Australia
3·375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155,290	Australia
3·4875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	...	63,912	139,912	Australia
3·5	4,156,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,063,250	London
	...	...	...	...	152,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152,850	Australia
3·625	...	...	...	27,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,200	Australia
3·75	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	London
	...	...	...	433,990	...	...	...	286,860	1,041,320 (*d*)	...	254,600	...	...	...	...	...	2,016,770	Australia
3·875	300	1830	...	...	...	...	325,000	...	...	109,000	1,505,160	572,530	...	...	...	...	2,513,820	Australia
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	London
	...	...	1,123,345	...	...	1,408,711	...	...	553,632	566,300	...	567,270	551,906	1,072,716	...	...	5,843,880	Australia
4·65	...	200,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200,000	Australia
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	227,796	...	...	...	227,796	New York
	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,228,987	...	1,228,987	London
5·0375	...	...	11,240	...	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261,240	Australia
Average.																		
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	...	...	...	227,796	New York
3·667	5,095,800	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	2,798,000	1,906,750	...	...	...	176,700	2,309,737	...	13,362,987	London
3·851	170,300	201,830	1,134,585	461,190	152,850	1,658,711	852,180	484,150	1,594,952	709,300	1,759,760	1,139,800	551,906	1,417,716	...	486,977	12,776,207	Australia
3·763	5,266,100	201,830	1,134,585	461,190	152,850	1,658,711	1,928,180	484,150	4,392,952	2,616,050	1,759,760	1,139,800	779,702	1,594,416	2,309,737	486,977	26,366,990	

(*a*) Short-term Debentures. (*b*) Treasury Bills. (*c*) Amount due in 1944-45, £794,321; in 1946-47, £250,000; in 1947-48, £614,390. (*d*) Amount due in 1951-52, £1,041,320. (*e*) Amount due in 1959-60, £697,499; in 1960-61, £176,700; in 1961-62, £678,217; in 1963-64, £42,000. (*f*) Amount due in 1975-76, £1,228,987.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 15.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1936-37 *to* 1938-39.

Purpose.	1936-37.		1937-38.		1938-39.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	659,662	81,856	478,926	59,660	484,194	34,558
Hydro-Electric Works	571,238	526,156	422,204	391,974	294,586	74,401
Closer Settlement	34,229	9988	40,334	13,167	42,690	6229
Returned Soldier Settlement	161,855	Cr. 114,868	176,671	Cr. 702	155,166	2397
Homes Act	38,976	14,097	78,192	45,599	108,259	70,288
State Advances	22,381	Cr. 7619	18,911	Cr. 8670	14,141	Cr. 17,493
Advances to Orchardists	3750	Cr. 940	...	Cr. 671	48	46
Rural Credits	100,943	44,774	199,201	23,369	141,485	14,752
Loans to Local Bodies	7004	Cr. 109,586	2996	Cr. 37,278	...	Cr. 14,029
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	74,919	72,759	66,829	46,630	90,903	84,945
School Buildings	54,691	54,249	54,956	54,453	61,810	60,367
Other Public Buildings	128,520	126,855	193,876	181,347	126,962	124,859
Unemployment Relief	93,726	81,063	90,866	37,066	93,355	76,491
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Public Works and Purposes	46,036	36,167	68,317	44,361	236,048	221,816
Total	1,997,930	814,951	1,892,279	850,305	1,849,647	739,627

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1938-39.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21	3,090,437	2,717,452	12 16 8
1921-22	2,688,532	2,145,807	9 19 11
1922-23	(*b*) 1,710,808	(*b*) 1,153,645	5 6 10
1923-24	1,375,851	745,792	3 8 11
1924-25	953,314	248,069	1 3 0
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 7
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 10
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 7
1937-38	1,892,279	850,305	3 12 4
1938-39	1,849,647	739,627	3 2 5

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1939.

LOCAL BODIES.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—									TOTAL ADVANCES.	Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-39.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.				
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1429	1371	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	129	271	..
Burnie	86,350	42,300	18,900	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	83,850	25,791	58,059	..
Campbell Town	2100	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	1000	..	4800	1672	3128	..
Clarence	1850	..	..	..	..	..	500	1350	..	..	1850	1249	601	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2411	2789	..
Devonport	61,100	53,500	..	3600	..	1000	..	3000	..	..	61,100	30,207	30,893	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5700	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6850	1927	4923	..
Fingal	4385	4385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4385	1946	2439	..
Flinders Island	1300	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	900	1100	251	849	..
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	552	698	..
Glenorchy	168,254	152,464	..	..	..	12,162	..	..	..	..	164,626	38,210	126,416	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	3787	2963	..
Hobart	48,200	..	..	..	..	..	41,650	..	6550	..	48,200	35,873	12,327	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	1779	3921	..
Kentish	6550	4550	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6550	1689	4861	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	697	1803	..
Launceston	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	2500	1898	602	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	8054	23,585	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	794	2906	..
Longford	7900	7900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7900	4918	2982	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	561	2439	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	224	926	..
Penguin	5100	2000	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	4975	1407	3568	..
Port Cygnet	8300	5500	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	8300	2511	5789	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	6160	..	..	500	16,360	6350	10,010	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	33	127	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	1262	4038	..
Ross	1400	1400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1400	666	734	..
Scottsdale	17,900	6150	10,600	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	17,500	5651	11,849	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1536	3964	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	2564	1636	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1143	607	..
Table Cape	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	2935	6065	..
Westbury	8600	8400	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	3408	5192	..
Zeehan	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	1845	7155	237
Total Municipalities	559,009	363,938	29,500	45,150	..	28,162	62,945	8700	7550	3900	549,845	197,359	352,486	237

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	5349	(a) 20,651	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	73,996	235,747	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	12,289	23,281	..
N.E. (Bridport)	3750	..	..	..	3750	..	..	..	..	..	3750	..	3750	3464
Strahan	17,000	..	..	..	17,000	..	..	..	..	..	17,000	3825	13,175	..
Total	442,320	..	..	..	392,063	..	..	..	..	..	392,063	95,459	296,604	3464
Water Districts—														
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1262	1838	..
Perth (Trust)	3200	3200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3200	1333	1867	..
Total	6300	6300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6300	2595	3705	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	12,000	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	4940	7060	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	20,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,000	20,000	300	19,700	14,650
Bursaries Board	37,500	..	..	37,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,500	(b)	37,500	1894
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	241	3384	365
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1700	..	..	..	1700	80	1620	565
Total	75,125	..	..	49,500	..	..	5325	..	..	20,000	74,825	5561	69,264	17,474
GRAND TOTAL	1,082,754	370,238	29,500	94,650	392,063	28,162	68,270	8700	7550	23,900	1,023,033	300,974	722,059	21,175

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts; (b) Sinking Fund amounts to £3599.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1939.

PURPOSE.	AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED.		LOAN EXPENDITURE.		BALANCES.	
	1938-39.	Aggregate to 30/6/39.	1938-39.	Aggregate to 30/6/39.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	184,117	7,366,402	34,558	7,196,112	...	170,290
Hydro-Electric Works	67,818	5,812,162	77,657	5,754,217	...	57,945
State Steamships	...	39,803	...	39,803	...	...
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	444,528	6229	430,826	...	13,702
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,883,182	5998	1,871,797	...	11,385
Homes Act	...	351,000	70,288	308,450	...	42,550
State Advances	...	310,000	Cr. 17,493	216,791	...	93,209
Advances to Orchardists	...	3793	Cr. 46	...	...	3793
Carbide Works	...	3256	Cr. 3256	...	...	3256
Loans to Public Bodies	...	844,719	Cr. 14,029	684,440	...	160,279
Rural Credits	...	...	14,752	147,722	147,722	...
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	170,560	7,153,302	84,945	7,091,279	...	62,023
School Buildings	50,000	852,485	60,367	890,848	38,363	...
Other Public Buildings	151,787	1,714,881	124,859	1,524,992	...	189,889
Other Public Works and Purposes	120,149	1,941,485	298,307	1,988,130	46,645	...
Other Purposes :—						
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	835,366		835,366	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	3574	...	3574	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	665,438	Cr. 3601	634,991	...	30,447
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	...	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	...	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
TOTAL	744,431	31,184,834	739,627	30,578,796	232,730	838,768
					Net Cr. ...	£606,038

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBT.	£	£
Total Loans issued to 30th June, 1939		31,184,834
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement		500,754
		30,684,080
Redemptions to 30th June, 1938	4,135,912	
Redemptions during 1938-39	181,178	
		4,317,090
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1939		26,366,990

LOANS, 1934-35 TO 1938-39.

Purpose.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	7,068,249	7,053,201	7,182,285	7,182,285	7,366,402
Hydro-Electric Works	4,197,508	4,708,644	5,347,774	5,781,414	5,812,162
State Steamships	38,997	38,997	38,997	38,997	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	474,529	444,529	444,529	452,695	444,528
Returned Soldier Settlement	2,005,370	1,935,370	1,935,370	1,883,182	1,883,182
Homes Act	255,000	241,000	241,000	351,000	351,000
State Advances	370,000	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000
Advances to Orchardists	25,000	25,000	25,000	3793	3793
Carbide Works	3256	3256	3256	3256	3256
Loans to Public Bodies	1,153,555	874,778	874,778	837,219	844,719
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	6,809,912	6,890,132	6,932,917	6,982,742	7,153,302
School Buildings	696,566	750,335	804,985	802,485	852,485
Other Public Buildings	1,077,648	1,115,780	1,298,810	1,563,094	1,714,881
Other Public Works	1,797,274	1,885,967	1,788,838	1,821,476	1,941,485
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	496,272	835,366	835,366	835,366	835,366
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	621,417	621,417	621,417	665,438	665,438
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	222,989	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	28,053,584	28,696,804	29,648,354	30,477,474	31,184,834
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Tramways	6,950,444	6,998,304	7,080,160	7,161,555	7,196,113
Hydro-Electric Works	3,958,430	4,758,430	5,284,586	5,676,560	5,754,217
State Steamships	38,997	38,997	38,997	38,997	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	389,957	401,443	411,431	424,597	430,826
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	2,039,324	1,998,544	1,883,676	1,865,799	1,871,797
Homes Act	178,976	178,466	192,563	238,162	308,450
State Advances	259,947	250,572	242,953	234,284	216,791
Advances to Orchardists	2722	1565	625	Cr. 46	..
Carbide Works	3256	3256	3256	3256	..
Rural Credits	62,695	64,827	109,601	132,970	147,722
Loans to Public Bodies	1,133,503	845,332	735,746	698,468	684,439
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	6,817,508	6,886,945	6,959,704	7,006,334	7,091,279
School Buildings	693,926	721,778	776,027	830,480	890,848
Other Public Buildings	1,067,607	1,091,931	1,218,786	1,400,133	1,524,992
Other Public Works	1,495,931	1,513,708	1,630,938	1,690,630	1,988,130
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	496,272	835,366	835,366	835,366	835,366
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	621,417	621,417	621,417	638,592	634,991
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	222,989	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	27,173,943	28,173,913	28,988,864	29,839,169	30,578,796
Unexpended Balance	879,641	522,891	659,490	638,305	606,038
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	28,053,584	28,696,804	29,648,354	30,477,474	31,184,834
Transferred to Commonwealth	..	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Redemptions from Sinking Funds	4,218,230	3,777,894	3,900,060	4,135,913	4,317,090
Debt Outstanding	23,835,354	24,418,156	25,247,540	25,840,807	26,366,990

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1938-39.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1939.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1938-39.	Net Earnings, 1938-39.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (a)	430,826	18,314	11,341	6973
Returned Soldier Settlement (a)	1,871,797	79,900	21,390	58,510
Homes Act	308,450	11,671	9466	2205
State Advances	216,791	9611	3011	6600
Advances to Orchardists	...	...	...	...
Rural Credits	147,722	6365	— 2630	8995
Loans to Local Bodies	684,439	27,567	30,285	— 2718
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways (a) (b)	2,070,060	87,310	— 195,078	282,388
Hydro-Electric Works (a)	5,754,217	231,941	237,685	— 5744
State Steamships (a)	39,803	1693	4364	— 2671
Total	11,524,105	474,372	119,834	354,538
Railways (Capital written down)	4,738,000	201,573	...	201,573
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	7,091,279			
School Buildings	890,848			
Other Public Buildings	1,524,992			
Unemployment Relief	375,933			
Other Public Works	1,612,198	429,788	...	429,788
OTHER PURPOSES—				
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	835,366			
Losses (Funded), &c.	1,249,607			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	19,054,691	631,361	...	631,361
Grand Total	30,578,796	1,105,733	119,834	985,899
Loan Balance	...	...	...	...
Loans Issued	31,184,834	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	4,317,090	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th June, 1939	26,366,990	1,105,733	119,834	985,899

(a) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(b) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1922-23 TO 1938-39.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(a) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ended 30th June, 1923	103,750	93,375	110,919	308,044
" 1924	110,000	99,000	111,375	320,375
" 1925	117,500	211,281	...	328,781
" 1926	115,000	224,719	...	339,719
" 1927	157,500	296,437	...	453,937
" 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
" 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
" 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
" 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
" 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681
" 1933	67,500	129,094	...	196,594
" 1934	87,500	162,563	...	250,063
" 1935	120,000	229,500	...	349,500
" 1936	140,000	277,578	...	417,578
" 1937	135,510	258,187	...	393,697
" 1938	145,553	277,313	...	422,866
" 1939	150,777	286,875	...	437,652

(a) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1938-39.

Income.			Expenditure.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	1221	2706	Administration:—		
Rent	13,089	44,811	Salaries	700	17,361
Other	15	528	Other	291	718
			Interest	17,520	80,787
			Reserve for Bad Debts	756	8000
			Insurance, Repairs	157	1753
			Special Remissions	620	279
			Revaluation	...	184,435
			Depreciation	1004	211
Balance (Dr.)	6973	245,772	Other	250	273
Totals for Year	21,298	293,817	Totals for Year	21,298	293,817

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1932-33	26,855	14,400	235,099	128,428	15,098
1933 34	25,849	11,989	230,192	139,749	37,867
1934-35	30,324	13,976	249,046	163,721	11,107
1935-36	33,002	15,100	244,920	165,501	20,689
1936-37	29,628	15,230	257,372	179,488	13,967
1937-38	32,282	16,467	131,935	49,885	135,603
1938-39	33,580	16,361	103,588	32,035	25,850

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1938-39.

Income.				Expenditure.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	14,267	8166	6662	Salaries	3709	1063	2575
Rent	740	...	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	997	489	1044
Other	1435	184	216	Interest on Loans, &c.	11,655	9620	6366
Balance (Dr.)	1704	6600	8995	Depreciation	167	8	12
				Reserve for Bad Debts	...	3770	4779
				,, ,, Crop Losses	...	...	...
				Other	1618	...	1097
Totals for Year	18,146	14,950	15,873	Totals for Year	18,146	14,950	15,873
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	13,858	24,594	26,823

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1936 to 1938.

District.	1936.			1937.			1938.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	663,967	388,122	275,845	671,784	398,010	273,774	668,828	399,900	268,928
Bothwell	729,453	234,054	495,399	828,959	251,961	576,998	850,543	269,095	581,448
Brighton	574,917	283,271	291,646	582,404	285,528	296,876	583,814	287,625	296,189
Bruny	93,126	59,663	33,463	94,343	60,507	33,836	91,091	57,948	33,143
Burnie	1,646,004	929,658	716,346	1,713,056	964,191	748,865	1,801,042	1,015,441	785,601
Campbell Town	701,761	242,846	458,915	782,421	265,902	516,519	784,688	267,719	516,969
Circular Head	1,241,464	623,089	618,375	1,238,197	623,756	614,441	1,239,542	626,784	612,758
Clarence	844,352	552,009	292,343	845,189	552,679	292,510	848,303	556,405	291,898
Deloraine	1,026,525	499,916	526,609	1,032,616	503,783	528,833	1,036,689	510,592	526,097
Devonport	1,223,015	749,809	473,206	1,259,120	772,578	486,542	1,268,699	781,609	487,090
Esperance	477,212	352,699	124,513	479,334	355,289	124,045	482,736	359,306	123,430
Evandale	704,457	216,663	487,794	789,602	241,177	548,425	806,366	253,572	552,794
Fingal	551,706	237,256	314,450	596,824	246,781	350,043	607,067	253,180	353,887
Flinders	217,229	91,832	125,397	214,297	90,931	123,366	213,691	92,469	121,222
George Town	178,344	86,077	92,267	177,718	85,848	91,870	177,692	87,691	90,001
Glamorgan	242,730	102,838	139,892	257,807	108,145	149,662	259,995	109,189	150,806
Glenorchy	1,935,214	1,163,671	771,543	2,093,956	1 242,882	851,074	2,105,422	1,261,142	844,280
Gormanston	19,275	16,272	3003	19,300	16,297	3003	19,302	16,312	2990
Green Ponds	349,917	168,103	181,814	358,435	169,413	189,022	364,059	173,137	190,922
Hamilton	871,139	349,302	521,837	949,839	378,110	571,729	951,274	373,779	577,495
Hobart*	8,759,061	5,247,955	3,511,106	9,033,968	5,379,005	3,654,963	9,196,191	5,522,043	3,674,148
Huon	1,041,730	799,716	242,014	1,046,660	806,439	240,221	1,061,724	818,669	243,055
Kentish	861,758	454,221	407,537	848,077	447,557	400,520	844,036	449,507	394,529
Kingborough	888,872	602,274	286,598	881,484	604,968	276,516	882,863	605,105	277,758
King Island	527,403	209,195	318,208	529,702	209,533	320,169	526,479	208,122	318,357
Latrobe	817,202	431,370	385,832	810,582	428,192	382,390	808,100	427,237	380,863
Launceston	7,490,609	4,972,638	2,517,971	7,702,789	5,115,576	2,587,213	7,929,039	5,294,876	2,634,163
Leven	1,228,583	661,577	567,006	1,222,041	659,914	562,127	1,224,522	668,092	556,430
Lilydale	476,331	226,423	249,908	476,427	230,190	246,237	474,912	230,383	244,529
Longford	1,131,022	446,211	684,811	1,206,675	470,933	735,742	1,210,419	474,947	735,472
New Norfolk	886,570	634,148	252,422	900,149	644,767	255,382	912,829	656,358	256,471
New Town*	1,930,861	1,387,150	543,711	2,006,401	1,455,329	551,072	2,089,783	1,527,777	562,006
Oatlands	1,129,311	478,776	650,535	1,209,925	504,953	704,972	1,222,512	514,976	707,536
Penguin	603,662	304,509	299,153	594,736	301,238	293,498	587,301	300,673	286,628
Port Cygnet	629,120	464,247	164,873	628,289	463,811	164,478	626,680	464,144	162,536
Portland	155,715	93,683	62,032	154,479	92,177	62,302	156,684	94,251	62,433
Queenborough*	2,068,561	1,442,606	625,955	2,158,858	1,523,324	635,534	2,217,013	1,578,424	638,589
Queenstown	243,157	215,733	27,424	246,693	219,014	27,679	251,756	223,656	28,100
Richmond	478,716	242,926	235,790	481,574	243,701	237,873	516,955	263,487	253,468
Ringarooma	666,782	357,250	309,532	660,393	353,777	306,616	665,820	358,238	307,582
Ross	480,717	127,886	352,831	558,626	148,576	410,050	560,156	150,721	409,435
Scottsdale	518,255	279,043	239,212	520,867	280,345	240,522	523,797	282,483	241,314
Sorell	532,213	268,529	263,684	540,804	271,703	269,101	544,682	273,545	271,137
Spring Bay	229,548	105,076	124,472	238,710	109,189	129,521	240,291	109,878	130,413
St. Leonards	579,910	246,218	333,692	594,659	245,809	348,850	603,928	247,921	356,007
Strahan	28,013	20,741	7272	28,397	31,082	7315	28,456	21,134	7322
Table Cape	1,224,709	605,116	619,593	1,212,523	602,121	610,402	1,206,945	602,284	604,661
Tasman	145,041	99,503	45,538	144,952	99,458	45,494	148,479	102,493	45,986
Waratah	149,045	76,946	72,099	149,120	76,826	72,294	149,043	76,991	72,052
Westbury	1,007,114	446,105	561,009	1,017,962	448,453	569,509	1,019,336	449,238	570,098
Zeehan	193,986	162,505	31,481	190,333	159,440	30,893	188,205	157,766	30,439
Totals	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958	52,982,056	30,231,168	22,750,888	53,779,779	30,908,314	22,871,465
* Greater Hobart Total Year 1938							13,502,987	8,628,244	4,874,743

TOTALS 1911 to 1935.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,694
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1924	47,702,812	25,455,849	22,246,963
1925	49,300,516	26,566,563	22,733,953
1926	49,695,629	26,912,981	22,782,648
1927	50,107,953	27,240,763	22,867,190
1928	50,704,224	27,619,840	23,084,384
1929	51,315,303	28.084,580	23,230,723
1930	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805
1931	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862,299
1932	50,886,875	28,569,811	22,317,064
1933	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098,932
1934	50,975,275	28,968,704	22,006,571
1935	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1938.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	24,141,376	44·89	8,709,193	38·08	36·08
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,484,096	6·48	939,820	4·11	26·97
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	636,762	1·18	140,903	0·62	22·13
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,733,942	5·08	1,694,466	7·41	61·98
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,011,105	14·90	4,240,888	18·54	52·94
All other Districts (24)	14,772,498	27·47	7,146,195	31·24	48·38
All Districts (51)	53,779,779	100·00	22,871,465	100·00	42·53

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet. (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Leven, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

STATE LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, 1932-33 TO 1938-39.

Unimproved Value.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
£2500 and under	38,980	39,753	40,105	40,257	41,326	41,069	41,430
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	954	945	948	928	929	872	844
„ 5000-15,000	470	461	450	448	459	508	529
„ 15,000-30,000	59	57	54	63	67	83	76
„ 30,000-50,000	16	16	17	15	15	16	16
„ 50,000-80,000	3	3	2	3	5	6	7
£80,000 and over	3	3	3	2	1	2	2
Total over £2500	1505	1485	1474	1459	1476	1487	1474
Grand Total	40,485	41,238	41,579	41,716	42,802	42,556	42,904

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER, 1932-33 TO 1938-39.

Unimproved Value.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37	1937-38.	1938-39.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under	1 1 0	1 0 6	1 0 4	1 0 1	0 19 6	0 13 2	1 5 10
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	13 4 10	13 4 1	13 3 2	13 2 11	13 0 5	10 17 6	16 7 6
„ 5000-15,000	43 6 9	42 19 7	43 8 3	42 16 6	42 9 4	47 0 6	46 11 0
„ 15,000-30,000	147 19 5	148 13 10	150 7 0	146 18 0	147 0 11	152 5 2	151 13 2
„ 30,000-50,000	308 13 1	299 13 2	319 3 0	322 16 4	312 13 6	326 16 7	332 11 0
„ 50,000-80,000	563 4 2	562 8 10	599 18 5	560 13 11	591 19 11	628 15 6	615 9 1
£80,000 and over	961 3 5	960 11 11	1005 13 4	968 15 0	885 14 11	1189 3 7	1190 14 10
Total over £2500	34 0 11	33 15 2	33 15 4	33 13 1	33 17 2	38 11 11	42 1 0
Grand Total	2 5 6	2 4 1	2 3 7	2 2 11	2 2 2	1 19 8	2 13 10

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE, 1932-33 TO 1938-39.

Unimproved Value.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38. (*a*)	1938-39. (*a*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£2500 and under	40,883	40,766	40,755	40,437	40,284	27,070	38,660
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	12,631	12,478	12,473	12,201	12,094	9483	12,848
„ 5000-15,000	20,369	19,813	19,536	19,186	19,492	23,888	19,344
„ 15,000-30,000	8730	8476	8119	9255	9852	12,638	7811
„ 30,000-50,000	4938	4794	5425	4842	4690	5229	3340
„ 50,000-80,000	1690	1687	1200	1682	2960	3773	1849
£80,000 and over	2884	2882	3017	1937	886	2378	634
Total over £2500	51,242	50,130	49,770	49,103	49,974	57,389	45,826
Grand Total	92,125	90,896	90,525	89,540	90,258	84,459	84,486

(*a*) Tax levied after exemption Rural Lands not in excess of £3500.

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1938.

Unimproved Value Class.	Owners.		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.							Total Amount.	Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.	
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.				Tax levied after Exemption, Rural Lands not in Excess of £3500.	Per Taxpayer (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. 1d.	Rate per £1. $1\frac{3}{8}$d.	Rate per £1. $1\frac{3}{4}$d.	Rate per £1. $2\frac{1}{4}$d.	Rate per £1. $2\frac{3}{4}$d.	Rate per £1. $3\frac{1}{4}$d.	Rate per £1. $3\frac{3}{4}$d.					
	No.	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under	41,430	96·57	12,848,651	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,848,651	56·17	310·13	38,659 12 10	1 5 10
Over £2500 to £5000	844	1·97	2,110,000	887,209	—	—	—	—	—	2,997,209	13·10	3,551	12,848 0 3	16 7 6
„ £5000 „ £15,000	529	1·24	1,322,500	1,322,500	1,559,658	—	—	—	—	4,204,658	18·38	7,948	19,344 9 2	46 11 0
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	76	0·18	190,000	190,000	760,000	434,225	—	—	—	1,574,225	6·88	20,713	7,810 12 10	151 13 2
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	16	0·03	40,000	40,000	160,000	240,000	139,631	—	—	619,631	2·71	38,727	3,340 8 10	332 11 0
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	7	0·01	17,500	17,500	70,000	105,000	140,000	76,509	—	426,509	1·86	60,930	1,848 11 1	615 9 1
£80,000 and over	2	—	5,000	5,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	60,000	40,582	200,582	0·90	100,291	634 1 10	1190 14 10
Total over £2500	1,474	3·43	3,685,000	2,462,209	2,569,658	809,225	319,631	136,509	40,582	10,022,814	43·83	6·800	45,826 4 0	42 1 0
Grand Total Unimproved Value	42,904	100·00	16,533,651	2,462,209	2,569,658	809,225	319,631	136,509	40,582	22,871,465	100·00	533	84,485 16 10	2 13 10
Ditto Per Cent. to Total	—	—	72·29	10·76	11·24	3·54	1·40	0·60	0·17	100·00	—	—	—	—

ORDINARY INCOME TAX, YEAR 1938.—DISTRIBUTION OF TAXPAYERS.

(Based on Incomes earned in 1936-37.)

Group.	Number of Taxpayers.					Gross Income.(a)		Statutory Exemption.	Taxable Income.(b)				Tax Assessed.(c)				Rate of Tax per £.	
	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Gross Incomes.	Taxable Incomes.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
£ 1 to £ 50 ...	25	98	14	137	0·5485	11,514	0·1486	7585	738	2720	471	3929	10	56	7	73	1·52	4·46
£ 51 „ £ 100 ...	4267	318	480	5065	20·2803	918,967	11·8614	514,549	339,680	25,497	39,241	404,418	4811	406	549	5766	1·51	3·42
£ 101 „ £ 200 ...	8893	546	1414	10,853	43·4555	2,275,965	29·3765	718,242	1,273,317	76,126	208,280	1,557,723	19,188	1324	3190	23,702	2·50	3·65
£ 201 „ £ 300 ...	2727	235	908	3870	15·4955	1,129,254	14·5756	201,626	648,247	56,281	223,100	927,628	10,514	1136	3750	15,400	3·27	3·98
£ 301 „ £ 400 ...	884	118	539	1541	6·1702	585,735	7·5603	54,166	304,297	41,414	185,858	531,569	5403	932	3437	9772	4·00	4·41
£ 401 „ £ 500 ..	495	81	382	958	3·8358	420,432	5·4266	10,217	204,853	35,319	170,043	410,215	3957	894	3453	8304	4·74	4·86
£ 501 „ £ 750 ...	644	88	667	1399	5·6016	817,334	10·5496	...	362,552	50,213	404,569	817,334	8042	1562	9635	19,239	5·65	
£ 751 „ £1000 ...	180	29	293	502	2·0100	430,949	5·5624	...	152,650	24,494	253,805	430,949	5120	957	7296	13,373	7·45	
£1001 „ £1200 ...	73	17	145	235	0·9409	259,208	3·3457	...	78,581	19,052	161,575	259,208	2408	1075	5735	9218	8·53	
£1201 „ £1500 ...	47	6	97	150	0·6006	200,124	2·5831	...	59,295	8264	132,565	200,124	2122	503	5401	8026	9·63	
£1501 „ £2000 ..	31	4	106	141	0·5646	242,001	3·1236	...	55,645	7135	179,221	242,001	2300	520	8388	11,208	11·12	
£2001 „ £3000 ...	20	2	54	76	0·3043	189,963	2·4519	...	54,753	4137	131,073	189,963	2858	335	8990	12,183	15·39	
£3001 „ £4000 ...	4	1	19	24	0·0961	76,193	0·9834	...	13,411	3012	59,770	76,193	876	328	3731	4935	15·54	
£4001 „ £5000 ...	1	...	8	9	0·0360	41,019	0·5294	...	4672	...	36,347	41,019	399	...	3322	3721	21·77	
£5001 and over	2	...	12	14	0·0601	86,502	1·1165	...	12,498	...	74,004	86,502	1393	...	8973	10,366	28·76	
Due to amendments of previous years' assessments not dissectible..	...	...	...	...	...	62,398	0·8054	...	62,398	...	...	62,398	9553	...	...	9553	36·74	
Totals.....	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	100·00	7,747,558	100·00	1,506,385	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	164,839	5·11	6·34

(a) Excluding deductions for children.

(b) Income from Dividends of Local Companies is not taxed in the hands of shareholders, hence "Taxable Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.

NOTE.—This table includes all assessments in respect of the income year ended 30/6/37, issued during the period 1/7/37 to 31/12/38. Previous tables included assessments for the calendar year only.

INCOME TAX.—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies (other than Mining).					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£
13	268,978	20,173 7 0	172,930	34,815 9 0	731	...	...	833,111	93,211 1 2	467	1,491,420	111,856 10 0	997,550	161,527 5 2	1211	419,856
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*a*1	1,350,000	286,875 0 0	...	...	1	286,875
13	268,978	20,173 7 0	172,930	34,815 9 0	731	...	...	833,111	93,211 1 2	468	2,841,420	398,731 10 0	997,550	161,527 5 2	1212	706,731

(a) Lottery Prizes.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1938.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings.—		Owners with Holdings.—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1918...	9,826,362	8,444,233	31,354	1244	40,943	46,469	87,412	86,201
1919...	10,169,251	8,333,390	31,993	1274	42,372	45,612	87,984	86,983
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934..	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937...	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938...	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1938.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1918 ...	16,573	1251	4089	21,913	2,595,544	289,679	1,371,400	4,256,623	48,103	10,923	38,862	7781	105,669	262	149,966
1919 ...	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1920 ...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,867
1925 ...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931-32	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932-33	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933-34	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934-35	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935-36	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936-37	15,594	1500	5048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9869	65,995	...	131,532	1271	486,077(a)
1937-38	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	...	164,839	1213	706,731(a)

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes.

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALASIA, 1938-39.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6114	147,617,530	19,946,441	14,542,980	5,403,461	5,360,000	690,000	+ 43,461
Victoria	4754	(*f*) 52,448,789	9,283,465	8,059,727	1,223,738	1,859,780	188,075	—636,042
Queensland	6567	37,897,129	7,797,957	6,192,882	1,605,075	1,641,864	(*a*)	— 36,789
South Australia	2557	29,732,889	3,119,324	2,931,260	188,064	1,074,310	121,231	—886,246
Western Australia	4376	26,021,781	3,599,143	2,911,570	687,573	1,000,799	(*a*)	—313,226
Tasmania	658	(*e*) 2,140,330	486,927	677,695	— 190,768	94,620	(*g*)	—285,388
Federal	2201	17,032,884	546,487	(*d*) 641,749	— 95,262	395,084	(*a*)	—490,346
Total	27,227	(*c*) 317,253,832	44,779,744	35,957,863	8,821,881	(*b*) 11,545,374	... (*b*)	—2,723,493
New Zealand	3319	58,676,608	9,345,387	8,644,324	701,063	2,418,116	(*a*)	—1,717,053
Australasia	30,546	375,930,440	54,125,131	44,602,187	9,522,944	13,963,490	...	—4,440,546

(*a*) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(*b*) Inclusive of the Commonwealth share of interest on Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £118,917.
(*c*) Inclusive of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £4,362,500.
(*d*) Exclusive of £116,770 from funds specially provided by the Commonwealth Treasury for Sleeper Renewals.
(*e*) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(*f*) The Capital Account was reduced by £25,684,423 from 1st July, 1937.
(*g*) Included with interest.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open.	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	24,145	13·51	9·85	3·66	3·63	...	+0·03
Victoria	11,021	17·70	15·36	2·33	3·54	...	—1·21
Queensland	5771	20·57	16·34	4·24	4·33	...	—0·10
South Australia	11,626	10·49	9·86	0·63	3·61	...	—2·98
Western Australia	5944	13·83	11·19	2·64	3·85	...	—1·20
Tasmania	3253	22·75	31·66	—8·91	4·42	...	—13·33
Federal	7739	3·21	3·77	—0·56	2·32	...	—2·88
Total	11,649	14·11	11·33	2·78	3·64	...	—0·82
New Zealand	17,679	15·93	13·03	1·19	4·12	...	—2·93
Australasia	12,307	14·40	11·86	2·53	3·71	...	—1·18

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	30,105,817	186,719,964	15,417,297	13 3	3263	9 8	2378
Victoria	17,889,634	142,123,567	5,975,853	10 5	1953	9 0	1695
Queensland	13,926,638	24,639,379	5,234,000	11 2	1188	8 11	943
South Australia	6,117,407	17,528,651	2,640,301	10 1	1220	9 6	1146
Western Australia	5,674,601	11,415,615	2,859,141	10 11	822	8 10	665
Tasmania	1,906,553	2,296,707	843,501	5 1	740	7 1	1030
Federal	901,916	117,139	185,818	12 1	248	14 3	292
Total	77,482,566	384,841,022	33,155,911	11 7	1645	9 3	1321
New Zealand	13,072,615	23,265,768	7,539,012	14 4	2816	13 3	2605
Australasia	90,555,181	408,106,790	40,694,923	11 11	1772	9 10	1460

REVENUE—STATES, 1938-39.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	17,500,241	10,085,042	6,573,168	4,116,086	2,897,422	1,778,718	42,950,677
Land Sales and Rentals	1,656,888	387,152	1,513,007	200,539	316,772	69,257	4,143,615
Interest on Investments	470,420	1,881,290	1,002,390	905,863	422,506	356,120	5,038,589
Other Sources	3,781,842	856,313	1,503,461	500,004	636,665	222,810	7,501,095
Total	5,909,150	3,124,755	4,018,858	1,606,406	1,375,943	648,187	16,683,299
Total Ordinary Revenue	23,409,391	13,209,797	10,592,026	5,722,492	4,273,365	2,426,905	59,633,976
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	24,320,775	9,449,726	7,638,525	(b) 3,045,156	3,888,367	491,791	48,834,340
Water Supply, &c.	...	672,977	...	1,049,275	820,794	...	2,543,046
Electric Power Supply	...	877,438	...	...	414,519	(a) 3,583	1,295,540
Harbours	1,155,627	221,913	...	665,583	313,782	...	2,356,905
Other	611,271	426,538	3583	77,275	195,401	15,626	1,329,694
Total	26,087,673	11,648,592	7,642,108	4,837,289	5,632,863	511,000	56,359,525
Total Direct Revenue	49,497,064	24,858,389	18,234,134	10,559,781	9,906,228	2,937,905	115,993,501
Commonwealth Payments:—							
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Grant	...	...	...	920,000	570,000	410,000	1,900,000
Financial Assistance	95,260	...	...	120,000	...	...	215,260
Total	3,012,671	2,127,159	1,096,235	1,743,816	1,043,432	676,859	9,700,172
Total Revenue	52,509,735	26,985,548	19,330,369	12,303,597	10,949,660	3,614,764	125,693,673

(a) Interest, &c., received from undertaking included with Interest on Investments.
(b) Excludes £120,000 Commonwealth Grant.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	6 8 0	5 7 7	6 10 7	6 18 6	6 5 3	7 10 2	6 4 4
Land Sales and Rentals	0 12 1	0 4 1	1 10 1	0 6 9	0 13 9	0 5 10	0 12 0
Interest on Investments	0 3 6	1 0 1	0 19 11	1 10 6	0 18 3	1 10 2	0 14 7
Other Sources	1 7 8	0 9 2	1 9 10	0 16 10	1 7 6	0 18 9	1 1 9
Total	2 3 3	1 13 4	3 19 10	2 14 1	2 19 6	2 14 9	2 8 4
Total Ordinary Revenue	8 11 3	7 0 11	10 10 5	9 12 7	9 4 9	10 4 11	8 12 8
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	8 17 11	5 0 10	7 11 9	5 2 5	8 8 1	2 1 6	7 1 4
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 7 2	...	1 15 4	1 15 6	...	0 7 4
Electric Power Supply	...	0 9 5	...	...	0 17 10	0 0 4	0 3 9
Harbours	0 8 6	0 2 4	...	1 2 5	0 13 7	...	0 6 10
Other	0 4 5	0 4 6	0 0 1	0 2 7	0 8 5	0 1 4	0 3 10
Total	9 10 10	6 4 3	7 11 10	8 2 9	12 3 5	2 3 2	8 3 1
Total Direct Revenue	18 2 1	13 5 2	18 2 3	17 15 4	21 8 2	12 8 1	16 15 9
Commonwealth Payments—							
Financial Agreement	1 1 4	1 2 8	1 1 9	1 3 8	1 0 6	1 2 6	1 1 11
Special Grant	...	...	...	1 11 0	1 4 8	1 14 7	0 5 6
Financial Assistance	0 0 9	...	...	0 4 0	...	...	0 0 8
Total	1 2 1	1 2 8	1 1 9	2 18 8	2 5 2	2 17 1	1 8 1
Total Revenue	19 4 2	14 7 10	19 4 0	20 14 0	23 13 4	15 5 2	18 3 10

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1938-39.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total Six States.
Public Debt—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest	11,434,005	6,640,308	5,153,929	4,107,036	3,440,331	977,979	31,753,588
Exchange	1,513,329	668,899	828,080	474,053	444,570	127,754	4,056,685
Sinking Fund	1,548,259	858,965	639,756	527,869	449,074	131,906	4,155,829
Other Charges	57,020	61,454	27,462	21,453	18,753	5,435	191,577
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	18,251,807	7,693,973	6,023,318	2,703,907	3,154,683	707,199	38,534,887
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	312,719	...	312,719
Harbours	377,842	71,590	...	198,267	45,136	...	692,835
Water Supply, &c.	...	432,362	...	347,997	296,064	...	1,076,423
Other Business Undertakings	611,271	475,941	5051	59,354	169,880	11,267	1,332,764
Education, Science, Art, &c.	5,438,425	3,123,444	1,768,600	1,055,736	862,694	390,599	12,639,498
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	7,537,690	3,520,953	(a)2,186,505	1,083,680	(b) 518,599	459,308	15,306,735
Law, Order, and Public Safety	2,788,494	1,284,515	898,696	432,886	405,555	188,243	5,998,389
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	5,404,922	2,940,386	1,784,926	1,688,683	1,052,044	641,058	13,512,019
Total Expenditure	54,963,064	27,772,790	19,316,323	12,700,921	11,170,102	3,640,748	129,563,948

(a) In addition £1,109,347 was spent on Unemployment Relief from trust funds.
(b) In addition £353,768 was expended from special fund, proceeds of Hospital Tax.

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
Public Debt—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	4 3 8	3 10 10	5 2 5	6 18 2	7 8 9	4 2 7	4 11 11
Exchange	0 11 1	0 7 1	0 16 6	0 15 11	0 19 2	0 10 10	0 11 9
Sinking Fund	0 11 4	0 9 2	0 12 8	0 17 9	0 19 5	0 11 2	0 12 0
Other Charges	0 0 5	0 0 8	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 6	0 0 7
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	6 13 6	4 2 1	5 19 8	4 10 11	6 16 5	2 19 8	5 11 7
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 13 6	...	0 0 11
Harbours	0 2 9	0 0 9	...	0 6 8	0 1 11	...	0 2 0
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 4 7	...	0 11 9	0 12 10	...	0 3 1
Other Business Undertakings	0 4 6	0 5 1	0 0 1	0 2 1	0 7 4	0 0 11	0 3 10
Education	1 19 9	1 13 4	1 15 2	1 15 6	1 17 4	1 12 11	1 16 7
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	2 15 2	1 17 7	2 3 5	1 16 6	1 2 5	1 18 9	2 4 4
Law, Order, and Public Safety	1 0 5	0 13 8	0 17 10	0 14 7	0 17 6	0 15 11	0 17 4
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	1 19 6	1 11 5	1 15 5	2 16 9	2 5 6	2 14 3	1 19 1
Total Expenditure	20 2 1	14 16 3	19 3 8	21 7 4	24 2 10	15 7 4	18 15 0

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1938-39.

REVENUE, 1938-39.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Taxation	74,036,899	10 13 10
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	17,350,491	2 10 2
Railways	525,910	0 1 6
Territories	355,401	0 1 0
Profits on Note Issue	766,730	0 2 0
Interest	1,144,014	0 3 4
Other Revenue	915,345	0 2 8
Total	95,064,790	13 14 6

EXPENDITURE, 1938-39.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions	15,991,782	2 6 2
Maternity Allowance	436,614	0 1 3
Defence	7,464,706	1 1 7
War and Repatriation	19,256,812	2 15 7
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	15,028,233	2 3 5
Railways	1,351,041	0 3 11
Territories	1,099,960	0 3 2
Payments to States	15,649,444	2 5 2
Relief of Primary Producers	2,014,713	0 5 10
Other Expenditure	16,144,176	2 6 7
Total	94,437,481	13 12 8

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Year ended 30th June	Revenue			Expenditure		
	Collected by Commonwealth Government (*a*)	Collected by State Governments (*b*)	Total	Commonwealth Government (*c*) (*d*)	State Governments	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1934	72,597,082	92,232,863	164,829,945	61,580,600	108,933,306	170,513,906
1935	75,956,678	97,372,643	173,329,321	65,260,561	110,773,219	176,033,780
1936	81,923,489	102,227,546	184,151,035	67,983,128	115,147,782	183,130,910
1937	82,775,120	109,075,492	191,850,612	71,445,401	119,492,741	190,938,142
1938	89,416,077	116,193,354	205,609,431	75,894,537	126,241,129	202,135,666
1939	95,001,628	115,993,501	210,995,129	84,674,147	129,563,948	214,238,095

(*a*) Excludes receipts from States. (*b*) Excludes payments by Commonwealth Government under "Surplus Revenue," "Special Grants," and "Financial Agreement" Acts. (*c*) Excludes payments to States. (*d*) Payments to States by Commonwealth for relief of Primary Producers are not deducted.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1938-39.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,160,462	31,160,462
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,471,903	16,471,903
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,308,334	9,308,334
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,808,972	1,808,972
Probate and Succession Duties	2,364,124	1,374,355	677,037	366,526	123,798	94,669	5,000,509	1,915,352	6,915,861
Other Stamp Duties	1,286,124	959,727	610,110	249,729	274,995	84,832	3,465,517	..	3,465,517
Land	2,154	482,336	401,682	321,482	115,229	85,069	1,407,952	1,489,436	2,897,388
Income and Dividend	6,339,215	4,370,656	3,157,249	2,102,928	880,300	429,623	17,279,971	11,882,440	29,162,411
Family Endowment	5,584	..	..	..	..	..	5,584	..	5,584
Unemployment Relief	..	1,879,852	1,118,603	..	(a)1,214,695	..	4,213,150	..	4,213,150
Wages	3,004,863	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Income	3,359,072	..	(e) 1,332,751	..	(b)264,072	357,773	8,318,531	..	8,318,531
Lotteries	..	..	93,750	..	..	437,652	531,402	..	531,402
Racing(d)	350,709	390,487	93,476	297,262	80,870	39,428	1,252 232	..	1,252,232
Motor	2,762,678	1,912,578	939,757	715,944	(c)453,053	175,591	6,959,601	..	6,959,601
Liquor	569,562	254,640	85,422	33,720	77,071	24,594	1,045,009	..	1,045,009
Entertainments	146,412	286,034	..	75,311	91,381	34,360	633,498	..	633,498
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	72,422	111,464	136,616	36,162	43,534	15,127	415,325	..	415,325
Total	20,262,919	12,022,129	8,646,453	4,199,064	3,618,998	1,778,718	50,528,281	74,636,899	124,565,180

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 10 0	4 10 0
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 7 7	2 7 7
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 9	1 6 9
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 3	0 5 3
Probate and Succession Duties	0 17 4	0 14 8	0 13 5	0 12 4	0 5 4	0 8 0	0 14 6	0 5 6	1 0 0
Other Stamp Duties	0 9 5	0 10 3	0 12 1	0 8 5	0 11 11	0 7 2	0 10 1	..	0 10 0
Land	..	0 5 2	0 8 0	0 10 10	0 5 0	0 7 2	0 4 1	0 4 4	0 8 4
Income and Dividend	2 6 4	2 6 7	3 2 9	3 10 9	1 18 0	1 16 3	2 10 0	1 14 4	4 4 2
Family Endowment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment Relief	..	1 0 1	1 2 3	..	(a)2 12 6	..	0 12 2	..	0 12 2
Wages	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	1 10 3	1 4 1	..	1 4 1
Special Income	1 4 7	..	(e)1 6 6	..	(b)0 11 5				
Lotteries	..	..	0 1 10	..	..	1 16 11	0 1 6	..	0 1 6
Racing (d)	0 2 7	0 4 2	0 1 10	0 10 0	0 3 6	0 3 4	0 3 8	..	0 3 7
Motor	1 0 3	1 0 5	0 18 8	1 4 1	(c)0 19 7	0 14 10	1 0 2	..	1 0 2
Liquor	0 4 2	0 2 8	0 1 8	0 1 2	0 3 4	0 2 1	0 3 0	..	0 3 0
Entertainments	0 1 1	0 3 0	..	0 2 6	0 3 11	0 2 11	0 1 10	..	0 1 10
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 6	0 1 3	0 2 9	0 1 2	0 1 11	0 1 3	0 1 2	..	0 1 2
Total	7 8 3	6 8 3	8 11 9	7 1 3	7 16 5	7 10 2	7 6 3	10 13 9	17 19 7

(a) Financial Emergency Tax.
(b) Hospital Tax.
(c) Includes £212,913 collected by Local Government Authorities on vehicles registered, &c., outside metropolitan area.
(d) Part included under Entertainments.
(e) State Development Tax—introduced in January, 1939.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1938-39.

States—except Tasmania—where all Taxation Collections are Paid to Revenue.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hospital	..	..	..	..	264,072	264,072
Unemployment Relief	..	..	(a)1,118,603	..	..	1,118,603
Racing	..	..	..	82,978	..	82,978
Motor	2,762,678	1,790,179	873,808	..	(b) 430,872	5,857,537
Liquor	..	92,437	..	..	..	92,437
Other	..	54,471	80,874	..	26,632	161,977
Total	2,762,678	1,937,087	2,073,285	82,978	721,576	7,577,604
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Per Head of Population	20 3	20 8	41 2	2 10	31 2	21 11

(a) To January, 1939, only when State Development Tax was introduced.
(b) Of this amount £212,913 was collected by Local Government Authorities.

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1938-39.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	1,900,584	353,634	489,603	343,011	72,272	34,558	3,193,662
Water Supply and Sewerage	Cr. 876,193	526,619	260,000	354,590	223,248	...	488,264
Electric Power Supply	199,325	...	...	...	17,705	77,657	294,687
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	932,891	Cr. 6137	28,137	129,570	14,168	84,945	3,448,118
Roads and Bridges	1,850,480	Cr. 22,502	237,017	199,900	Cr. 351		
Public Buildings	1,127,073	199,954	355,069	253,004	114,788	185,226	2,235,114
Loans to Public Bodies	381,094	Cr. 3464	712,953	(*b*) Cr. 1670	Cr. 724	Cr. 14,029	1,074,160
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 274,116	1,149,592	...	...	1,136,753	76,491	2,088,720
Housing Advances	24,226	150,000	Cr. 255,343	30,451	5696	70,288	25,318
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	Cr. 70,294	Cr. 430,499	74,719	Cr. 337,820	Cr. 54,242	5931	Cr. 812,205
Agriculture	3860	...	Cr. 37,319	...	8621	...	Cr. 24,838
Water Conservation and Irrigation	468,944	...	13,405	106,574	38,174	...	627,097
Mining Development	Cr. 18	Cr. 9148	21,538	...	43,766	...	56,138
Other	...	379,359	137,767	71,370	7049	...	595,545
Revenue Deficits	3,751,691	780,000	...	...	220,442	...	4,752,133
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	141,362	72,362	(*c*) 155,442	70,594	33,306	...	473,066
Other Purposes	Cr. 260,000	2127	4042	77,116	9261	218,560	51,106
Total	9,300,909	3,141,897	2,197,030	1,296,690	1,889,932	739,627	18,566,085

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1939.

Railways and Tramways	160,211,599	75,988,437	65,096,856	38,489,678	26,723,601	7,306,998	373,817,169
Water Supply and Sewerage	40,534,802	30,623,958	610,741	18,650,307	13,656,202	...	104,076,010
Electric Power Supply	1,786,103	17,839,227	...	...	1,840,757	5,801,428	27,267,515
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	21,342,872	1,404,535	2,760,424	8,306,835	7,336,093	7,091,279	91,488,438
Roads and Bridges	19,805,962	12,431,083	4,306,315	3,768,145	2,934,895		
Public Buildings	15,497,997	6,886,183	5,976,639	3,989,740	2,202,899	2,415,840	36,969,298
Loans to Public Bodies	1,130,805	1,827,664	17,488,310	(*b*) 34,849	89,414	684,440	21,255,482
Unemployment Relief	15,953,600	10,868,401	...	...	(*d*)	375,933	27,197,934
Housing Advances	1,931,623	670,000	3,944,287	5,629,543	792,188	308,450	13,276,091
Commonwealth Services	3,965,937	149,323	524,388	1,283,387	332,293	500,754	6,756,082
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	12,228,793	43,950,796	4,559,327	12,487,484	17,930,135	3,305,701	94,462,236
Agriculture	7,140,894	150,682	73,470	...	3,579,089	...	10,944,135
Water Conservation and Irrigation	17,602,384	...	2,108,935	9,142,143	3,113,331	...	31,966,793
Mining Development	580,687	520,421	2,012,629	...	2,791,444	...	5,905,181
Other	...	3,405,320	6,831,205	2,127,003	7,128,027	...	19,491,555
Revenue Deficits	40,861,289	4,863,682	8,683,421	8,608,592	11,970,574	835,366	75,822,924
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	17,577,479	5,735,581	(*e*) 6,526,411	1,196,466	4,064,239	...	35,100,176
Other Purposes	3,776,398	899,094	3,585,994	4,672,401	5,148,849	1,952,607	20,035,343
Total	381,929,224	218,214,387	135,089,352	118,386,573	111,634,030	30,578,796	995,832,362

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (*b*) Excluding Loans to Tramway Trust. (*c*) Includes £100,000 Sinking Fund Contribution. (*d*) Included in Departmental Works. (*e*) Includes £1,000,000 Sinking Fund Contribution.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE, TO 30TH JUNE, 1939.

War and Repatriation Services (each year).

Year.	£
1914-15	14,100,000
1915-16	37,423,568
1916-17	53,114,237
1917-18	55,028,180
1918-19	59,547,080
1919-20	43,294,764
1920-21	24,148,501
1921-22	7,576,977
1922-23	1,762,694
1923-24	691,247
1924-25	Cr. 32,051
1925-26	Cr. 7613
1926-27	23,938
1927-28	Cr. 23,741
1928-29	Cr. 12,972
1929-30	Cr. 2669
1930-31	Cr. 2206
1931-32 to 1938-39	Nil.
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,060,912
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	373,088,038

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation	373,088,038
Defence	8,908,238
Post and Telegraph	35,545,306
Commonwealth Railways	13,879,210
Territories	7,195,774
Other (*a*)	36,593,894
Total	£475,210,460

(*a*) Excluding temporary advance to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discounts, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1939.

State.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1939.		Loans Maturing during Years—					
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx)	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales	359,843,990	131 0 0	3·60	47,159	1,262	43,156	25,791	6,160
Victoria	179,698,118	95 10 3	3·79	18,120	3,612	20,734	4,446	10,873
Queensland	127,503,251	125 8 8	4·10	2,463	2,636	4,524	1,934	549
South Australia	108,887,092	182 15 4	3·79	10,795	992	10,532	6,963	2,168
Western Australia	95,472,600	205 2 7	3·69	10,478	600	4,364	6,669	2,588
Tasmania	26,366,990	111 8 4	3·75	5,266	202	1,135	461	153
Total States	897,772,041	129 6 3	3·75	94,281	9,304	84,445	46,264	22,491
Commonwealth	(a)397,250,931	57 1 5	3·95	15,360	902	30,466	4,687	1,140
Grand Total	1,295,022,972	186 0 10	3·80	109,641	10,206	114,911	50,951	23,631

(a) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1938-39.

Year.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913-14	3,511	15,671	19,182	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	112,112	339,437
1924-25	128,330	233,743	362,073	335,472	265,592	601,064	463,802	499,335	963,137
1925-26	146,472	233,467	379,939	357,753	276,309	634,062	504,225	509,776	1,014,001
1926-27	142,553	231,656	374,209	373,360	295,912	669,272	515,913	527,568	1,043,481
1927-28	153,507	226,875	380,382	416,661	297,760	714,421	570,168	524,635	1,094,803
1928-29	159,786	225,433	385,219	412,497	306,312	718,809	572,283	531,745	1,104,028
1929-30	167,902	212,653	380,555	405,726	314,315	720,042	573,628	526,969	1,100,597
1930-31	174,595	221,722	396,316	424,541	335,178	759,720	599,136	556,900	1,156,036
1931-32	175,892	222,993	398,885	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,220	1,187,828
1932-33	175,532	221,274	396,806	421,738	386,114	807,852	597,270	607,388	1,204,658
1933-34	174,245	218,806	393,051	419,029	410,479	829,508	593,274	629,285	1,222,559
1934-35	173,760	220,391	394,151	418,262	429,702	847,964	592,022	650,093	1,242,115
1935-36	172,636	218,403	391,039	417,484	447,259	864,743	590,120	665,662	1,255,782
1936-37	171,980	214,930	386,910	416,382	459,580	875,962	588,362	674,510	1,262,872
1937-38	174,445	216,400	390,845	414,438	469,743	884,181	588,883	686,143	1,275,026
1938-39	178,754	218,497	397,251	412,592	485,180	897,772	591,346	703,677	1,295,023

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

Savings Banks.		All Cheque Paying Banks. (a)					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1939.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits.	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities.	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	87,474	1935	342,698	266,548	77·78	362,503	105·78
Victoria	80,461						
Queensland	29,045	1936	342,694	277,326	80·93	361,781	105·57
South Australia	27,348						
Western Australia	12,396	1937	373,092	278,873	74·75	366,813	98·32
Tasmania	8,396						
Territories	418	1938	389,917	306,664	78·65	392,523	100·67
Total	245,538	1939	389,218	316,600	80·34	409,564	105·23

(a) Excepting Rural Bank of New South Wales.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1938-39

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings, and Roads, 1938-39.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1933.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite, Limestone, &c., waterbound.	Wood blocks, Granite, or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	11,424	1	30	5 60	86	..	3	126
Glenorchy	28,350	2279	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	6553	..	64	13	35	..	9	108
Devonport	27,300	1565	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Total Urban Division	79,930	21,821	1	122	5 73	341	..	56	526
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	1600	..	24	..	168	..	90	282
Circular Head	1,164,000	1536	..	13	..	264	..	300	577
Deloraine	797,000	1292	..	24	..	179	..	125	328
Kentish	289,000	1187	..	4	..	225	..	116	345
King Island	272,000	321	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Latrobe	134,700	849	..	15	..	129	..	107	251
Leven	120,000	1404	..	8	..	362	..	314	684
Penguin	121,000	665	..	15	..	299	..	5	319
Table Cape	216,000	1368	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,247,200	10,222	..	125	..	1779	..	1442	3346
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1016	..	37	..	..	..	249	286
Fingal	660,000	954	..	26	..	..	..	310	336
Flinders	521,000	249	..	..	..	..	..	292	292
George Town	153,000	316	..	38	..	..	..	266	304
Lilydale	213,000	672	..	32	..	94	..	141	267
Portland	389,000	384	..	4	..	89	..	211	304
Ringarooma	419,000	1043	..	16	..	200	..	212	428
Scottsdale	243,900	678	..	29	..	54	..	204	287
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5312	..	182	..	437	..	1885	2504
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251,500	360	..	15	..	..	..	150	165
Longford	254,720	981	..	25	..	38	..	236	299
St. Leonards	217,800	1423	..	30	..	83	..	170	283
Westbury	230,500	943	..	26	..	135	..	172	333
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3707	..	96	..	256	..	728	1080
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	242	..	238	481
Campbell Town	348,000	413	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	617	..	10	..	149	..	240	399
Oatlands	376,000	760	..	20	..	7	..	277	304
Ross	312,000	194	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2359	..	72	..	483	..	991	1546
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	483	..	13	..	97	..	..	110
Clarence	70,500	1175	..	10	..	88	..	25	123
Glamorgan	394,000	200	..	..	..	..	..	138	138
Green Ponds	110,500	304	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	473	..	1	..	84	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	558	..	1	..	..	..	200	201
Spring Bay	283,000	236	..	8	..	..	..	283	291
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3429	..	46	..	318	..	798	1162
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	152	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1,431,000	885	..	8	..	310	..	..	318
Huon	196,000	1141	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1113	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1370	..	17	..	164	..	25	206
Port Cygnet	61,000	715	..	8	..	270	..	139	417
Tasman	124,000	372	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	5748	..	99	..	1094	..	681	1874
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	290	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	861	..	2	..	..	..	24	26
Strahan	940,000	200	..	..	..	11	..	32	43
Waratah	571,000	372	..	..	..	70	..	40	110
Zeehan	769,000	793	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2516	..	2	..	196	..	320	518
Grand Total	16,778,000	55,114	1	744	5 73	4904	..	6901	12,556

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1938-39.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	91,383	72,753	..	..	13,342	..	14,636	192,114	1412	..	..	561	..	7609	6046	14,216	150,550	16,510	5229	380,031
Glenorchy	1568	2962	1273	9121	1561	..	1094	17,579	343	13,433	367	3130	..	111	43	3284	..	6550	1050	42,606
Launceston	42,102	40,963	..	..	8862	..	8993	100,920	642	700	233	..	..	27,617	..	27,617	148,123	12,923	801	291,959
Devonport	1277	7188	1051	5149	652	457	1578	17,352	307	1233	..	71	..	836	..	907	228	2319	3642	25,988
Total Urban Division	136,330	123,866	2324	14,270	24,417	457	26,301	327,965	2704	15,366	600	3762	..	36,173	6089	46,024	298,901	38,302	10,722	740,584
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	1992	3862	393	5987	1242	916	2102	16,494	252	684	..	..	..	3440	1016	4456	14,963	2649	778	40,276
Circular Head	620	670	719	4787	295	..	397	7488	373	..	52	551	..	743	124	1418	..	710	1018	11,059
Deloraine	1	1065	400	2763	690	..	44	4963	342	80	..	296	..	431	..	727	..	231	357	6700
Kentish	495	722	243	2645	331	446	94	4976	366	410	..	..	..	169	10	179	..	411	855	7197
King Island	314	..	..	2251	390	..	213	3158	111	712	103	149	..	359	134	642	..	..	200	4926
Latrobe	686	608	484	2339	274	387	9	4787	199	393	..	..	..	153	8	161	..	95	179	5814
Leven	960	1281	600	3794	683	903	935	9156	383	80	..	18	..	1388	..	1406	..	301	1611	12,937
Penguin	413	155	145	1738	280	172	93	2996	65	..	25	..	..	144	..	144	..	61	310	3601
Table Cape	1262	855	368	3811	437	429	736	7898	249	341	..	..	..	278	..	278	..	105	973	9844
Total N.W. Division	6743	9218	3352	30,115	4622	3253	4623	61,926	2340	2700	180	1014	..	7105	1292	9411	14,963	4563	6281	102,364
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	453	..	340	2489	293	..	90	3665	207	1087	..	429	..	173	..	602	..	..	378	5939
Fingal	396	567	407	2366	646	408	97	4887	286	570	..	1	..	65	115	181	..	32	610	6566
Flinders Island	223	..	..	786	322	..	28	1359	39	302	..	..	..	178	7	185	..	..	71	1956
George Town	396	..	71	780	86	..	20	1353	42	200	.	..	..	178	15	193	..	..	32	1820
Lilydale	356	274	2	1514	174	..	29	2349	150	525	..	89	..	335	30	454	..	21	613	4112
Portland	372	253	..	992	387	..	51	2055	129	70	..	135	..	447	..	582	..	196	128	3160
Ringarooma	642	509	375	3828	429	..	330	6113	241	8	..	1264	..	574	..	1838	..	31	457	8688
Scottsdale	155	1237	257	2782	309	..	203	4943	192	1186	..	640	..	868	..	1508	1914	447	238	10,428
Total N.E. Division	2993	2840	1452	15,537	2646	408	848	26,724	1286	3948	..	2558	..	2818	167	5543	1914	727	2527	42,669

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Evandale	445	..	140	2001	334	..	111	3031	145	146	..	..	..	67	..	67	..	..	176	3565
Longford	395	1112	580	4090	628	..	106	6911	169	495	..	..	..	204	..	204	110	44	501	8434
St. Leonards	295	171	58	1770	392	..	..	2686	93	483	..	..	..	..	42	42	..	154	1152	4610
Westbury	355	682	260	2840	355	..	39	4531	156	279	..	..	..	250	115	365	..	89	318	5738
Total N. Mid. Division	1490	1965	1038	10,701	1709	..	256	17,159	563	1403	..	..	..	521	157	678	110	287	2147	22,347
MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Bothwell	155	122	226	2487	233	..	..	3223	229	644	..	..	..	317	62	379	..	6	68	4549
Campbell Town	332	197	199	2124	464	..	396	3712	142	92	..	..	..	142	..	142	..	199	127	4414
Hamilton	325	..	..	2623	489	..	3	3440	207	115	..	..	..	42	..	42	..	..	342	4146
Oatlands	420	350	293	3356	209	..	128	4756	199	495	..	260	..	137	..	397	..	318	393	6558
Ross	397	171	100	1392	99	..	93	2252	64	3	..	..	..	107	4	111	1295	295	94	4114
Total Midland Division	1629	840	818	11,982	1494	..	620	17,383	841	1349	..	260	..	745	66	1071	1295	818	1139	23,781
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																			
Brighton	255	..	140	1624	103	..	51	2173	94	12	..	..	..	34	..	34	..	..	204	2517
Clarence	541	..	575	3251	533	1137	279	6316	192	6398	..	..	..	310	..	310	..	..	270	13,486
Glamorgan	272	169	44	740	193	..	94	1512	64	18	..	..	..	153	..	153	..	100	45	1892
Green Ponds	206	..	115	825	136	..	..	1282	131	197	..	..	..	88	..	88	..	..	96	1794
Richmond	361	..	110	1445	360	..	36	2312	137	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	2637
Sorell	100	199	80	1613	302	..	..	2294	116	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	159	350	2924
Spring Bay	172	..	..	685	124	..	3	984	103	..	..	..	..	43	..	43	..	..	83	1213
Total S.E. Division	1907	368	1064	10,183	1751	1137	463	16,873	837	6707	..	..	..	633	..	633	..	259	1154	26,463
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																			
Bruny	161	..	..	289	33	..	9	492	24	147	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	25	694
Esperance	441	595	266	1944	538	..	328	4112	94	..	..	..	..	2738	6	2744	..	656	907	8513
Huon	199	1173	569	3108	385	..	784	6218	138	499	..	326	..	648	43	1017	..	879	631	9382
Kingborough	475	716	195	2471	587	..	112	4556	201	324	..	252	..	222	..	474	..	..	1005	6560
New Norfolk	646	340	367	4259	778	682	268	7340	361	945	122	7	..	272	5	284	..	109	1349	10,510
Port Cygnet	507	674	394	2063	357	..	329	4324	93	813	..	363	..	632	14	1009	..	30	480	6749
Tasman	186	..	..	563	185	..	..	934	96	176	..	..	..	127	..	127	..	..	287	1620
Total S. Division	2615	3498	1791	14,697	2863	682	1830	27,976	1007	2904	122	948	..	4645	68	5661	..	1674	4684	44,028
WESTERN DIVISION—																			
Gormanston	651	228	..	326	..	406	56	1667	20	..	..	..	..	16	19	35	..	19	213	1954
Queenstown	525	644	..	1994	105	..	315	3583	109	106	..	1346	..	377	61	1784	10,931	494	525	17,532
Strahan	252	..	..	442	49	..	49	792	10	349	..	248	..	307	..	555	66	..	248	2020
Waratah	608	..	..	611	..	..	..	1219	62	..	..	230	..	17	19	266	..	..	96	1643
Zeehan	109	..	585	2257	200	..	383	3534	54	1702	..	1090	..	65	..	1155	137	..	454	7036
Total Western Division	2145	872	585	5630	354	406	803	10,795	255	2157	..	2914	..	782	99	3795	11,134	513	1536	30,185
Grand Total	155,852	143,467	12,424	113,115	39,856	6343	35,744	506,801	9833	36,534	902	11,456	..	53,422	7938	72,816	328,317	47,143	30,075	1,032,421

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1938-39.

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	14,696	138,141	29,873	5961	10,507	8529	6862	8873	2767	37,538	121,996	26,477	6702	381,384
Glenorchy	2750	10,084	7134	10,774	3740	115	1051	180	...	5086	...	4803	2900	43,531
Launceston	5992	61,710	30,188	4436	5987	10,463	2583	213	20,898	40,144	113,950	23,754	11,242	291,416
Devonport	2570	8734	4773	1402	1019	754	1200	...	1448	4421	1422	2805	1169	27,296
Total Urban Division	26,008	218,669	71,968	22,573	21,253	19,861	11,696	9266	25,113	87,189	237,368	57,839	22,013	743,627
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	2573	6802	6096	48	1998	1009	...	209	1538	4754	14,163	3972	727	39,135
Circular Head	2316	1149	5208	1196	860	66	655	...	295	1876	...	174	807	12,726
Deloraine	1030	163	2210	...	660	17	430	142	277	1526	...	545	131	5605
Kentish	901	927	2627	278	448	337	289	51	171	1296	...	396	641	7066
King Island	764	155	3181	380	314	...	...	...	357	671	...	...	136	5287
Latrobe	889	33	2089	982	540	30	203	55	101	929	...	559	84	5565
Leven	1524	2214	3940	301	1011	567	661	...	420	2659	...	379	1471	12,488
Penguin	595	339	2012	...	32	73	167	78	66	416	...	194	165	3721
Table Cape	1217	816	3225	203	679	205	360	281	193	1718	...	708	450	8337
Total N.W. Division	11,809	12,598	30,588	3388	6542	2304	2765	816	3418	15,845	14,163	6927	4612	99,930
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	793	158	2310	1041	588	...	351	102	47	1088	...	119	439	5948
Fingal	885	324	2456	339	712	35	326	239	34	1346	...	449	258	6057
Flinders Island	447	128	599	302	165	...	...	6	67	238	...	...	77	1791
George Town	418	5	912	18	106	...	48	...	56	210	...	...	53	1616
Lilydale	581	195	1912	462	119	9	9	383	17	537	...	67	39	3793
Portland	617	302	1092	296	272	10	...	...	44	326	...	63	148	2844
Ringarooma	997	550	3293	187	1306	21	370	...	336	2033	...	130	2	7192
Scottsdale	639	1261	2350	1449	805	68	230	...	58	1161	1080	988	95	9023
Total N.E. Division	5377	2923	14,924	4094	4073	143	1334	730	659	6939	1080	1816	1111	38,264

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	535	200	1428	165	101	12	113	78	93	397	...	...	159	2884
Longford	892	568	4075	414	260	73	471	97	118	1019	106	707	147	7928
St. Leonards	542	135	2547	444	345	...	51	203	...	599	...	135	62	4464
Westbury	730	692	3250	267	190	27	271	3	215	706	...	332	103	6080
Total N. Mid. Division	2699	1595	11,300	1290	896	112	906	381	426	2721	106	1174	471	21,356
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	610	82	2711	4	138	31	221	28	101	519	...	69	42	4037
Campbell Town	607	221	1941	92	255	62	202	133	...	652	15	271	216	4015
Hamilton	637	...	2591	80	230	...	77	203	17	527	...	...	28	3863
Oatlands	540	512	2829	1010	323	11	278	65	151	828	...	27	686	6432
Ross	375	303	1182	...	36	...	78	40	120	274	962	289	127	3512
Total Midland Division	2769	1118	11,254	1186	982	104	856	469	389	2800	977	656	1099	21,859
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	600	69	1525	12	160	10	116	...	4	290	...	...	62	2558
Clarence	739	459	3237	5775	1697	11	548	...	113	2369	...	...	10	12,589
Glamorgan	377	170	815	18	193	...	21	17	101	332	...	219	54	1985
Green Ponds	388	...	1019	210	95	7	106	...	75	283	...	...	13	1913
Richmond	590	71	1680	...	316	...	98	...	12	426	...	...	66	2833
Sorell	372	306	1545	253	66	...	107	318	...	491	...	164	...	3131
Spring Bay	421	...	684	...	120	2	4	19	72	217	...	...	1	1323
Total S.E. Division	3487	1075	10,505	6268	2647	30	1000	354	377	4408	...	383	206	26,332
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	191	25	606	...	4	...	...	58	12	74	...	...	25	921
Esperance	1085	1422	1846	227	258	5	267	419	1109	2058	...	119	...	6757
Huon	980	2633	2488	620	423	130	477	306	319	1655	...	360	566	9302
Kingborough	1100	140	2165	316	635	77	340	...	164	1216	...	4	633	5574
New Norfolk	1243	486	4266	1006	1231	76	340	40	148	1835	...	852	488	10,176
Port Cygnet	551	597	2049	374	484	73	329	...	304	1190	...	238	250	5249
Tasman	467	...	472	168	178	65	...	...	109	352	...	...	34	1493
Total S. Division	5617	5303	13,892	2711	3213	426	1753	823	2165	8380	...	1573	1996	39,472
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	759	178	332	...	410	51	...	...	5	466	...	136	...	1871
Queenstown	1199	728	3516	...	1321	191	...	...	1169	2681	8421	756	484	17,785
Strahan	443	33	887	50	272	75	...	12	13	372	89	...	5	1879
Waratah	504	...	739	...	259	29	13	...	3	304	...	...	36	1583
Zeehan	789	365	1924	1463	1241	19	610	...	98	1968	95	...	80	6684
Total Western Division	3694	1304	7398	1513	3503	365	623	12	1288	5791	8605	892	605	29,802
Grand Total	61,460	244,585	171,829	43,023	43,109	23,345	20,933	12,851	33,835	134,073	262,299	71,260	32,113	1,020,642

For Annual Liability see Tables on Pages 14-15.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1938-39.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—						
Rates	118,178	14,490	50,964	10,164	158,411	352,207
Penalties on overdue rates	1183	...	181	...	229	1593
Licences—Dog	994	244	439	75	5067	6819
Other	418	99	203	232	2062	3014
Total Taxation	120,773	14,833	51,787	10,471	165,769	363,633
Public Works and Services—						
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	561	3130	...	71	7694	11,456
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	2550	83	1171	418	2268	6490
Markets	1308	...	1273	...	11	2592
Halls	3743	...	751	121	7482	12,097
Other Council Properties	8	28	24,422	297	7488	32,243
Private Street Construction	...	346	233	...	...	579
Other Street Construction	...	21	...	...	302	323
Other	6046	43	...	...	1849	7938
Total	14,216	3651	27,850	907	27,094	73,718
Government Grants—						
Unemployed Relief	...	12,345	...	1083	13,683	27,111
Roads	...	1035	...	150	3931	5116
Other	...	53	700	...	3554	4307
Total	...	13,433	700	1233	21,168	36,534
Other Revenue	5229	1050	801	3642	19,353	30,075
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	140,218	32,967	81,138	16,253	233,384	503,960
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water Supply and Sewerage—						
Rates	72,753	3089	40,963	7188	19,773	143,766
Charges for Services	442	6454	10,914	655	4572	23,037
Sales of Products	10,864	...	...	...	258	11,122
Grants	3500	...	...	...	3014	6514
Other	1704	96	2009	1664	997	6470
Total	89,263	9639	53,886	9507	28,614	190,909
Electricity Supply—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	393	393
Charges for Services	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales of Products	...	...	88,234	...	26,662	114,896
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	3902	...	880	4782
Total	...	...	92,136	...	27,935	120,071
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Rates	...	...	8812	...	...	8812
Charges for Services	135,602	...	47,705	...	...	183,307
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	506	...	...	506
Total	135,602	...	57,023	...	...	192,625
Abattoirs—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	30	30
Charges for Services	14,888	...	7668	203	1824	24,583
Sales of Products	60	...	...	...	...	60
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	108	25	50	183
Total	14,948	...	7776	228	1904	24,856
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	239,813	9,639	210,821	9735	58,453	528,461
GRAND TOTAL—Revenue	380,031	42,606	291,959	25,988	291,837	1,032,421

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1938-39.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	14,696	2750	5992	2570	35,452	61,460
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—						
Interest on Loans	23,751	699	2610	285	4775	32,120
Interest on Overdraft	123	18	344	46	206	737
Redemption	19,417	1731	1461	555	4596	27,760
Exchange	3214	...	633	...	...	3847
Other	...	...	...	...	14	14
Total Debt Services	46,505	2448	5048	886	9591	64,478
Public Works and Services—						
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—						
Construction and Maintenance	29,873	7134	30,188	4773	99,861	171,829
Cleaning and Watering	5592	...	3426	290	49	9357
Construction, Private Streets	...	...	...	...	3	3
Other	369	10,774	1010	1112	20,398	33,663
Total	35,834	17,908	34,624	6175	120,311	214,852
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—						
Health	4001	838	1518	515	9409	16,281
Sanitary and Garbage Service	6506	2902	4469	504	12,447	26,828
Street Lighting	6862	1051	2583	1200	9237	20,933
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	8529	115	10,463	754	3484	23,345
Halls	2558	...	623	231	4898	8310
Markets	142	...	1272	...	...	1414
Other	67	...	19,003	1217	3824	24,111
Other Services	8873	180	213	...	3585	12,851
Total	37,538	5086	40,144	4421	46,884	134,073
Grants	3479	1837	1382	317	1785	8800
Other Expenditure	3223	1063	9860	852	8315	23,313
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	141,275	31,092	97,050	15,221	222,338	506,976
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water-supply and Sewerage—						
Working Expenses	26,136	3043	16,232	2805	12,810	61,026
Interest	39,777	5446	18,284	4435	8722	76,664
Redemption	19,874	2190	8568	3413	5561	39,606
Exchange	3135	...	2025	...	...	5160
Other	341	1760	7522	...	611	10,234
Total	89,263	12,439	52,631	10,653	27,704	192,690
Electricity Supply—						
Working Expenses	...	...	54,082	...	7597	61,679
Interest	...	...	8456	..	1120	9576
Redemption	...	...	3809	...	795	4604
Exchange	...	...	1266	...	...	1266
Other	...	...	9765	...	15,754	25,519
Total	...	...	77,378	...	25,266	102,644
Tramways and Omnibuses						
Working Expenses	92,732	...	37,776	...	...	130,508
Interest	17,409	...	7998	...	...	25,407
Redemption	5953	...	4614	...	...	10,567
Exchange	3876	...	506	...	...	4382
Other	15,632	...	5636	...	...	21,268
Total	135,602	...	56,530	...	...	192,132
Abattoirs—						
Working Expenses	13,632	...	4973	637	1536	20,778
Interest	972	...	775	...	102	1849
Redemption	640	...	361	...	25	1026
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	1718	785	44	2547
Total	15,244	...	7827	1422	1707	26,200
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	240,109	12,439	194,366	12,075	54,677	513,666
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	381,384	43,531	291,416	27,296	277,015	1,020,642

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1938-39.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property. (a)			Principal Rates. (b)		Persons Employed.			
						General Administration.		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	4,874,743	13,502,987	833,376	2 4¾	(c)	68	11	441 (d)	1
Glenorchy	844,280	2,105,422	124,055	0 3	1 6	11	2	18	..
Launceston	2,634,163	7,929,039	488,601	1 9½	(c)	54	9	402 (d)	(d) 6
Devonport	487,090	1,268,699	76,478	0 4	1 4	9	2	45	9
Total Urban Division	8,840,276	24,806,147	1,522,510	..	..	142	24	906	16
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	785,601	1,801,042	76,098	0 6	1 6	9	1	65	2
Circular Head	612,758	1,239,542	68,738	0 2	1 4	5	1	10	1
Deloraine	526,097	1,036,689	55,206	..	1 0	4	1	..	..
Kentish	394,529	844,036	39,921	0 3	1 4	2	..	8	2
King Island	318,357	526,479	25,399	0 2	1 8	1	..	5	..
Latrobe	380,863	808,100	33,260	0 5	1 5	7	..	1	..
Leven	556,430	1,224,522	57,128	0 4	1 4	3	1	7	1
Penguin	286,628	587,301	25,271	0 4	1 5	1	..	2	..
Table Cape	604,661	1,206,945	52,622	0 6	1 6	2	1	7	2
Total N.W. Division	4,465,924	9,274,656	433,643	..	..	34	5	105	8
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	268,928	668,828	35,871	0 3	1 5	3	..	1	..
Fingal	353,887	607,067	32,691	0 3	1 6	2	..	26	2
Flinders	121,222	213,691	10,249	0 5	1 9	1	..	..	..
George Town	90,001	177,692	10,557	0 9	1 4	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	244,529	474,912	20,364	0 4	1 5	2	1	5	..
Portland	62,433	156,684	13,987	0 6	1 4	1	..	4	..
Ringarooma	307,582	665,820	45,984	0 3	1 6	4	1	10	..
Scottsdale	241,314	523,797	30,502	0 1	1 6	1	1	9	..
Total N.E. Division	1,689,896	3,488,491	200,205	..	..	15	3	57	2
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	552,794	806,366	26,736	0 4	1 6	3	..	8	..
Longford	735,472	1,210,419	52,776	0 2	1 6	2	..	8	1
St. Leonards	356,007	603,928	23,799	0 3	1 6	2	..	5	..
Westbury	570,098	1,019,336	44,602	0 2	1 4	1	..	2	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,214,371	3,640,049	147,913	..	..	8	..	23	1
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	581,448	850,543	37,368	0 1	1 4	2	..	10	..
Campbell Town	516,969	784,688	31,932	0 2½	1 4	2	..	1	..
Hamilton	577,495	951,274	39,366	0 2	1 4	1	..	10	1
Oatlands	707,536	1,222,512	50,955	0 2	1 4	1	..	10	..
Ross	409,435	560,156	23,486	0 4	1 3	2	..	3	..
Total Midland Division	2,792,883	4,369,173	183,107	..	..	8	..	34	1
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	296,189	583,814	24,129	0 2½	1 4	1	..	..	..
Clarence	291,898	848,303	43,914	0 3	1 6	6	..	5	..
Glamorgan	150,806	259,995	11,358	0 6	1 4	1	..	2	1
Green Ponds	190,922	364,059	16,552	0 3	1 0	1	..	1	..
Richmond	253,468	516,955	21,665	0 4	1 4	2	..	3	..
Sorell	271,137	544,682	24,209	0 1	1 4	1	..	2	..
Spring Bay	130,413	240,291	10,520	0 4	1 4	2	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	1,584,833	3,358,099	152,347	..	..	14	..	13	1
Southern Division—									
Bruny	33,143	91,091	4741	0 9	1 4	1	..	..	..
Esperance	123,430	482,736	25,922	0 4	1 6	2	..	2	..
Huon	243,055	1,061,724	45,800	0 1	1 4	2	1	6	..
Kingborough	277,758	882,863	35,495	0 3	1 4	1	1	..	..
New Norfolk	256,471	912,829	59,730	0 2½	1 4	4	1	14	1
Port Cygnet	162,536	626,680	28,879	0 4	1 4	1	1	8	..
Tasman	45,986	148,479	7061	0 6	1 6	1	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	1,142,379	4,206,402	207,628	..	..	12	4	30	1
Western Division—									
Gormanston	2990	19,302	4476	3 0	1 6	1	..	2	1
Queenstown	28,100	251,756	26,547	0 5	1 7	2	1	15	..
Strahan	7322	28,456	6684	0 10	1 6	1	..	2	..
Waratah	72,052	149,043	11,731	1 0	1 0	1	..	..	..
Zeehan	30,439	188,205	22,388	0 1	2 0	3	..	3	1
Total Western Division	140,903	636,762	71,826	..	..	8	1	22	2
Grand Total	22,871,465	53,779,779	2,919,179	..	..	241	37	1190	32

(a) State Government Valuation, 1938. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of ratepayers only. (c) Included in General. (d) Includes Tram employees—Hobart, M. 258, F. 1. Launceston, M. 110, F. 1.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure, Years 1929-30 *to* 1938-39.

RECEIPTS.

	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Number of Municipalities	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates—General	174,960	175,806	159,741	156,838	154,066	148,328	148,373	157,189	153,160	155,852
Water	69,049	70,617	70,362	68,782	66,828	66,836	126,472	127,161	134,086	143,467
Light	10,928	10,439	11,424	12,237	11,103	12,488	9,971	12,556	12,399	12,424
Road	105,912	97,346	87,205	85,120	81,525	85,764	94,655	99,574	106,126	113,115
Health	26,882	26,542	28,667	26,165	26,575	25,634	27,250	28,166	33,090	39,856
Other	91,972	88,391	90,755	99,449	97,135	104,353	44,971	40,769	45,045	42,087
Total from Rates	479,703	469,141	448,154	448,591	437,232	443,403	451,692	465,415	483,906	506,801
From Licences	8,332	8,256	8,337	8,528	8,583	9,404	10,518	9,969	10,022	9,833
„ State Government	73,395	33,187	8,278	11,878	17,655	50,457	48,096	46,036	42,160	36,534
„ Services	367,341	351,221	326,541	325,901	329,406	327,055	60,386	71,915	73,496	73,718
„ Trading, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	335,263	346,446	358,822	375,460
„ Other Sources	97,361	70,223	59,331	64,907	71,025	66,672	22,343	25,082	28,574	30,075
Total Receipts	1,026,132	932,028	850,641	859,805	863,901	896,991	928,298	964,863	996,980	1,032,421

EXPENDITURE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c.	710,096	597,606	511,438	507,872	514,853	569,466	326,951	332,408	373,118	348,925
Interest on Loans	217,092	229,323	233,757	230,883	225,923	230,250	228,373	229,365	226,838	244,585
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.										
Administration	88,262	91,467	83,549	80,503	73,233	63,954	53,806	55,211	57,954	61,460
Trading, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	287,432	301,479	311,711	333,559
Other	14,838	23,286	19,715	20,391	41,492	38,751	23,165	29,589	33,622	32,113
Total	1,030,288	941,682	848,459	839,649	855,501	902,421	919,727	948,052	1,003,243	1,020,642

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1938-39.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	51,394	...	3691	55,085	38,989	8164	2734	995	50,882	32,152	36,355
Launceston	57,985	...	5371	63,356	15,169	15,620	3159	29,408	63,356	...	...
Circular Head	4193	...	...	4193	536	1982	442	...	2960	3896	5129
Burnie and Table Cape	29,686	...	4090	33,776	2456	15,943	2275	3662	24,336	17,653	27,093
Mersey	29,351	...	4496	33,847	15,128	8696	2289	535	26,648	35,577	42,776
Strahan	6397	...	...	6397	4443	995	401	...	5839	3379	3937
King Island	2096	...	153	2249	367	...	367	1603	2337	505	417
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	1529	...	...	1529	...	308	297	...	605	498	1422
Leven	2681	...	2991	5672	1916	3000	785	...	5701	1670	1641
North-Eastern	(a)	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	185,312	...	20,792	206,104	79,004	54,708	12,749	36,203	182,664	95,330	118,770

(a) Not available.

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	2809	2809	...	...	469	469	30,732	33,072
Launceston	...	29,255	9903	39,158	...	...	23,188	23,188	101,552	117,522
Mersey	125	...	...	125	...	...	103	103	—81	—59
Total	125	29,255	12,712	42,092	...	...	23,760	23,760	132,203	150,535

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1921 *to* 1938-39.

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.				Expenditure.
		Taxes, Rents, &c.	Government. (*a*)	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£
1921	10	109,363	3867	4957	118,187	116,358
1922-23 (*b*)	10	143,200	19,023	21,743	183,966	172,485
1923-24	10	162,737	2910	12,844	178,491	179,224
1924-25	10	130,807	2284	11,560	144,651	134,508
1925-26	10	132,702	...	10,025	142,727	150,094
1926-27	10	144,777	...	11,928	156,705	180,659
1927-28	10	160,859	895	7587	169,341	159,111
1928-29	10	139,067	...	17,047	156,114	170,248
1929-30	10	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	150,243
1930-31	10	126,154	...	19,838	145,992	145,444
1931-32	10	105,824	...	29,378	135,202	137,497
1932-33	10	111,190	...	30,200	141,390	128,045
1933-34	10	119,441	...	28,647	148,088	141,606
1934-35	10	129,254	...	29,732	158,986	135,324
1935-36	10	120,980	...	53,325	174,305	179,616
1936-37	10	178,595	...	21,774	200,369	179,772
1937-38	10	178,087	...	20,371	198,458	179,355
1938-39	10	185,312	...	20,792	206,104	182,664

(*a*) Including Loans. (*b*) 18 months.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1938-39.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Bothwell .....Clyde*	170	428	3118	142	140,625	2¼	3½	1800	921	0 4
Campbell Town...Kearney's Bogs	284	758	4791	50	120,000	1¼	10½	3400	1970	0 10
Cygnet †	246	1230	8432	2380	880,000	6½	5	7221	5224	1 0
Deloraine	385	2000	11,248	200	200,000	2	11	5200	2789	1 6
Devonport.....Mersey†	2050	6556	63,425	1700	4,500,000	15	42	66,916	35,091	1 0
Burnie	2184	8000	49,047	1500	1,500,000	21	24	47,050	36,086	1 2
Glamorgan .....Swansea	90	250	11,358	320	61,500	1	6	1250	479	1 4
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy	... 2927	8000	108,745	(*a*)	200,000,000	52		159,296	120,320	0 5
Hobart .....City Reservoirs†	14,566	51,000	833,376	4800	580,000,000	90½	143½	733,051	566,042	0 10½
Kingborough	327	575	7376	1127	500,000	7	11	11,721	14,000	2 0
Latrobe .....Latrobe†.....	515	1661	9706	4000	850,000	12	4	9750	...	1 0
Launceston .....Hill-street ...	10,396	33,080	497,432	9300	5,958,000	35	98	289,039	212,882	0 8
High-street†										1 6
Leven.....	905	3000	26,343	770	182,000	7½	9¼	23,000	21,104	0 11
Longford .....Longford	452	296	6025	650	162,000	2	14	9300	4777	1 10
Cressy	140	105	1633	280	120,000	½	4	2100	771	2 6
New Norfolk .....Lachlan*† ...	460	2400	13,350	(*a*)	600,000	11¾	5¼	4412	1796	(*b*)
Oatlands	215	1000	6295	500	15,000,000	10	5	12,909	13,500	2 6
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	90	172	1967	388	136,000	¾	3	1755	747	2 1
Sorell	123	270	2714	347	18,000,000	4¾	2½	5500	3930	1 7
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey—										
Bracknell	40	160	760	300	40,000	2	1½	1200	774	2 6
Westbury-Hagley	300	1350	4082	1700	(*a*)	4	4¾	9100	6074	2 3
WATER TRUSTS—										
Campbell Town...Lake Leake*	399	1430	20,390	1500	6,040,000	4	...	12,500	...	0 1
Evandale .....High-street...	207	720	2500	100	111,000	2	4½	3100	1838	3 6
Barclay-st....										
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	96	170	17,240	153,000	5,223,221,000	...	50	4710	...	0 1
Perth	218	550	2288	197	125,000	2	6	3507	1867	2 4
TOTALS	37,785	125,661	1,713,641	...	...	762		1,428,787	1,052,982	...

(*a*) No record. (*b*) Not charged for 1938-39.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13s., 1s. 1d. on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1s. 1d. on £40 and 10d. on remainder. Latrobe, minimum, 22s. 6d. Launceston City, 8d.; St. Leonards, 1s. 6d.; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1s. 6d.; all other districts, 1s. 6d. Ross, minimum, 15s. Cygnet, minimum, £2. Sorell, minimum, £10. Glenorchy, minimum, 10s. Perth, lots, 8d.

WATER TRUSTS (*a*).

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1938.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	154	23	177	...	107	22	129	—13	—35
Clyde (Bothwell)	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	18	5
Evandale (General Account)	387	65	452	128	40	219	387	65	130
Macquarie (Ross)	68	5	73	...	38	...	38	205	240
Perth	264	85	349	125	87	89	301	244	292
Total	873	178	1051	253	285	330	868	519	702
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government)	1202	41	1243	...	817	418	1235	(*b*)	(*b*)
Total (including Mount Cameron)	2075	219	2294	253	1102	748	2103	519	702

(*a*) Exclusive of a number of Water Trusts incorporated in the Municipalities.
(*b*) Balance paid to Consolidated Revenue Fund.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1938.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Carnarvon	3	...	3	...	10	10	11	4
Coppington	12	...	12	2	8	10	8	10
Fingal	3	1	4	...	3	3	3	4
Frankford	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...
Glenora	5	...	5	...	3	3	8	10
Hobart	2832	108	2940	369	2697	3066	200	74
Moorina	1	...	1	.	5	5	9	5
New Norfolk	82	2	84	30	53	83	115	116
North-West Bay	3	...	3	1	2	3	15	15
Penguin	41	...	41	7	29	36	42	47
Premaydena	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
St. Marys	7	...	7	...	13	13	18	12
Surges Bay	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	4
Ulverstone	55	2	57	25	18	43	8	22
Winkleigh	4	2	6	1	19	20	39	25
Wynyard	93	3	96	24	50	74	125	147
Total	3143	118	3261	460	2911	3371	615	505

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1938-39.

Municipality.	Loans Raised during 1938-39.			Debt at End of Year 1938-39.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/39	Debt Outside Australia.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year.
URBAN DIVISION-	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	72,000	72,000	12,327	1,697,338	1,709,665	...	78,765	52,956	157,537	585,000	...	...
Glenorchy	...	4000	4000	126,416	18,129	144,545	...	5996	3667	...	...	3667	...
Launceston	...	66,070	66,070	602	983,144	983,746	1921	42,359	48,368	351,768	350,000	18,813	113,739
Devonport	...	2,400	2,400	30,893	80,104	110,997	1800	4725	3957	721	...	3957	...
Total Urban Div.	...	144,470	144,470	170,238	2,778,715	2,948,953	3721	131,845	108,948	510,026	935,000	26,437	113,739
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	11,300	11,300	58,059	34,938	92,997	...	4146	2364	1702	...	2364	5000
Circular Head	...	...	...	...	17,460	17,460	150	735	683	1823	...	330	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2789	...	2789	...	115	44	...	...	44	...
Kentish	...	150	150	4861	7200	12,061	...	429	514	538	...	411	...
King Island	..	...	...	1803	184	1987	...	89	69	...	...	69	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	122	122	...	2	31	...	...	31	...
Leven	...	250	250	23,585	17,203	40,788	...	1761	1164	1943	...	993	900
Penguin	...	...	...	3568	1000	4568	...	164	125	158	...	90	...
Table Cape	...	5500	5500	6065	7693	13,758	...	596	294	1039	...	164	400
Total N.W. Div.	...	17,200	17,200	100,730	85,800	186,530	150	8037	5288	7203	...	4496	6300
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	2000	2000	...	2364	2364	...	26	108	...	...	129	...
Fingal	...	...	...	2439	465	2904	...	114	204	...	...	204	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	849	...	849	15	34	51	...	...	51	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	2906	...	2906	...	131	62	...	...	62	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	4343	4343	...	184	106	...	...	106	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	4038	1470	5508	...	208	242	...	...	242	...
Scottsdale	...	450	450	11,849	4300	16,149	...	716	538	...	...	538	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	2450	2450	22,081	12,942	35,023	15	1413	1311	...	...	1332	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.-													
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	...	...	...	...	193	...
Longford	...	...	...	2982	3197	6179	...	263	288	...	...	288	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	1636	605	2241	...	99	36	...	...	36	...
Westbury	...	...	...	5192	3896	9088	...	323	351	...	...	351	...
Total N.M. Div	...	...	...	9810	7698	17,508	181	685	675	...	...	868	...
MIDLAND DIV—													
Bothwell	...	...	...	1371	...	1371	...	59	22	...	...	22	...
Campbell Town	...	5500	5500	3128	5500	8628	...	361	92	...	...	92	...
Hamilton	...	1500	1500	...	1500	1500	...	64	...	...	...	...	...
Oatlands	...	13,500	13,500	926	13,345	14,271	...	593	200	...	...	200	...
Ross	...	...	...	734	3217	3951	...	192	125	136	...	111	..
Total Midland Div.	...	20,500	20,500	6159	23,562	29,721	...	1269	439	136	...	425	...
S.E. DIVISION—	...												
Brighton	...	...	...	...	244	244	...	10	62	...	...	62	..
Clarence	...	2000	2000	601	4652	5253	...	236	308	...	...	308	..
Glamorgan	...	...	...	698	790	1488	...	71	91	...	...	91	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	200	200	127	373	500	...	20	59	...	...	59	...
Sorell	...	...	...	3964	386	4350	...	195	120	...	...	120	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	...	2200	2200	5390	6445	11,835	...	532	640	...	...	640	...

LOCAL BODIES LOANS, 1938-39—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Raised during 1938-39.			Debt at end of Year 1938-39.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/39.	Debt Outside Australia	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year (*a*)	Renewals During Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	300	300	271	300	571	...	25	7	...	...	7	...
Esperance	...	...	...	4923	15,202	20,125	...	805	600	...	...	600	...
Huon	...	3600	3600	3921	32,482	36,403	...	1546	1208	...	...	1208	...
Kingborough	...	14,000	14,000	...	15,310	15,310	...	651	124	112	...	124	...
New Norfolk	...	...	...	2439	1970	4409	...	134	416	...	...	416	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	5789	3291	9080	...	364	231	...	...	231	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	17,900	17,900	17,343	68,555	85,898	...	3525	2586	112	...	2586	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	2963	...	2963	...	122	46	...	...	46	...
Queenstown	750	...	750	10,010	1938	11,948	...	414	383	...	...	383	...
Strahan	...	...	...	607	...	607	...	24	9	...	...	9	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	7155	...	(*c*) 7155	...	286	84	...	...	84	...
Total W. Division	750	...	750	20,735	1938	22,673	...	846	522	...	...	522	...
GRAND TOTAL...	750	204,720	205,470	352,486	2,985,655	3,338,141	4067	148,152	120,409	517,477	935,000	37,306	120,039

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/39.
(*c*) Charges in arrear, £236.

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1938-39).

Circular Head	...	...	...	36,026	1352	37,378	...	1562	406	...	...	406	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	24,494	24,494	...	1060	7415	1939	...	(*a*) 7065	...
Launceston	...	...	...	235,747	...	235,747	(*b*) ...	10,519	3886	...	...	3886	...
Jersey	...	20,000	20,000	...	143,882	143,882	...	6574	2357	...	...	2357	..
Burnie and Table Cape	...	...	...	...	314,581	314,581	...	12,235	3595	...	...	3595	...
Strahan	...	...	...	13,175	...	13,175	...	541	223	...	...	223	...
Devon Harbour Trust	...	...	...	23,281	6535	29,816	...	1285	610	256	...	491	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	(*c*) 3750	...	3750	...	169	...	...	...	...	...
Smithton Harbour Trust	...	3000	3000	...	3903	3903	...	166	197	...	...	197	...
Total	...	23,000	23,000	311,979	494,747	806,726	...	34,111	18,689	2195	...	18,220	...

(*a*) Includes £5000 repayment (optional). (*b*) Overdraft River Tamar Development. (*c*) Charges in arrear, £3464.

WATER TRUSTS.

Avandale	...	...	...	1838	...	1838	...	78	47	...	...	47	...
Perth	...	...	...	1867	...	1867	...	84	40	...	...	40	...
Total	...	...	...	3705	...	3705	...	162	87	...	...	87	...

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Nil.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1938-39.

Loan Receipts.	£	Loan Expenditure.	£
Ordinary Services—		Ordinary Services—	
From Government :—		Works :—	
Commonwealth	...	Roads	970
State	...	Bridges	...
From Banks :—		Footpaths	10,080
Overdraft	...	Drainage	3279
Issue	6950	Properties	8208
Public Issues	15,440	Parks, Gardens, Recreation	4505
Hire Purchase Agreements	...	Street Lighting	...
Other Receipts :—		Other	12,439
Repayments	...		
Other	...	Total Works	39,481
Total for Ordinary Services	22,390	Non-Works	...
		Total Ordinary Services	39,481
Business Undertakings—			
From Government :—		Business Undertakings—	
Commonwealth	...	Works .—	
State	750	Water	191,066
From Banks :—		Sewerage	25,602
Overdraft	...	Electricity	4271
Issue	49,000	Trams and Omnibuses	7552
Public Issues	133,330	Abattoirs	4
Hire Purchase Agreements	...	Other	4192
Other Receipts :—			
Repayments	...	Total Works	232,687
Other	...	Non-Works	588
Total Business Undertakings	183,080	Total Business Undertakings	233,275
Total Receipts	205,470	Total Expenditure	272,756

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LOANS.

Rates of Interest on Amounts Outstanding, 1938-39.

Per Cent.	Municipalities.			Marine Boards.	Water Trusts.	Total.
	Raised in Australia.	Raised in London.	Total.	Raised in Australia.	Raised in Australia.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Free	1751	...	1751	...	...	1751
1¼	18,838	...	18,838	1352	...	20,190
2	21,169	...	21,169	...	...	21,169
2½	3748	...	3748	...	...	3748
3	984	...	984	...	...	984
3½	96,996	...	96,996	...	...	96,996
3¾	153,517	...	153,517	256,150	...	409,667
3⅞	10,363	...	10,363	...	...	10,363
4	672,858	50,000	722,858	45,124	...	767,982
4·075	2122	...	2122	...	...	2122
4·112	2789	...	2789	...	...	2789
4⅛	188,000	...	188,000	...	...	188,000
4¼	523,436	...	523,436	13,957	...	537,393
4·252	...	...	...	...	1061	1061
4/7/6	525	...	525	...	...	525
4/7/9	103,415	...	103,415	...	...	103,415
4/9/2	...	...	...	235,747	...	235,747
4½	289,784	...	289,784	249,109	2644	541,537
4/13/0	331	...	331	...	...	331
5	266,691	800,000	1,066,691	5287	...	1,071,978
5/0/9	7500	...	7500	...	...	7500
5½	13,721	...	13,721	...	...	13,721
5/17/6	24,603	...	24,603	...	...	24,603
6	...	85,000	85,000	...	...	85,000
Total	2,403,141	935,000	3,338,141	806,726	3705	4,148,572

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1938-39. (*a*).

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Harbours.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	..	898,769	296,107	328,104	93,321	59,997	33,367	1,709,665
Glenorchy	..	..	124,320	20,225	..	..	..	..	144,545
Launceston	192,514	..	463,282	(*c*)133,970	193,378	(*b*)	(*b*)	2523	985,667
Devonport	..	..	98,573	656	..	2394	4348	6826	112,797
Total Urban Division	192,514	..	1,584,944	450,958	521.482	95,715	64,345	42,716	2,952,674
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	16,008	..	50,498	1513	..	12,380	12,133	465	92,997
Circular Head	..	..	13,510	..	..	300	2150	1650	17,610
Deloraine	..	..	2789	..	..	..	..	..	2789
Kentish	..	..	9897	..		1514	500	150	12,061
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	1803	..	184	1987
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	122
Leven	..	..	25,167	1593	..	9000	5028	..	40,788
Penguin	..	..	3371	..	..	1047	150	..	4568
Table Cape	..	..	11,502	100	..	206	1950	..	13,758
Total N.W. Division	16,008	..	116,734	3206	..	26,250	21,911	2571	186,680
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	364	2364
Fingal	..	..	2904	..	..	..	..	..	2904
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	168	..	696	864
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	..	2906	..	..	..	..	..	2906
Portland	..	..	4343	..	..	..	..	..	4343
Ringarooma	..	..	4124	..	..	1384	..	..	5508
Scottsdale	7444	..	7331	450	.	..	924	..	16,149
Total N.E. Division	7444	..	23,608	450	..	1552	924	1060	35,038
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	181
Longford	..	..	5549	..	..	291	..	339	6179
St. Leonards	..	..	2241	..	..	..	..	..	2241
Westbury	..	..	6848	..	..	2240	..	..	9088
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	..	14,638	..	..	2531	..	520	17,689
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	..	..	921	..	..	450	..	..	1371
Campbell Town	..	..	1971	..	..	6434	..	223	8628
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	1500	..	..	1500
Oatlands	..	..	13,643	..	..	628	..	..	14,271
Ross	1201	..	734	..	..	2016	..	..	3951
Total Midland Division	1201	..	17,269	..	..	11,028	..	223	29,721
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	244	..	..	244
Clarence	..	..	2398	..	..	2780	75	..	5253
Glamorgan	..	..	698	..	..	790	..	..	1488
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	..	..	..	327	..	..	173	..	500
Sorell	..	..	3964	386	..	..	..	..	4350
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	..	..	7060	713	..	3814	248	..	11,835
Southern Division—									
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	571	..	..	571
Esperance	..	..	12,790	..	..	6448	887	..	20,125
Huon	..	..	22,673	1128	..	11,404	1124	74	36,403
Kingborough	..	..	14,000	..	..	1310	..	..	15,310
New Norfolk	..	..	1867	..	..	2439	..	103	4409
Port Cygnet	..	..	6191	967	..	1922	..	..	9080
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	..	57,521	2095	..	24,094	2011	177	85,898
Western Division—									
Gormanston	..	..	2122	..	..	841	..	..	2963
Queenstown	315	..	9064	..	..	1186	543	840	11,948
Strahan	..	..	..	274	..	..	..	333	607
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	7155	..	..	..	..	7155
Total Western Division	315	..	11,186	7429	..	2027	543	1173	22,673
Grand Total	217,482	..	1,832,960	464,851	521,482	167,011	89,982	48,440	3,342,208
Percentage on Total	6·51	..	54·84	13·91	15·60	5·00	2·69	1·45	100·00

(*a*) This Table includes Bank Overdrafts. (*b*) Included in Roads, Bridges, &c. (*c*) Includes Buildings, Parks and Reserves, and other.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1938-39.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	352,486	148,152	315,684	34,273
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	2,050,655		494,747	
London	935,000		...	
Total	3,338,141	148,152	810,431	34,273

DEBT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES.

Years 1929-30 *to* 1938-39.

	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipalities	3,027,777	3,088,456	3,166,256	3,167,688	3,174,098	3,106,444	3,071,744	3,114,217	3,213,832	3,338,141
Marine Boards	753,320	784,532	775,196	786,024	773,994	783,458	760,068	781,486	802,795	806,726
Water Trusts	4,358	4,296	4,233	4,168	4,098	4,027	3,952	3,874	3,791	3,705
Cemetery Trusts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,785,455	3,877,284	3,945,685	3,957,880	3,952,190	3,893,929	3,835,764	3,899,577	4,020,418	4,148,572

TAXATION.

Years 1932-33 *to* 1938-39.

Collected by—	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	688,610	695,378	700,654	793,450	779,761	878,446	956,537
State Government	1,003,454	1,132,889	1,227,328	1,418,256	1,484,807	1,697,159	1,778,718
Local Government (b)	569,854	567,567	584,461	585,535	655,174	674,108	704,146
Total	2,261,918	2,395,834	2,512,443	2,797,241	2,919,742	3,249,713	3,439,401

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	3 0 6	3 0 8	3 1 2	3 8 11	3 7 3	3 14 9	4 0 9
State Government	4 8 1	4 18 11	5 7 1	6 3 2	6 8 1	7 4 5	7 10 2
Local Government (b)	2 10 0	2 9 7	2 11 0	2 10 10	2 16 6	2 17 4	2 19 5
Total	9 18 7	10 9 2	10 19 3	12 2 11	12 11 10	13 16 6	14 10 4

(*a*) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 7, Public Finance, 1938-39.
(*b*) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities, Marine Boards, and Trusts).

BUILDING PERMITS—HOBART.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Buildings for other Purposes.		Alterations and Additions.		Total Permits.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£		£		£
1933-34	106	86,292	93	57,950	116	24,676	315	168,918
1934-35	138	125,698	82	22,856	151	54,261	371	202,815
1935-36	202	191,758	96	104,419	104	31,642	402	327,819
1936-37	175	166,387	62	219,303	219	65,751	456	451,441
1937-38	215	202,232	55	168,613	229	74,625	499	445,470
1938-39	208	209,753	45	288,363	238	33,897	491	532,013

BUILDING PERMITS—LAUNCESTON.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Total Permits, including Alterations.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£
1933-34	97	64,503	274	109,499
1934-35	129	76,169	403	144,442
1935-36	161	103,912	446	194,647
1936-37	154	106,221	427	216,427
1937-38	201	135,252	453	211,058
1938-39	174	128,751	470	196,256

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1938-39.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year 1938-39.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	21,108	4·99
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	5531		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	251,326		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	2448		
Repairs to State Schools	12,380		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	6802		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	11,989		
Boards of Advice	583		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	3783		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	14,986		
Free Stock Books, Materials	1248		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools	1914		
Bursaries Board	1800		
Experimental Rural Area Schools	4000		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	3423		
Visual Education	1000		
Kindergarten Schools	700		
Miscellaneous	3098	327,011	77 36
Technical Education	...	26,600	6·29
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	1919	0·45
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale	571		
Classes of Instruction, &c.	1039		
Experimental Research Fields	8582	10,192	2·41
Science, Art, and Research—			
Public Libraries, Museums	3565		
Art, Literary, and Other	204	3769	0·89
Total	...	390,599	92·39
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department	...	32,170	7·61
TOTAL	...	£422,769	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on School Buildings £60,367

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(*a*)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1929	8131	7545	5036	17,323	21,913	203,679	11,787	24,973	26,611	326,098
1930	8248	7172	5106	16,614	24,001	206,685	13,523	24,490	13,961	319,800
1931	6917	5369	3285	12,242	19,162	177,550	13,416	19,900	686	258,527
1932	6186	5185	707	7559	16,902	163,748	11,131	17,085	574	229,077
1933	6708	4964	1012	6397	18,213	167,139	11,023	17,606	8337	241,399
1934	7371	5546	2663	7902	18,480	177,664	9639	19,584	16,813	265,662
1935	8129	5685	4582	9827	23,348	217,239	11,140	22,864	25,155	327,969
1936	7291	5881	5437	11,765	25,109	219,496	12,989	24,610	42,523	355,101
1937	8728	6067	6366	13,805	31,095	232,959	13,086	26,814	52,687	391,607
1938	8322	6174	5983	13,617	32,887	237,700	18,242	30,917	66,371	420,213

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork, Welfare, and Correspondence Schools, Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind, Retiring Allowances, and Visual Education.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1938.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	231	223	454	391·6
Launceston	1	192	292	484	414·6
Devonport	1	153	160	313	260·4
Burnie	1	89	86	175	153·8
Scottsdale	1	43	41	84	74·3
New Town	1	130	285	415	370·9
Primary—					
Hobart	15	3286	2723	6009	4069·2
Launceston	10	2234	2138	4372	3277·2
Beaconsfield	13	308	255	563	414·4
Bothwell	4	82	77	159	109·7
Brighton	9	167	170	337	273·9
Bruny	4	46	43	89	71·1
Burnie	13	605	624	1229	908·7
Campbell T'wn	5	132	132	264	194·9
Clarence	8	311	287	598	459·7
Circular Head	19	776	683	1459	1063·9
Deloraine	18	504	373	877	658·3
Devonport	6	539	542	1081	840·0
Evandale	4	101	96	197	149·0
Esperance	10	384	330	714	526·6
Fingal	11	311	310	621	457·4
Flinders	5	62	53	115	80·8
George Town	5	91	96	187	137·8
Glamorgan	3	46	64	110	82·1
Glenorchy	6	839	834	1673	1258·8
Germanston	2	54	60	114	87·5
Green Ponds	4	63	65	128	91·7
Hamilton	7	146	151	297	213·5
Huon	12	415	360	775	577·9
Kentish	14	417	399	816	646·2
Kingborough	14	410	337	747	541·5
King Island	7	130	108	238	173·6
Latrobe	7	309	268	577	449·8
Leven	14	545	524	1069	822·7
Lilydale	12	180	172	352	253·9
Longford	7	303	290	593	447·1
New Norfolk	18	589	516	1105	807·9
Oatlands	11	211	208	419	314·9
Penguin	8	253	245	498	388·6
Port Cygnet	5	199	177	376	256·2
Portland	6	125	138	263	191·0
Queenstown	2	285	300	585	436·1
Richmond	6	103	95	198	143·8
Ringarooma	12	413	407	820	626·2
Ross	1	50	48	98	75·8
Scottsdale	10	242	248	490	371·5
St. Leonards	8	184	138	322	232·1
Sorell	9	182	176	358	261·4
Spring Bay	5	87	51	138	98·8
Strahan	1	77	88	165	135·5
Table Cape	20	596	559	1155	865·4
Tasman Peninsula	6	92	91	183	139·0
Waratah	3	101	99	200	156·2
Westbury	12	255	301	556	419·4
Zeehan	4	203	180	383	280·5
Subsidised Schools	42	183	184	367	291·8
Totals High	6	838	1087	1925	1665·6
Totals Primary	415	18,043	16,629	34,672	25,539·2
Totals Subsidised	42	183	184	367	291·8
Grand Totals	463	19,064	17,900	36,964	27,496·6

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Subsidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1929...	170	50	13	161	43	261	1	66	40	65	68	172	1	89	14	28	6	29	14	36	2	73	372	1030
1930...	183	40	17	183	69	252	...	51	35	65	43	150	...	85	29	64	5	35	5	16	4	27	390	968
1931...	190	49	16	181	63	242	...	46	33	63	39	133	...	83	22	45	3	36	1	9	2	18	369	905
1932...	206	68	17	169	40	256	...	41	20	53	49	128	...	83	18	36	2	47	1	12	1	8	354	901
1933...	210	58	17	161	60	261	...	29	16	36	44	129	1	90	13	32	2	45	3	11	4	11	370	863
1934...	217	58	11	136	69	266	...	27	18	50	35	139	2	97	12	29	2	39	6	19	3	22	375	882
1935...	232	63	11	119	74	278	2	28	22	48	32	125	2	91	15	30	2	37	7	24	3	37	402	880
1936...	224	70	12	101	80	289	...	29	26	66	31	144	1	91	17	37	...	41	6	36	8	45	405	949
1937...	219	75	11	87	87	303	...	31	32	79	31	138	...	84	21	45	...	38	9	34	2	44	412	958
1938...	218	71	10	71	92	309	1	36	31	62	30	145	...	83	24	49	...	37	4	45	7	52	417	960

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.									Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.						Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue			
		Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.						Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.			In Daily Attendance.						Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1929 ...	499	30,391	26,602	247,665	6	10	1	9	6	2	5	1499	1435	21,537	13	6	0	15	0	2
1930 ...	500	30,861	27,491	249,407	6	10	1	9	1	5	5	1564	1510	22,845	13	10	10	15	2	6
1931 ...	499	31,099	27,723	215,666	5	14	5	7	15	7	5	1522	1464	19,062	11	11	5	13	0	5
1932 ..	503	31,534	27,945	190,461	5	0	7	6	16	4	5	1274	1229	16,812	12	0	2	13	13	7
1933 ...	505	31,521	28,010	190,617	5	1	7	6	16	1	5	1206	1162	17,519	13	3	0	15	1	6
1934 ...	506	31,328	27,323	202,348	5	6	8	7	8	1	5	1277	1210	18,251	13	3	2	15	1	8
1935 ...	508	31,098	27,148	229,386	6	1	8	8	8	11	5	1499	1423	22,138	13	12	1	15	11	1
1936 ...	503	30,774	26,599	245,101	6	10	7	9	4	3	5	1610	1546	24,579	14	4	9	15	17	11
1937 ...	480	30,192	26,707	269,024	7	6	6	10	1	5	6	1802	1726	30,498	15	10	6	17	13	4
1938 ...	457	28,952	25,831	279,094	7	19	3	10	16	1	6	1738	1665	31,805	16	10	5	19	2	0

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings, land, and repairs.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1938.

Number of Professors	9
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	28
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	5

	M	F.	Total.
Number of Students attending Lectures—			
Matriculated	134	88	222
Non-matriculated	44	22	66
Number of Students exempt from Lectures—			
Matriculated	55	29	84
Non-matriculated	32	7	39
Total Students	265	146	411
Matriculated Students attending Lectures in Faculties of—			
Arts	42	71	113
Science	31	6	37
Law	18	1	19
Commerce	29	10	39
Engineering	14	...	14
Tutorial Classes—Effective Students ..... No.	...	...	103

RECEIPTS.	£
Government Aid—	
Statutory Endowment.	10,000
State Annual Grant ...	5265
Lecture and Examination Fees	5245
Private Foundations	1266
Other	3000
	£24,776

EXPENDITURE.	
Salaries —	
Teaching	13,3
Other	35
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	95
Research	78
Equipment	138
Buildings & Grounds	54
Publications	21
Other	37
	£24,5

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATIO

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearl Averag
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895.....	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1
1896–1900.....	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8
1901–1905.....	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10
1906–1910.....	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11
1911–1915.....	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14
1916–1920.....	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14
1921–1925.....	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24
1926–1930.....	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29
1931–1935.....	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39
1936–1938.....	207	3	2	23	22	...	...	18	3	...	...	6	...	7	4	11	...	68	31	99	33
Total.....	1918	37	28	190	186	16	1	143	11	11	...	125	2	38	15	59	...	619	243	862	18
1934.....	60	...	1	7	9	1	...	5	...	...	...	4	1	2	2	4	...	23	13	36	
1935.....	74	2	1	11	7	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	3	2	7	...	30	10	40	
1936.....	66	2	1	7	8	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	22	9	31	
1937.....	64	...	...	7	9	...	...	4	2	...	...	2	...	...	1	5	...	18	12	30	
1938.....	77	1	1	9	5	...	...	8	1	...	...	3	...	5	3	2	...	28	10	38	

(a) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). *(b)* D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1934 TO 1938.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Total Examined.	517	647	777	708	698	225	297	286	240	263
For Whole Examination	467	513	622	637	623	141	143	141	163	158
For Separate Subjects	50	134	155	71	75	84	154	145	77	105
Passed Whole Examination.	283	342	372	400	413	75	90	76	80	99
ditto per cent.	61	67	60	63	66	53	63	54	49	63
Passed one or more Subjects	209	301	358	275	259	108	146	149	132	120
Passed in no Subject	16	42	47	33	23	39	73	61	28	34

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	Total				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1929.....	14	52	81	16	48	3500	255	1323	1300	1462	1416	1299·0	1267·0	55	1416
1930	14	66	61	15	35	3580	201	1345	1332	1478	1400	1354·8	1277·6	57	1383
1931.....	14	49	67	18	27	3750	211	1272	1239	1368	1354	1249·2	1246·2	59	1416
1932.....	13	54	81	9	37	3560	249	1189	1194	1368	1264	1243·0	1153·0	60	1256
1933.....	14	61	71	10	28	3790	169	1214	1235	1318	1300	1189·6	1176·9	68	1520
1934.....	15	55	79	8	39	3795	201	1317	1177	1342	1353	1173·0	1211·0	68	1346
1935.....	16	56	78	12	43	3800	204	1314	1254	1359	1413	1232·0	1276·0	79	1811
1936.....	16	52	87	6	58	3865	197	1319	1239	1378	1377	1247·0	1199·0	71	1488
1937.....	17	52	89	9	47	3940	214	1433	1265	1419	1493	1207·0	1332·0	73	1329
1938.....	16	51	95	9	39	3790	202	1333	1318	1375	1478	1220·0	1297·0	59	1198

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1938.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—Primary	3415	21,541	3722	28,678
„ High	...	207	1579	1786
Private Schools	983	3378	1697	6058
Industrial Schools	20	142	63	225
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	2	10	10	22
Training School	...	16	40	56
TOTAL	4420	25,294	7111	36,825

CHILDREN of Ages 7 to 13 Years—All Schools.

	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Estim. Number of Children between the ages of 7 years and 13 years—In State	27,397	27,645	28,033	28,296	28,480	28,400	28,700	29,000	29,200	29,000
On Roll in Schools on 31st December	26,110	26,832	27,014	27,476	27,031	26,856	26,690	26,079	26,075	25,294
Percentage to number in State ...	95·4	97·1	96·4	97·1	94·9	94·6	93·0	89·9	89·3	87·2

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1938.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—										
Male	3	12	5	7	...	4	...	8	23	31
Female	2	1	1	3	...	2	...	3	6	9
Total	5	13	6	10	...	6	...	11	29	40
Teachers (part time)—										
Male	38	...	21	4	11	...	2	72	4	76
Female	5	...	8	1	2	...	1	16	1	17
Total	43	...	29	5	13	...	3	88	5	93
Students, aggregate Enrolment—										
Male	507	255	305	194	100	53	24	936	502	1438
Female	137		187		28	33	28	380	33	413
Total	644	255	492	194	128	86	52	1316	535	1851
Students, average Attendance—										
Male	463	220	262	187	85	50	14	824	457	1281
Female	126		167		25	31	18	336	31	367
Total	589	220	429	187	110	81	32	1160	488	1648
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance forward	384		759		...	...	...	1143	...	1143
Government Grant	8975		7460		...	2525	160	16,595	2525	19,120
Fees	1173		577		219	...	22	1991	...	1991
Other sources	604		27		...	357	3	634	357	991
Total Receipts	11,136		8823		219	2882	185	20,363	2882	23,245
Expenditure.										
Salaries	9539		7600		689	2120	104	17,932	2120	20,052
Equipment	1457		83		...	...	1	84	...	84
Maintenance, &c.			207		...	326	51	1715	326	2041
Buildings			36		...	36	...	36	36	72
Prizes and Scholarships	75		...		15	...	...	90	...	90
Other	...		180		...	70	6	186	70	256
Total Expenditure	11,071		8106		704	2552	162	20,043	2552	22,595

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1939.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
4	21	80	175	106	274	3092

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Number of Schools	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Teachers (full time)	43	51	36	22	37	35	38	39	39	40
(part time)	62	56	55	68	56	64	76	74	84	93
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1234	1145	1034	942	902	1020	1127	1244	1366	1438
F.	334	390	275	475	299	374	390	358	431	413
Students—Average Attendance... M.	1171	912	924	791	770	923	973	992	1149	1281
F.		365	210	377	249	312	314	296	333	367
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	17,709	18,544	14,674	12,325	13,320	13,302	15,800	17,112	19,110	19,120
Fees	1609	1570	1455	1954	1455	1623	1666	1790	1919	1991
Other	1184	925	982	370	598	737	648	1001	813	991
Total	20,502	21,039	17,111	14,649	15,373	15,662	18,114	19,903	21,842	22,102
Expenditure—										
Salaries	18,258	18,438	15,109	12,785	12,877	13,986	15,995	17,356	19,109	20,052
Equipment	1918	2032	1098	22	27	47	1130	45	83	84
Maintenance, &c.			333	1214	454	456	434	1737	1840	2041
Buildings			179	3	916	934	33	122	68	72
Prizes, Scholarships	70	74	59	80	96	58	69	45	89	90
Other	595	350	508	437	328	263	382	237	310	256
Total	20,841	20,894	17,286	14,541	14,698	15,744	18,043	19,542	21,499	22,595

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1938.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	48,200	7690	7500	1000	1170	2170	349	1827	2176
Launceston	45,341	2675	10,000	200	1665	1865	620	1231	1851
Devonport	13,500	1700	...	25	457	482	198	251	449
Others (26)	70,952	7842	7034	229	1389	1618	734	839	1573
Total receiving Government Aid	177,993	19,907	24,534	1454	4681	6135	1901	4148	6049
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	2750	107	(b)	...	...	...	2	..	2
Total not receiving Government Aid	2750	107	(b)	...	...	...	2	...	2
Grand Total	180,743	20,014	24,534	1454	4681	6135	1903	4148	6051

(a) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings; (b) Buildings loaned.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year ended 30th June, 1939.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	67	111	Salaries	1129	1220
Government Grant	1400	1550	Office Expenses	106	53
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	5	Materials, &c.	178	895
Miscellaneous	65	...	Other	269	18
City Council Grant	200	...	Cr. Balance	50	...
Conservatory Account	...	500			
Dr. Balance	...	20	Total	1732	2186
	1732	2186			

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1938.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.
	£	£		£	£
			Balance from previous year	7	...
Balance from previous year	...	234	Salaries	96	...
Subscriptions—Current year	225	17	Papers and Proceedings	6	...
Life Membership Fees	15	...	Expenses of Meetings	16	4
Donations	2	...	Library	66	1
Interest	...	27	Postage and Bank Charges	21	...
Miscellaneous	34	1	Miscellaneous	(*a*) 114	...
			Invested Commonwealth Loan	...	200
Dr. Balance	50	...	Cr. Balance	...	74
Total	326	279	Total	326	279

(*a*) Includes £65 transferred to Reserve Account.

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1938-39.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	62,000	7800	200	150	4500	1400	1682
Launceston	40,000	20,000	130	400	10,600	700	1282
Total	102,000	27,800	330	550	15,100	2100	2964

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	58	16	4	5	3	4	8000
Launceston	210	98	...	62	10	72	14,863
Total	268	114	4	67	13	76	22,863

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1938.

CLASSIFICATION.		General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospital for Insane.	Charitable Establishments	GRAND TOTAL.
		Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals		2	2	12	1	1	2	50	70	1	2	73
Nursing Staff	M.	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	82	21	112
	F.	138	42	111	13	18	31	135	488	79	19	586
Accommodation for Patients:—												
Dormitories	No.	124	36	99	16	25	13	221	534	454	31	1019
Capacity of Dormitories	cu.ft.	884,496	102000	372,516	53,490	75,000	43,462	402,406	1,933,370	896,680	606,472	3,436,522
Beds in Wards	No.	766	91	407	87	30	66	405	1852	693	397	2942
Beds in Verandahs, &c.	No.	134	7	14	3	40	8	13	219	...	1	220
Numbers of Patients:—												
In-Patients at beginning of Year	M.	379	23	117	44	25	...	28	616	310	223	1149
	F.	320	38	113	26	29	49	115	690	325	132	1147
Admitted during Year	M.	5077	674	2507	107	46	...	1141	9552	82	244	9878
	F.	5599	1223	3121	134	55	1354	3843	15,329	68	96	15,493
Total In-Patients	M.	5456	697	2624	151	71	...	1169	10,168	392	467	11,027
	F.	5919	1261	3234	160	84	1403	3958	16,019	393	228	16,640
Discharged:—												
Cured or Relieved	M.	4813	635	2273	145	20	...	1079	8965	56	...	9021
	F.	5365	1171	2902	152	30	1330	3798	14,748	51	...	14,799
Other Causes	M.	7	...	126	...	9	...	2	144	...	196	340
	F.	13	...	110	...	12	1	...	136	...	55	191
Died	M.	294	36	127	3	16	...	64	540	23	49	612
	F.	247	45	77	2	16	6	62	455	24	35	514
Remaining at end of Year	M.	342	26	98	3	26	...	24	519	313	222	1054
	F.	294	45	145	6	26	66	98	680	318	138	1136
Daily average during Year	M.	353	27	119	12	25	...	38	574	316	219	1109
	F.	336	52	134	13	26	52	155	768	324	133	1225
Average No. Days in Residence—										Months.		
Discharges	M.	28	14	12	11	212	...	13	290	33	181	...
	F.	23	15	14	10	200	14	14	290	23	254	...
Deaths	M.	27	45	15	5	98	...	15	205	67	272	...
	F.	29	37	16	2	65	4	10	163	139	961	...
Expenditure	£	110,817	14,984	41,215	4193	7750	9080	38,544	226,583	66,017	25,671	318,271
Per In-Patient Treated	£	9·74	7·65	7·04	13·48	50·0	6·47	7·52	8·65	84·01	36·94	11·50
" " per Year	£	160·83	189·67	162·91	167·72	151·96	174·62	199·71	168·84	103·15	72·93	136·36
Out-Patients	No.	10,629	35	5959	...	...	27	2251	18,901	...	...	18,901
Out-Patients' Visits	No.	112,142	...	...	...	...	...	...	112,142	...	...	112,142

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1938.

Hospitals, 9; Bush-nursing centres, 18; Nurses, 19; Hospital beds, 20; Visits to nurses, 11,407; Visits to patients, 8666; Nursing days, 1546; Maternity cases, 185; Ante-natal visits, 1152; Child welfare visits, 7198; School visits, 134; Miles travelled, 48,992; and amount of fees earned, £1361.

CHILD WELFARE, HOBART.

Centres, 9; Total attendances at centres, 20,511; Individual babies brought to centres, 2586; Visits paid by nurses, 8386; and Individual babies visited, 1260.

BABY HEALTH ASSOCIATION, LAUNCESTON.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 31ST AUGUST, 1938.

Centres, 5; Attendances at centres, 13,363; Individual babies brought to centres, 612; Visits paid by nurses, 3648; and Individual babies visited, 884.

CHILD WELFARE, DEVONPORT.

Attendances at centre, 1637; Individual babies brought to centre, 123; Visits paid by nurses, 527; and Individual babies visited, 78.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1938.

Classes of Establishment	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—										
Public	77,740	31,255	317	6776	116,088	65,342	1193	18,871	25,411	110,817
Homœopathic	200	13,066	442	638	14,346	4630	3779	3430	3145	14,984
Cottage and District	13,867	15,591	6606	5676	41,740	20,736	1263	10,065	9151	41,215
Hospital for Infectious Diseases	...	3695	...	...	3695	2489	94	579	1031	4193
Sanatorium	3100	900	2112	734	6846	3068	962	2529	1191	7750
Hospitals for Women	720	7932	68	677	9397	3404	247	1396	4033	9080
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	220	37,411	239	2293	40,163	13,238	2963	14,731	7612	38,544
Total Hospitals	95,847	109,850	9784	16,794	232,275	112,907	10,501	51,601	51,574	226,583
Hospitals for Insane	57,227	8636	...	154	66,017	42,239	999	22,000	779	66,017
Charitable Establishments	18,281	6102	...	1288	25,671	12,345	738	6723	5865	25,671
Grand Total	171,355	124,588	9784	18,236	323,963	167,491	12,238	80,324	58,218	318,271

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average per Inmate per Year.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1929	80	527	8943	12,395	21,338	8091	11,474	19,565	852	921	1773	847	948	1795	130 13 10	10 19 5
1930	80	535	8976	12,686	21,662	8082	11,800	19,882	888	876	1764	862	959	1821	130 9 5	11 18 8
1931	77	543	8284	11,824	20,108	7426	10,931	18,357	862	889	1751	875	929	1804	116 2 5	10 8 3
1932	71	556	8658	12,695	21,353	7727	11,776	19,503	931	919	1850	876	967	1843	108 0 10	9 6 8
1933	77	585	9398	13,754	23,152	8510	12,835	21,345	888	919	1807	904	1005	1909	107 17 3	8 17 10
1934	81	586	9797	13,992	23,789	8916	13,075	21,991	881	917	1798	916	962	1878	125 2 3	9 17 5
1935	88	614	10,960	14,818	25,778	10,022	13,881	23,903	938	937	1875	892	964	1856	131 16 5	9 9 10
1936	102	614	10,787	14,502	25,289	9824	13,480	23,304	963	1022	1985	941	1029	1970	138 19 8	10 16 5
1937	104	661	11,272	15,393	26,665	10,115	14,259	24,374	1157	1134	2291	930	1039	1969	146 9 0	10 15 7
1938	112	586	11,027	16,640	27,667	9973	15,504	25,477	1054	1136	2190	1109	1225	2334	136 7 2	11 10 0

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Relief to Destitute Persons.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£
1929–30	4050	26,561	...	1576	32,187
1930–31	5058	32,122	17,188	2066	56,434
1931–32	5196	33,607	43,801	1898	84,502
1932–33	5397	34,375	50,006	1692	91,470
1933–34	6035	38,454	84,711	2050	131,250
1934–35	6932	48,098	133,707	2532	191,269
1935–36	7157	52,828	125,504	2911	188,400
1936–37	8175	56,592	96,850	3007	164,624
1937–38	8137	59,553	90,321	2973	160,984
1938–39	8010	53,822	92,215	3696	157,743

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1929–30	200	166	366	371·87	11,981	467	11,514	30 19 3
1930–31	220	177	397	388·24	12,468	514	11,954	30 15 9
1931–32	226	174	410	404·18	12,163	536	11,627	28 15 4
1932–33	209	175	384	388·08	11,265	588	10,678	27 10 3
1933–34	208	178	386	385·71	11,291	529	10,762	27 18 6
1934–35	210	178	388	387·08	11,386	451	10,935	28 5 0
1935–36	201	165	366	379·75	11,020	449	10,571	27 16 9
1936–37	201	163	364	357·84	10,599	564	10,035	28 0 10
1937–38	196	176	372	363·82	10,452	478	9,974	27 8 4
1938–39	198	167	365	360·86	10,454	438	10,061	27 15 1

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1929	5933	1164	2117	9214	2003	485	2146	25,409
1930	8712	2208	3481	14,401	2067	461	2977	24,875
1931	9107	2437	4073	15,617	2711	495	2439	24,694
1932	6902	1821	3188	11,911	1867	486	1649	26,018
1933	5836	1429	2566	9831	1799	496	1858	26,214
1934	4425	998	1725	7148	1735	455	1726	26,197
1935	3890	992	1722	6604	1598	458	1629	27,148
1936	3923	1026	1735	6684	1932	457	1932	27,482
1937	3079	914	1253	5246	2686	500	2257	28,255
1938	3328	1168	1344	5840	1911	510	1936	29,355

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	932	...	3865	93,507	412	...	401	10,088	...	...	...	...
1912	541	...	4005	96,543	371	...	704	17,654	...	...	...	...
1913	602		4183	104,046	378		982	24,960	...		...	...
1914	590		4402	108,721	294		1145	29,016	...		...	...
1915	506		4528	111,609	337		1349	34,138	...		...	...
1916	421		4522	110,971	348		1528	38,584	346		335	10,660
1917	463		4566	140,634	292		1655	52,390	660		1914	72,072
1918	548		4730	145,551	322		1806	56,992	1840		4453	151,034
1919	462	Not available.	4823	148,260	253	Not available.	1862	58,526	3665	Not available.	7783	237,900
1920	544		4806	182,182	294		1947	72,710	2511		9551	261,910
1921	667	...	5085	186,730	297	...	2023	76,481	1216	...	9795	294,737
1922	635	...	5265	192,986	242	...	2005	75,580	841	...	9846	286,775
1923	547	...	5344	195,546	231	...	1990	74,646	791	...	10,086	294,638
1924	616	...	5482	236,210	232	...	2020	89,206	824	...	10,424	284,232
1925	830	...	5856	251,472	282	...	2036	90,194	766	...	10,779	295,034
1926	1019	...	6428	316,394	318	...	2130	107,926	733	...	10,989	297,622
1927	949	...	6903	339,456	317	...	2242	113,386	646	...	11,133	306,410
1928	945	...	7299	354,874	310	...	2339	118,326	647	...	11,453	319,020
1929	720	...	7347	359,762	310	...	2385	120,406	583	...	11,751	328,822
1930	871	...	7678	376,506	310	...	2456	123,942	820	...	12,321	347,272
1931	980	...	8161	399,412	338	...	2607	131,768	650	...	12,731	356,801
1932	914	...	8401	355,984	325	...	2688	118,109	128	...	12,603	339,738
1933	670	...	8030	324,454	298	...	2715	114,530	163	...	12,526	320,586
1934	880	...	8229	356,512	379	...	2883	127,608	200	...	12,455	335,304
1935	1020	...	8495	368,342	369	...	2975	131,612	396	...	12,523	361,967
1936	1016	...	8801	394,654	399	...	3070	139,854	352	...	12,456	371,568
1937	976	...	9053	428,818	390	...	3195	153,686	242	...	12,182	387,511
1938	1038	...	9346	465,764	443	...	3367	170,092	444	...	12,900	397,199
1939	911	...	9526	472,758	426	...	3519	177,528	606	...	12,419	403,747

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum old-age and invalid pension payable since date of operation:—

1st July, 1909, £26.
12th October, 1916, £32 10s.
1st January, 1920, £39.
13th September, 1923, £45 10s.
8th October, 1925, £52.
23rd July, 1931, £45 10s.
13th October, 1932, £45 10s.(*a*)
26th October, 1933, £45 10s.
4th July, 1935, £46 16s.
24th September, 1936. £49 8s.
9th September, 1937, £52.

(*a*) Maximum amount of pension payable.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913(*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1914	6033	134,998	33	709
1915	5972	138,855	17	640
1916	5670	131,949	14	504
1917	5666	132,406	13	459
1918	5384	126,886	10	404
1919	5214	124,016	7	510
1920	5498	125,173	15	621
1921	5915	140,152	18	622
1922	5843	138,140	18	520
1923	5836	137,687	12	421
1924	5495	134,035	10	432
1925	5506	137,641	11	455
1926	5171	136,171	14	517
1927	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	4778	126,149	8	770
1932(*b*)	4169	92,410	141	5229
1933	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937	4018	79,254	119	5843
1938	4029	79,000	155	5931
1939	3940	80,916	148	6272
Total	132,381	3,116,542	1412	60,828

(*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 from 23/7/1931, where income did not exceed £208. From 1st August, 1934, limit of income increased to £299 maximum by £13 for each previous living child under 14 years, and allowance increased by 5s. in respect of such child up to £5 maximum. On 21/9/38 income provision raised to £221, with allowance of £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years up to maximum income of £312.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1938.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates. At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year. Wards of State.	Remaining at end of Year. Other.	Average Daily Number.
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	28	7	5	...	29	1	30
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	62	11	5	...	24	44	55
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	41	7	3	...	35	10	43
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	36	14	11	...	39	...	40
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	37	18	12	...	41	2	40
Total	...	...	204	57	36	...	168	57	208
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for— Blind	Undenominational	M & F	15	3	3	...	...	15	24
Hobart—Institute for— Deaf & Dumb	Undenominational	M & F	7	3	3	...	...	7	24
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	55	56	55	...	56	...	55
Total	...	...	77	62	61	...	56	22	79
Grand Total	...	...	281	119	97	...	224	79	287

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1938.

	Receipts. From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Expenditure. Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	Balance. To next Year.	From last Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools :—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	199	...	1313	1512	383	1001	106	1490	22	...
St. Joseph's Orphanage	465	529	773	1767	48	1374	331	1753	93	79
Girls' Industrial S.	583	743	113	1439	334	961	118	1413	227	201
Launceston—Girls' ditto	49	663	999	1711	359	800	257	1416	295	...
Boys' Home	88	930	162	1180	408	599	173	1180	...	...
Total	1384	2865	3360	7609	1532	4735	985	7252	637	280
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	60	320	...	380	681	346	430	1457	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	(*a*) 5073	337	5410	2995	1911	504	5410	...	...
Total	60	5393	337	5790	3676	2257	934	6867	...	...

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(*a*) Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year.	Total Number of Inmates.			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1929–30	22	11	33	3	...	3	21	5	26	19	11	30	1962	8630	7725	13,972
1930–31	21	12	33	4	4	8	18	7	25	19	11	30	1815	7774	7179	14,391
1931–32	22	13	35	4	3	7	18	10	28	18	10	28	1660	7371	7827	15,896
1932–33	20	13	33	3	1	4	17	12	29	18	10	28	1641	7756	8164	21,644
1933–34	19	12	31	3	2	5	16	10	26	15	10	25	1569	9420	8422	22,847
1934–35	21	15	36	3	3	6	18	12	30	16	10	26	1718	9527	8961	23,425
1935–36	19	12	31	3	3	6	16	9	25	16	9	25	1770	13,546	12,376	37,446
1936–37	20	10	30	4	1	5	16	9	25	16	9	25	1740	12,546	10,432	38,189
1937–38	16	9	25	2	1	3	14	9	23	14	9	23	1938	12,415	10,100	38,545
1938–39	17	11	28	2	4	6	15	7	22	15	9	24	1920	12,920	10,370	39,377

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1938.

Classification.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, &c.	Fees.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	77,740	...	317	31,255	6776	116,088	1193	84,213	25,411	110,817
Homœopathic	200	...	442	13,066	638	14,346	3779	8060	3145	14,984
Cottage & District	13,867	...	6606	15,591	5676	41,740	1263	30,801	9151	41,215
Hospitals for Women	720	...	68	7932	677	9397	247	4860	4033	9080
Infectious Diseases Hospitals	...	...	...	3695	...	3695	94	3068	1031	4193
Mental Diseases Hospitals (*a*)	57,227	...	...	8636	154	66,017	999	64,239	779	66,017
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	3100	...	2112	900	734	6846	962	5597	1191	7750
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	7938	...	1384	...	3697	13,019	...	11,173	1489	12,662
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (*a*)	10,016	...	...	438	...	10,454	...	10,454	...	10,454
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	1920	...	2710	60	8230	12,920	...	7449	2921	10,370
Infirmaries & Charitable Institutions (*a*)	18,281	...	...	6102	1288	25,671	738	19,068	5865	25,671
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) (*a*)	157,743	...	...	662	169	158,574	...	(*b*) 156,602	1972	158,574
Benevolent Societies	...	...	592		1319	1911	10	1658	268	1936
Total	348,752	...	14,231	88,337	29,358	480,678	9285	407,182	57,256	473,723

(*a*) Government institutions, for financial year 1938-39—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(*b*) Including net expenditure on relief of unemployment, £92,215, also relief to necessitous mothers, &c., £53,822.

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS' SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Subscribers at end of year.....No.	719	751	740	758	773
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	12,300	12,946	12,932	13,360	13,773
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	277	310	351	385	381
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	13,604	13,623	13,800	14,131	14,487
Interest received during year .....£	7950	9353	9480	10,032	10,451
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	2401	2177	2186	2331	2638
Annuities paid during year.....£	1948	2058	2466	2356	2540
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	6610	4816	9007	5442	6884
Other expenditure.....£	100	206	327	528	158
Total Funds at end of year.....£	206,556	222,137	233,824	249,996	266,405

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	284	315	351	418	429
Subscriptions received during year .....£	3274	3714	4003	4817	5240
Interest received during year .....£	3920	4394	4242	4352	4768
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	...	...	...	...	...
Other Receipts (*a*).....£	27	26	50	80	94
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	2003	1946	2101	2317	2487
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	704	758	772	809	785
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	...	...	...	...	...
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	854	578	1316	1340	441
Other expenditure .....£	141	238	87	192	64
Total Funds at end of year.....£	93,241	97,706	101,866	106,540	112,669

(*a*) Excluding redemption of Mortgages, &c.

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				Total. Funds.
	Government Grant.	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	Total.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1929...	500	3529	4707	1947	9683	7755	21	50	7826	84,630
1930...	500	3540	5197	779	10,016	5639	42	50	5731	88,915
1931...	500	3285	5234	579	9598	1321	31	50	1402	97,111
1932...	500	3040	4086	581	8207	7516	156	50	7722	97,596
1933...	500	3102	4115	585	8302	2042	21	50	2113	103,785
1934...	600	3242	4476	748	9066	4586	35	50	4671	108,180
1935...	700	3709	4745	776	9930	7769	103	50	7922	110,188
1936...	700	3881	4764	1404	10,749	5165	82	50	5297	115,016
1937...	700	4208	4969	1441	11,318	414	100	50	564	125,171
1938...	700	4269	5674	1503	12,146	3569	17	50	3636	132,999

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1934-35 TO 1938-39.

	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Strength	281	284	282	283	284
Inhabitants per Officer	815	811	822	821	833
Cost ..... £	99,393	106,801	114,219	132,010	119,016
Cost per Head of Population	8s. 8d.	9s. 3d.	9s. 10d.	11s. 3d.	10s. 1d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1934-35 TO 1938-39.

		1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	35	44	50	45	51
	Liabilities ... £	25,474	24,213	23,344	12,192	25,975
	Assets .....£	11,481	4358	7029	3963	5620
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	1	...	3	1	2
	Liabilities ... £	102	...	797	3062	1038
	Assets .....£	68	...	404	406	324
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	1	2	2	3	3
	Liabilities ... £	395	1563	2016	6537	2511
	Assets .....£	323	886	947	5124	1948
Deeds of Assignment	Number	12	9	7	5	5
	Liabilities ... £	43,178	7173	29,225	10,087	9903
	Assets .....£	41,911	5692	26,220	8461	11,434
TOTAL	Number	49	55	62	54	61
	Liabilities ... £	69,149	32,949	55,382	31,878	39,427
	Assets .....£	53,783	10,936	34,600	17,954	19,326

DIVORCES, 1934 TO 1938.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Degrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1934	32	48	20	40
1935	36	64	30	57
1936	37	85	23	39
1937	57	74	20	10
1938	57	55	51	58

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants
							£	£ s. d.		
1931	1,294,672	5·81	31,797	0·14	41,832	0·19	589,219	2 12 10	240	1·09
1932	1,188,898	5·26	28,938	0·13	42,324	0·19	543,683	2 8 1	243	1·08
1933	1,193,637	5·24	29,037	0·13	40,697	0·18	543,793	2 7 9	245	1·08
1934	1,256,635	5·49	30,348	0·13	42,451	0·18	571,181	2 9 10	222	0·97
1935	1,391,351	6·07	35,496	0·15	47,499	0·21	642,384	2 16 1	309	1·35
1936	1,666,738	7·24	37,211	0·16	54,147	0·24	740,223	3 4 3	411	1·79
1937	1,784,338	7·69	35,800	0·15	50,389	0·22	764,690	3 5 11	384	1·66
1938	2,080,784	8·85	43,399	0·18	50,448	0·21	891,678	3 15 10	365	1·56
1939	2,168,523	9·15	43,842	0·19	54,991	0·23	924,758	3 18 1	334	1·42

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1934 TO 1938.

Offences.	Year 1934.			Year 1935.			Year 1936.			Year 1937.			Year 1938.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Murder	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
4. Attempted Murder	6	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Manslaughter	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Rape and Attempt at	3	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
7. Other Offences against Females	14	3	7	5	...	3	20	1	14	14	7	7	11	3	8
8. Abduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Unnatural Offences	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	6	1	5	4	...	4
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
12. Suicide, Attempted	3	...	2	5	...	4	2	...	1	5	...	5	6	1	4
13. Assault, Aggravated	10	4	5	6	1	5	4	...	...	6	3	3	1	...	1
14. Assault, Common	115	95	...	135	104	1	144	101	1	123	87	1	121	91	...
15. Other Offences against the Person	18	7	8	17	11	1	10	8	1	22	20	...	10	9	1
Total	175	111	30	177	119	19	182	111	18	182	118	27	153	104	18
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	45	33	3	8	3	5	1	...	1	4	...	4	10	6	2
17. Housebreaking	19	8	7	37	5	27	34	16	17	26	6	19	66	50	15
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	55	48	1	69	56	4	21	13	2	67	51	6	52	44	2
19. Horse-stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
20. Cattle-stealing	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
21. Sheep-stealing	9	6	...	6	4	...	4	...	...	4	3	1	2	...	...
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	6	2	3	2	2	...	2	1	1	3	2	1	4	3	1
23. Larceny, Other	332	279	8	407	340	18	526	459	18	423	389	15	428	390	6
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
25. Unlawfully Branding	1	...	...	3	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
26. Receiving	32	21	1	28	19	2	38	34	1	39	31	6	49	40	2
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	32	25	...	74	72	...	58	54	3	78	71	6	76	60	13
28. Arson	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	40	33	...	58	51	...	55	49	...	55	49	...	70	70	...
30. Other Offences against Property	336	287	3	300	262	...	245	221	...	310	286	2	224	191	...
Total	913	745	28	996	817	58	990	849	45	1011	889	61	984	856	41
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	3	...	2	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3	...	2	...	...	..	4	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	48	48	...	54	54	...	96	96	...	132	127	...	126	123	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	263	260	...	346	338	...	285	283	...	245	236	...	221	209	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	1	1	...	19	19	..	5	5	...	2	2	..	2	2	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	187	178	...	211	196	...	215	205	...	165	153	...	174	166	...
37. Vagrancy	33	26	...	46	42	...	58	56	...	48	46	...	68	60	...
38. Begging	5	3	...	3	3	...	7	6	...	10	10	...	8	8	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	162	155	...	291	274	...	272	260	...	255	250	1	221	194	...
40. Other Offences against Good Order	271	254	1	333	316	2	304	283	3	214	206	1	181	162	3
Total	970	925	1	1303	1242	2	1242	1194	3	1071	1030	2	1001	924	3
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	2	2	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	21	17	..	12	9	...	31	11	...	55	50	...	34	29	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	710	629	..	760	706	...	786	738	...	688	672	...	628	564	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	9	4	..	50	45	...	21	18	...	16	11	...	10	9	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	3	3		5	2	...	7	5	...	7	7	...	22	18	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	137	129		127	121	...	168	155	...	142	132	...	167	146	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	...	6	..	9	8	...	6	6	...	20	19	...	5	4	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	134	95	...	352	296	...	174	157	...	182	164	...	211	175	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	4	4	...	6	5	...	12	11	...	5	5	...	2	2	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	241	191	...	184	160	...	192	172	1	163	158	...	67	62	...
52. Other Offences	3868	3603	1	4361	4126	...	5133	4917	3	4844	4671	...	5949	5711	2
Total	5136	4683	1	5869	5480	...	6530	6190	4	6124	5890	1	7096	6721	2
Grand Total	7197	6464	62	8345	7658	79	8948	8347	71	8388	7927	91	9236	8605	66

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1934 TO 1938.

Offences.	1934.		1935.		1936.		1937.		1938.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Murder	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
Attempted Murder	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	5	1	1	...	2	...	3	1	6	1
Rape	2	1	6	3	8	4	10	9	...	...
Other Offences against Females	8	2	...	...	9	3	3	1	11	10
Abduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bigamy	4	4	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...
Suicide, Attempted	2	1	5	5	1	1	6	6	3	3
Assault, Aggravated	8	6	5	2	2	1	1	...	...	...
Assault, Common	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	1
Total	35	16	23	12	26	12	30	22	24	18
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	2	2	8	5	2	2	1	...	2	2
Housebreaking	15	13	24	23	22	16	5	4	11	9
Robbery and Stealing from the Person ...	...	...	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep Stealing	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants ...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Larceny, Other	9	7	3	2	3	3	10	7	6	3
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	3	3	6	5	3	2	3	3	3	2
Fraud and False Pretences	...	...	1	1	5	4	1	1	7	5
Arson	6	1	2	...	1	...	1	1	3	1
Malicious Damage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against Property	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	37	27	49	41	40	30	24	19	33	23
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments ...	3	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	2
Offences in Relation to the Currency	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	4	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	2
IV.—*Offences against Good Order* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Conspiracy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	12	10	1	...	5	4	1	1	11	9
Total	12	10	1	...	5	4	1	1	11	9
* Grand Total	88	55	74	54	72	47	55	42	75	55

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1938

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

99637

Part IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FO R THE YEAR 1938.

Hobart, 14th September, 1939.

SIR.

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year, 1938.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1937.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1937, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1938 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as fewer irregularities were disclosed than formerly in the conduct of financial transactions.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1938 there were 19 (19) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 6 (6), with a benefit membership of 13·2 (12·6) per cent. of all societies. There were 13 (13) general societies with 156 (155) branches for males, 27 (27) for females, and 7 (9) for juveniles. During the year one branch of the U.A.O.D. for males was in operation for the first time, while two branches of the I.O.R. Southern Cross (Juveniles) were closed.

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1938 was 24,828 (25,478), which comprised 22,713 (23,139) in adult male lodges, 1703 (1842) in adult female lodges, and 412 (497) juveniles, showing a decrease of 725 benefit members in general societies and an increase of 75 in special societies.

The number of initiations in general societies during 1938 showed a decrease of 584 for both sexes. These numbered 566 (1101) in male lodges and 91 (140) in female lodges.

The average age of male members showed a considerable increase on the figure for the previous year.

The following table shows the increase of the average age of adult male members of general societies from the year 1924 to 1938:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1924	39·3	1929	40·3	1934	42·7
1925	39·6	1930	40·5	1935	42·8
1926	39·8	1931	41·6	1936	43·1
1927	40·1	1932	42·4	1937	43·0
1928	40·2	1933	42·5	1938	43·7

The following table relating to male members of general societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1938.		1938 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	678	3·45	1533
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	3867	19·65	5200
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	7919	40·24	9415
50 years and over.....	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7214	36·66	3530
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	19,678	100·00	19,678

Sickness and Mortality.

An improvement in sickness statistics was shown during 1938, the number of cases of sickness in adult male lodges being 4519 (4828), and the duration of sickness in days 286,218 (315,839), while the average length of sickness per case decreased to 63·3 (65·4). In female lodges the cases of sickness decreased to 297 (330), and the days of sickness fell to 18,449 (19,555), the average length of sickness, per case, being 62·1 (59·3).

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1933.....	5372	361,341	67·3	33,658	1 9 4
1934.....	6114	369,758	60·5	35,439	1 11 1
1935.....	5823	358,124	61·5	33,898	1 9 0
1936.....	5301	354,407	66·9	33,264	1 7 11
1937.....	5158	335,394	65·0	32,837	1 7 1
1938.....	4816	304,667	63·3	28,531	1 4 2

During 1938 there were 320 (299) adult male deaths in friendly societies, 17 (9) females, making a total of 337 (308). The number of deaths of registered wives was 137 (137), the funeral payments relating thereto being £1843 (£1872).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £4386 (£4196), accumulated funds by the end of 1938 amounted to £486,647 (£475,080), and the capital per financial member was £20 12s. 2d. (£19 11s. 1d.), and the rate of interest earned by the funds was 4·3 per cent. (4·5 per cent.).

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1938 was £119,709, the chief items being members' contributions and levies £89,147 (£90,396); interest, dividends, &c., £20,953 (£21,393); and miscellaneous items £9451 (£9685).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £107,952 (£110,170), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £82,393 (£85,628). These comprised £28,531 (£32,837) sick pay, £31,171 (£30,966) medical expenses, and £22,691 (£21,825) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure, £18,197 (£18,019) represented cost of administration, and £7362 (£6523) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 8 to 26.

Conclusion.

In my Report for 1935, reference was made to the results revealed by the actuarial valuation made as at the end of 1934 and to the urgency for carrying out the Actuary's suggestions. It is pleasing to note that some societies have already taken steps to this end. I should like to impress on those who have taken no action the need to take immediate steps to place their finances upon a proper basis.

Previous reports have also stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1938 *and* 1937.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1938.	Year 1937.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	6	6	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	156	155	1	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	27	27	...	...
" " Male Juveniles	7	9	...	2
Total Number of Branches	190	191	...	1
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,713	23,139	...	426
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1703	1842	...	139
" " " Juveniles	412	497	...	85
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	24,828	25,478	...	650
Number of Financial Members	23,615	24,332	...	717
Number of Honorary Members (*b*)	1303	1314	...	11
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,888	13,980	...	92
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	4519	4828	...	309
Females (over 16 years)	297	330	...	33
Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4816	5158	...	342
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	47,703	52,640	...	4937
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	3075	3259	...	184
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	50,778	55,899	...	5121
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	2·045	2·194	...	0·149
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	320	299	21	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	17	9	8	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	337	308	29	...
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	137	137	...	...

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (1146 in 1937 and 1213 in 1938).
(*b*) Including honorary members in juvenile lodges (23 in 1937 and 24 in 1938).

Friendly Societies, Year, 1938.

Heading.	Particulars.					
	Amount.		Per Financial Member.		Per Case.	
Revenue for Year—	£		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	
Members' Contributions	89,147		3 15 6		...	
Levies						
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)	158		0 0 2		...	
Fees for Registration of Wives						
Interest, Dividends, &c.	20,953		0 17 9		...	
All other Income	9451		0 8 0		...	
Total £	119,709		5 1 5		...	
Expenditure for Year—						
Medical Attendance and Medicine	31,171		1 6 5		...	
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 4519, £27,565; F., 297, £966)	28,531		1 4 2		5 18 6	
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)—	£					
Members: Special Societies M+F (9)	119				13 4 5	
Members: General Societies M (311)	20,522				65 19 9	
Members: General Societies F (17)	207		22,691	0 19 3	12 3 6	
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)	...				...	
Registered Wives (137)	1843				13 9 1	
Administration	18,197		0 15 5		...	
Other (Benefits, &c.)	7362		0 6 3		...	
Total £	107,952		4 11 6		...	
Funds at end of Year—						
Invested	474,025		20 1 6		...	
Uninvested	12,622		0 10 8		...	
Total (*a*) £	486,647		20 12 2		...	

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £4386.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Five Years, 1931-1935.	Three Years 1936-1938.	Year 1938.
Average No. of Financial Members	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,917	23,615
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 2 4	5 1 5
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 7	1 6 5
Sick pay	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 6 5	1 4 2
Funeral benefits	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 5	0 19 3
Management	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 2	0 15 5
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 6 3
Total net expenditure	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 11 6
Balance (surplus)	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 8 9	0 9 11

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net revenue	117·32	114·77	109·50	113·66	115·29	106·69	109·34	110·89
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·60	26·72	25·26	27·39	28·87
Sick pay	31·41	28·90	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·63	28·19	26·43
Funeral benefits	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·31	17·24	19·03	19·70	21·02
Management	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·40	16·19	16·86
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	9·70	10·35	13·57	10·29	8·22	8·68	8·53	6·82
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	17·32	14·77	9·50	13·66	15·29	6·69	9·34	10·89

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness. No. of Cases.	Pay for Sickness. No. of Days.	Pay for Sickness. Amount.	Funeral Allowances. No. of Cases. Males.	Funeral Allowances. No. of Cases. Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Funeral Allowances. Amount paid for— Males.	Funeral Allowances. Amount paid for— Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
5 „ 1931-1935	0·242	15·38	1 9 5	17·87		0 18 4	
3 „ 1936-1938	0·213	13·86	1 6 5	19·27		0 18 5	
1 „ 1938	0·204	12·91	1 4 2	20·07		0 19 3	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	1	36 13 4
5 „ 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 „ 1931-1935	1	63·66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
3 „ 1936-1938	1	65·10	6 3 11	1	47 16 2
1 " 1938	1	63·26	5 18 6	1	47 17 5

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).

			1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
*"Adult" Males...	Financial Members at end of year	Special Societies ...	2085	2265	2587	2898	2974
		General Societies ..	18,623	18,845	19,006	19,162	18,645
		Total	20,708	21,110	21,593	22,060	21,619
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	5662	5511	4972	4828	4519
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males)	„	273	261	230	219	209
	Total Sickness	Days	348,097	340,631	334,692	315,839	286,218
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	16·8	16·1	15·5	14·3	13·2
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	34,160	32,970	32,230	31,780	27,565
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1650	1562	1493	1441	1275
	Deaths during year	No.	286	308	296	299	320
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	13·81	14·59	13·71	13·55	14·80
	Funeral Allowances	£	17,416	21,107	19,336	19,838	20,641
	Amount per Case	£	60·9	68·5	65·3	66·3	64·5
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	841	1000	895	899	955
*"Adult" Females	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1598	1782	1723	1738	1584
	Cases of Sickness during year	„	452	312	329	330	297
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females).....	„	283	175	191	190	187
	Total Sickness	Days	21,661	17,493	19,715	19,555	18,449
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	13·6	9·8	11·4	11·3	11·6
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	1279	928	1034	1057	966
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	800	521	600	608	610
	Deaths during year.....	No.	10	6	10	9	17
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members...	„	6·26	3·37	5·80	5·18	5·68
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	114	69	130	115	207
	Amount per Case	£	11·4	11·5	13·0	12·8	12·2
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	463	490	494	497	412
	Deaths during year.....	„	1	1	...	...	...
	Funeral Allowances	£	5	5	...	...	...
Registered Wives ...	Number at end of year	No.	13,761	13,652	13,874	13,980	13,888
	Died during year.....	„	132	158	157	137	137
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1839	2247	2139	1872	1843
	Amount per Case.....	£	13·9	14·2	13·6	13.7	13·5

* Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.).

			1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
"Adult" Males...	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	802	1055	1121	1101	566
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members..	„	43·1	56·0	59·0	57·5	30·4
	Initiations in Special Societies	„	196	328	678	546	182
	Clearances...	„	64	105	108	94	69
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	„	966	845	710	759	807
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	51·9	44·8	37·4	39·6	43·3
	Arrears from Special Societies	„	116	125	340	224	98
	Clearances	„	65	65	84	100	65
	Deaths from General Societies	„	267	290	284	288	311
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	14·3	15·4	14·9	15·0	16·7
	Deaths from Special Societies	„	19	18	12	11	9
"Adult" Females...	Admissions—						
	Initiations	„	175	368	238	140	91
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members ..	„	109·5	206·5	138·1	80·6	57·4
	Clearances	„	11	4	7	7	3
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	„	151	175	226	173	200
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	94·5	98·2	131·2	99·5	126·3
	Clearances	„	8	10	12	3	17
	Deaths	„	10	6	10	9	17

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.				Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December					
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.	From—			In—			All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount. Bearing Interest.	Amount. Not Bearing Interest.	Amount. Total.	Rate of Interest Earned.
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1895	...	...	118	...	...	...	9368	...	...	31,901	8463	3066	...	3622	27,963	68,837	3320	13,256	81,074	4339	85,413	...
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	4,872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1911	11	4	187†	...	...	...	20,213	53,994	6788	73,503	18,210	9950	18,210	10,739	64,536	161,135	12,220	33,935	195,465	11,825	207,290	3·57
1912	11	4	198†	...	...	...	20,963	59,158	7414	75,833	18,362	11,728	18,362	11,328	65,189	177,536	12,932	25,866	202,662	13,672	216,334	3·72
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†	...	...	...	21,778	63,749	8692	84,953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	5	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85,527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89,562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	6	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	7	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,601	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	431,153‖	5·13
1932	13	6	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	4·13
1935	13	6	192	22,231	1863	490	23,382	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23,428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8252	455,363‖	4·50
1936	13	6	193	22,715	1852	494	23,803	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	463,396‖	4·51
1937	13	6	191	23,139	1842	497	24,295	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733	475,080‖	4·50
1938	13	6	190	22,713	1703	412	23,615	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622	486,647	4·31

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £388 in 1906, £505 in 1907, £706 in 1908, £391 in 1909, £430 in 1910, £1334 in 1911, £706 in 1912, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

§ Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181; in 1935, £4329; in 1936, £4343; in 1937, £4196; and in 1938, £4386.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members,* 1938.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Benefit Members. Unfinancial	Benefit Members. Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	8	1566	201	1767	34	91	142	153	151	159	182	180	198	134	118	225	..	48·6	1314	..
Cornwall District	21	2618	19	2637	48	137	218	185	215	230	277	271	277	255	221	298	5	49·1	1987	13
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	26	2708	238	2946	92	247	398	389	291	267	274	248	243	175	163	153	6	42·5	2311	218
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	5	344	..	344	19	38	35	45	37	28	15	17	12	24	20	53	1	44·2	81	110
Tasmania District	13	1097	51	1148	65	125	122	129	94	82	85	98	68	73	74	133	..	44·1	762	102
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	4	571	30	601	6	25	30	67	48	67	60	74	71	51	50	52	..	48·8	508	2
Launceston District	1	880	..	880	68	180	115	94	79	75	88	97	30	11	18	25	..	36·4	811	..
Longford District	1	229	28	257	6	27	26	21	19	22	19	30	15	26	16	15	15	44·7	155	..
U.A.O. Druids	44	5638	186	5824	190	521	571	628	632	626	659	666	525	396	229	172	9	42·7	3940	198
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	116	17	133	5	6	8	10	6	10	10	9	11	24	16	18	..	51·7	93	4
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1154	90	1244	59	139	147	125	115	114	110	116	79	67	69	104	..	42·9	590	108
Australian Natives' Association	12	1250	174	1424	71	191	214	224	188	147	129	91	72	50	34	9	4	37·0	893	79
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	474	46	520	15	52	62	80	56	53	50	44	23	28	25	25	7	41·3	385	11
Total	150	18,645	1080	19,725	678	1779	2088	2150	1931	1880	1958	1941	1624	1314	1053	1282	47	43·7	13,830	845
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	3·44	9·02	10·58	10·90	9·79	9·53	9·93	9·84	8·23	6·66	5·34	6·50	0·24	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	47·4	..	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	87	..	87	..	..	3	1	1	5	4	8	8	11	12	29	5		58	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	319	14	333	1	6	20	42	46	62	61	46	9	40	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	653	..	653	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	653		..	..
Electro.Zinc Employees M.U.	1	947	..	947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	947		..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	1	954	..	954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	954		..	..
Total	6	2974	14	2988	1	6	23	43	47	67	65	54	17	51	12	29	2573	..	58	..
Grand Total (Males)	156	21,619	1094	22,713	679	1785	2111	2193	1978	1947	2023	1995	1641	1365	1065	1311	2620	43·8	13,888	845

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over. (*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Adult Female Members, 1938.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Benefit Members. Unfinancial.	Benefit Members. Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age (of specified).	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	136	13	149	21	34	35	20	14	11	7	3	2	2	..	..	..	29·6	1
Cornwall District	3	99	..	99	7	21	10	11	8	7	16	12	3	4	..	..	..	36·3	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	6	378	24	402	35	90	86	68	43	30	23	12	7	6	2	..	..	31·2	266
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Southern Cross District	1	51	..	51	1	2	5	5	3	6	8	7	2	3	2	7	..	47·4	3
Tasmania District	1	61	2	63		6	4	4	2	3	9	4	3	4	13	11	..	52·6	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	141	..	141	7	18	16	21	19	16	8	2	8	7	9	10	..	40·6	..
Launceston District	1	85	..	85	20	10	6	12	18	8	4	2	3	..	2	..	..	31·9	..
Longford District	1	55	..	55	3	13	7	2	8	6	9	5	..	2	..	..	..	35·4	..
U.A.O. Druids	7	259	38	297	59	137	53	19	14	7	5	1	.	2	..	..	..	24·6	126
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	201	32	233	71	44	26	17	17	15	17	12	4	6	..	2	2	29·8	27
Hibernian A.C.B.S	2	118	10	128	6	22	26	22	16	15	4	10	2	2	2	1	..	34·2	11
Total	27	1584	119	1703	230	397	274	201	162	124	110	70	34	38	30	31	2	32·5	434

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1938.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Membership.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	7	412	..	412	412	26	..	38	—12
Total	7	412	..	412	412	26	..	38	—12

I.O.R., Southern Cross District—Two lodges, with membership of 73, defunct.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress, 1938.*

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	415	28,191	26	27	35	95	—68	265	18,002	17	22	61	—43	21	—17	..
Cornwall District	740	60,515	47	55	47	125	—70	283	23,115	21	18	48	—27	27	—19	—12
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	668	28,296	107	124	41	194	—70	247	10,449	46	15	72	—26	24	10	—8
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	76	9194	10	10	15	41	—31	221	26,727	29	44	119	—90	1	—6	—4
Tasmania District	271	25,446	43	49	26	55	—6	247	23,196	45	24	50	—5	6	20	7
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	129	9,745	2	2	12	31	—29	226	17,067	4	21	56	—51	7	1	..
Launceston District	154	9077	8	8	19	36	—28	175	10,315	9	22	41	—32	5	5	..
Longford District	71	7139	6	6	7	10	—4	310	31,175	26	31	44	—17	2	5	..
U.A.O. Druids	1269	66,074	165	223	68	365	—142	225	11,719	40	12	65	—25	26	—44	—1
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	36	3008	6	6	..	7	—1	310	25,931	52	..	60	—9	..	1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	256	20,755	35	42	19	73	—31	222	17,985	36	16	63	—27	10	6	3
Australian Natives Association	250	12,798	97	113	14	120	—7	200	10,238	90	11	96	—6	4	—44	12
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	93	4558	14	17	8	31	—14	196	9616	36	17	65	—30	2	—8	1
Total	4428	284,796	566	682	311	1183	—501	237	15,275	37	17	63	—27	135	—90	—2
Various—																
Portland Accident	..	..	..	..	..	6	—6							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	..	..	1	1	2	2	—1							2	—2	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	91	1422	23	23	5	32	—9							..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	..	..	13	13	..	..	13	31	478	61	3	36	25	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	121	121	2	67	54							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	24	24	..	..	24							..	..	..
Grand Total	4519	286,218	748	864	320	1290	—426	209	13,239	40	15	60	—20	137	—92	—2

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress, 1938.*

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiation.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	24	980	4	4	1	24	—20	176	7206	29	7	176	—147
Cornwall District	28	2413	5	5	2	9	—4	283	24,374	51	20	91	—40
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	80	3602	27	28	3	50	—22	212	9529	74	8	132	—58
I.O. Rechabites—													
Southern Cross District	15	944	..	..	1	7	—7	294	18,510	..	20	137	—137
Tasmania District	21	2680	..	..	4	8	—8	344	43,934	..	66	131	—131
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	18	686	4	4	2	22	—18	128	4865	28	14	156	—128
Launceston District	10	1367	1	1	1	11	—10	118	16,082	12	12	129	—118
Longford District	12	808	3	3	2	2	1	218	14,691	55	36	36	—18
U.A.O. Druids	44	1350	29	31	1	65	—34	170	5212	120	4	251	—131
Protestant Alliance F.S.	26	2198	12	13	..	22	—9	129	10,935	65	..	109	—45
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	19	1421	6	6	..	14	—8	161	12,042	51	..	119	—68
Total	297	18,449	91	95	17	234	—139	187	11,647	60	11	148	—88

Note.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members'		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1929	25,128	22,713	1503	2455	2764	2482	2601	2700	2254	1873	1482	1070	806	723	40·4
1930	25,022	22,727	1469	2668	2717	2538	2510	2567	2282	1942	1500	1082	856	796	40·7
1931	23,846	21,997	1043	2284	2481	2456	2492	2547	2235	1980	1549	1138	889	903	41·8
1932	23,121	21,387	867	2133	2313	2340	2386	2452	2253	1986	1569	1185	927	976	42·5
1933	22,462	20,892	756	1944	2275	2235	2207	2380	2252	2000	1596	1235	959	1053	42·6
1934	22,086	20,436	756	1836	2190	2221	2133	2276	2175	1986	1614	1228	931	1090	42·8
1935	22,231	20,389	818	1785	2228	2144	2118	2132	2197	1937	1655	1323	934	1118	43·0
1936	22,719	20,541	851	1887	2189	2195	1981	2112	2102	1963	1703	1334	966	1258	43·2
1937	23,129	20,606	883	1970	2192	2218	2016	2016	2067	1934	1684	1317	1003	1306	43·1
1938	22,713	20,093	679	1785	2111	2193	1978	1947	2023	1995	1641	1365	1065	1311	43·8

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1929	..	100	6·6	10·8	12·2	10·9	12·2	11·9	9·9	8·2	6·5	4·7	3·6	3·2	..
1930	..	100	6·5	10·8	11·9	11·2	11·5	11·3	10·0	8·6	6·6	4·8	3·8	3·5	..
1931	..	100	4·7	10·4	11·3	11·2	11·0	11·6	10·2	9·0	7·0	5·2	4·0	4·1	..
1932	..	100	4·1	10·0	10·8	10·9	11·3	11·5	10·5	9·3	7·3	5·5	4·3	4·6	..
1933	..	100	3·6	9·3	10·9	10·7	11·2	11·4	10·8	9·6	7·6	5·9	4·6	5·0	..
1934	..	100	3·7	9·0	10·7	10·9	10·5	11·1	10·6	9·7	7·9	6·0	4·6	5·3	..
1935	..	100	4·0	8·7	10·9	10·5	10·4	10·5	10·8	9·5	8·1	6·5	4·6	5·5	..
1936	..	100	4·1	9·2	10·7	10·7	9·6	10·3	10·2	9·6	8·3	6·5	4·7	6·1	..
1937	..	100	4·3	9·5	10·6	10·8	9·8	9·8	10·0	9·4	8·2	6·4	4·9	6·3	..
1938	..	100	3·4	8·9	10·5	10·9	9·8	9·7	10·1	9·9	8·2	6·8	5·3	6·5	..
Census Population over 15.															
1933	..	100	11·8	13·3	11·7	9·8	8·6	8·6	8·1	6·9	5·7	5·1	4·2	6·2	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1929	1756	1754	397	435	278	196	136	101	65	48	32	24	28	14	29·8
1930	1740	1739	347	466	273	185	145	105	60	59	33	22	23	21	30·2
1931	1737	1737	273	478	292	187	159	121	75	49	44	17	23	19	30·9
1932	1697	1690	245	427	291	205	154	120	78	52	37	38	17	26	31·7
1933	1665	1635	225	391	313	178	144	124	83	47	40	35	19	36	31·8
1934	1682	1669	207	386	321	182	153	133	91	57	50	32	29	28	32·3
1935	1863	1850	301	448	350	185	154	111	98	57	55	40	22	29	31·2
1936	1855	1846	317	428	307	215	156	119	97	64	53	31	24	35	31·4
1937	1815	1812	293	435	299	192	167	115	104	67	42	39	27	32	31·6
1938	1703	1701	230	397	274	201	162	124	110	70	34	38	30	31	32·5

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1929	..	100	22·6	24·8	15·9	11·2	7·7	5·8	3·7	2·7	1·8	1·4	1·6	·8	..
1930	..	100	20·0	26·8	15·7	10·6	8·3	6·0	3·5	3·4	1·9	1·3	1·3	1·2	..
1931	..	100	15·7	27·5	16·8	10·8	9·2	7·0	4·3	2·8	2·5	1·0	1·3	1·1	..
1932	..	100	14·5	25·3	17·2	12·1	9·1	7·1	4·6	3·1	2·2	2·3	1·0	1·5	..
1933	..	100	13·8	23·9	19·1	10·9	8·8	7·6	5·1	2·9	2·5	2·1	1·1	2·2	..
1934	..	100	12·4	23·1	19·2	10·9	9·2	8·0	5·5	3·4	3·0	1·9	1·7	1·7	..
1935	..	100	16·3	24·2	18·9	10·0	8·3	6·0	5·3	3·1	3·0	2·1	1·2	1·6	..
1936	..	100	17·2	23·2	16·6	11·6	8·5	6·4	5·2	3·5	2·9	1·7	1·3	1·9	..
1937	..	100	16·2	24·0	16·5	10·6	9·2	6·3	5·7	3·7	2·3	2·2	1·5	1·8	..
1938	..	100	13·5	23·4	16·1	11·8	9·5	7·3	6·5	4·1	2·0	2·2	1·8	1·8	..
Census Population over 15.															
1933	..	100	11·7	13·1	11·0	9·8	9·6	9·2	8·2	6·9	5·4	4·8	4·0	6·3	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death, 1938.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—											
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	35	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	4	2	3	21	..
Cornwall District	47	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	3	4	11	25	.
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	41	..	..	3	1	1	2	4	6	3	5	2	14	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	10	..
Tasmania District	26	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	19	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	4	3	.
Launceston District	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	3	4	6	..
Longford District	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	68	..	3	..	3	3	4	4	9	12	11	9	9	1
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.	19	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	2	2	2	8	..
Australian Natives' Association	14	..	..	2	1	2	2	..	1	2	2	1	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	4	..
Various Societies	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7
Total	320	1	4	7	7	8	9	14	29	32	32	41	128	8

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	2	..	..	..	1	..	.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tasmania District	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Launceston District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Longford District	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	17	..	2	2	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	5	

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	60	5	8	17	6	8	2	2	6	3	2	..	1	..
Cornwall District	78	4	13	19	16	8	4	7	3	1	2	..	1	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	153	8	34	41	30	14	11	3	5	4	1	2	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	26	4	5	4	5	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	29	4	10	8	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	19	..	3	1	6	1	2	1	4	1	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	17	..	1	2	3	5	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
Longford District	3	..	1	1	..	1	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	297	18	57	64	49	37	33	16	13	6	2	1	1	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	7	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	.
Protestant Alliance F.S.	54	4	14	10	6	5	7	5	2	..	1	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	106	6	21	24	26	17	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	23	..	4	8	6	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Various Societies	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98
Total	970	55	172	200	156	106	74	41	34	15	10	5	3	99

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	23	3	7	8	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	7	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	47	3	16	17	5	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	6	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	4	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania Branch	20	..	7	4	3	3	..	..	..	2	1	..	.	..
Launceston District	10	1	3	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania Branch	64	7	31	19	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	22	..	9	4	4	4	.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	14	..	5	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	217	14	85	63	22	21	5	1	2	3	1	..	..	..

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through causes other than death, were:—I.O.R., Southern Cross District, 73; (Lodges defunct) I.O.R., Tasmania District, 38; Total 111.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1938.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	5	15	23	19	19	25	23	22	36	20	26	72	..	305	
	Second	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	4	3	3	21	..	37	415
	Third	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	5	2	6	6	48	..	73	
Cornwall District	First	10	24	33	27	35	26	51	54	51	57	49	72	..	489	
	Second	1	2	3	1	..	4	4	7	6	11	15	26	..	80	740
	Third	..	..	..	2	3	4	3	6	22	22	32	75	2	171	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	17	36	65	75	44	29	37	39	44	52	35	32	..	505	
	Second	..	..	1	3	3	4	2	4	6	9	8	11	..	51	668
	Third	..	..	3	3	4	5	7	14	8	12	17	39	..	112	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	2	4	2	1	2	1	2	4	3	3	4	18	..	46	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	..	7	76
	Third	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	3	15	..	23	
Tasmania District	First	9	22	16	17	21	17	8	15	7	13	16	28	..	189	
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	2	4	8	..	19	271
	Third	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	2	7	6	42	..	63	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	..	6	4	9	7	7	10	9	8	9	10	7	..	86	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	4	..	..	12	129
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	11	12	..	31	
Launceston District	First	2	8	8	10	12	7	8	15	13	17	13	12	..	125	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	4	1	3	2	..	15	154
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	4	1	3	..	14	
Longford District	First	1	3	4	3	7	6	2	5	2	4	2	8	..	47	
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	71
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	2	13	..	20	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	28	85	81	87	94	84	115	116	117	76	65	37	1	986	
	Second	6	4	6	5	10	9	4	16	18	19	12	8	..	117	1269
	Third	..	..	2	1	6	7	12	19	33	31	19	36	..	166	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	2	1	2	..	2	1	2	6	3	2	5	..	26	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	36
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	3	..	7	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	6	21	17	20	18	15	9	27	13	10	14	17	3	190	
	Second	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	5	..	5	..	17	256
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	1	3	5	3	30	..	49	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	15	32	34	32	31	15	23	14	10	6	2	2	..	216	
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	8	250
	Third	..	1	1	2	2	5	4	..	3	2	5	1	..	26	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	1	8	11	7	14	8	3	8	3	6	5	6	1	81	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	93
	Third	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	8	
Various	First	..	2	2	6	19	16	11	14	7	14	..	..	..	91	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL—																
First Period	..	96	268	301	315	323	258	303	344	320	290	243	316	5	3382	
Second Period	..	7	9	12	12	15	20	17	37	47	56	52	90	..	374	4519
Third Period	..	..	1	9	12	20	30	33	53	78	97	108	319	3	763	
GRAND TOTAL	..	103	278	322	339	358	308	353	434	445	443	403	725	8	4519	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.
(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1938.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	1	6	6	3	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	22	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Cornwall District	First	3	3	..	..	2	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	6	28
	Third	..	2	..	..	3	..	3	.	..	..	..	.	..	8	
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	6	18	15	16	4	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	67	
	Second	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	80
	Third	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First	..	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	11	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15
	Third	..	..	..	1	.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Tasmania District	First	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	4	..	12	
	Second	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	21
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	5	
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	3	..	13	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	4	18
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
Launceston District	First	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	
Longford District	First	..	..	2	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	7	20	10	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	44
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	3	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	18	
	Second	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	26
	Third	..	..	.	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	2	2	4	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	
	Second	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	19
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	
TOTAL	First	21	56	42	31	16	15	16	6	6	7	3	7	..	226	
	Second	2	1	3	4	2	3	4	3	..	5	2	3	..	32	297
	Third	..	3	2	4	5	6	5	5	2	..	2	5	..	39	
GRAND TOTAL	—	23	60	47	39	23	24	25	14	8	12	7	15	..	297	

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	Sickness.						Deaths.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1929..	4930	284,983	32,178	276	16,185	1014	209	15,875	122	1703	11	155	1	5
1930..	4502	293,849	33,209	267	16,450	1034	221	16,290	114	1621	7	80	2	10
1931..	5241	327,730	33,478	348	19,137	1118	256	18,357	120	1621	7	80	..	..
1932..	4994	339,610	33,098	300	18,990	1005	269	20,480	120	1623	6	65	..	..
1933..	5041	338,979	32,395	331	22,362	1263	265	19,677	132	1872	10	104	.	..
1934..	5662	348,097	34,160	452	21,661	1279	286	17,416	132	1839	10	114	1	5
1935..	5511	340,631	32,970	312	17,493	928	308	21,107	158	2247	6	69	1	5
1936..	4972	334,692	32,230	329	19,715	1034	296	19,336	157	2139	10	130	..	..
1937..	4828	315,839	31,780	330	19,555	1057	299	19,838	137	1872	9	115	..	..
1938..	4519	286,218	27,565	297	18,449	966	320	20,641	137	1843	17	207	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1938.

Society.	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards	Unspecified.	
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District...	First ...	80	218	520	407	510	572	438	805	1251	1052	938	2849	..	9640
	Second .	..	..	..	156	..	120	..	160	265	174	149	992	..	2016 } 28,191
	Third ..	..	..	..	12	492	576	312	1212	60	1358	1503	11,010	..	16,535
Cornwall District	First ...	128	539	826	712	790	685	1630	1825	1864	2887	1927	4153	..	17,966
	Second .	24	22	210	57	..	370	567	687	653	719	1117	2723	..	7149 } 60,515
	Third ..	..	..	..	295	546	840	136	918	4546	4838	6545	16,400	336	35,400
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	310	485	1175	1880	982	1145	1070	1482	1891	1642	1491	1473	..	15,026
	Second .	..	..	37	57	303	281	157	330	298	469	414	859	..	3205 } 28,296
	Third ..	..	..	459	273	448	288	486	1212	577	1327	1363	3632	..	10,065
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First ...	20	64	42	15	44	42	22	96	291	156	136	1282	..	2210
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	405	..	561 } 9194
	Third ..	..	..	315	..	306	627	..	..	34	..	984	4157	..	6423
Tasmania District.....	First ...	108	431	439	494	518	456	240	521	378	529	716	1712	..	6542
	Second .	..	..	..	..	93	..	..	52	75	98	305	846	..	1469 } 25,446
	Third ..	..	..	..	524	312	312	311	312	797	1650	1872	11,245	..	17,435
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	285	69	263	219	255	555	299	421	392	250	250	..	3258
	Second .	..	..	114	..	..	..	128	320	150	240	322	..	..	1274 } 9745
	Third ..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	448	162	378	1350	2725	..	5213
Launceston District. ..	First ...	68	220	299	161	256	122	317	584	603	671	1056	487	..	4844
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	253	303	156	312	136	..	1199 } 9077
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	680	350	816	252	936	..	3034
Longford District	First ...	26	168	104	145	351	139	165	243	25	57	62	502	..	1987
	Second .	..	108	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	120	6	..	264 } 7139
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	312	936	192	3136	..	4888
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First ...	540	1751	1780	1735	2523	2747	2744	4325	4016	3724	2350	2065	34	30,340
	Second .	162	309	265	268	655	379	426	1080	1499	1276	1202	789	..	8313 } 66,074
	Third ..	..	..	375	60	818	1841	1998	3212	4800	5705	2764	5848	..	27,421
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—															
Tasmania District.....	First ...	..	17	37	24	..	30	14	94	178	150	68	262	..	874
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	..	140	..	..	110	..	385 } 3008
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	..	..	312	312	936	..	1749
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	93	506	535	441	323	480	200	1147	734	575	816	1101	48	6999
	Second	..	50	15	..	..	18	66	..	148	227	..	484	..	1008 } 20,755
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	951	624	312	918	1222	924	7485	..	12,748
Australian Natives' Ass.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	222	658	786	594	535	473	642	710	440	281	12	135	..	5488
	Second .	..	156	..	..	..	..	18	155	156	66	168	156	..	875 } 12,798
	Third ..	..	72	249	462	636	1398	972	..	756	636	1224	30	..	6435
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	59	96	177	471	222	312	156	107	112	399	85	238	8	2442
	Second .	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	123	..	..	..	147 } 4558
	Third ..	..	..	217	288	..	..	..	..	..	312	396	468	288	1969
Various	First ...	..	13	20	89	458	251	192	31	72	296	..	..	..	1422
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 1422
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	First ...	1660	5451	6809	7431	7731	7709	8385	12,269	12,276	12,811	9907	16,509	90	109,038
	Second .	189	645	641	562	1051	1168	1566	3037	3843	3548	4109	7506	..	27,865 286,218
	Third ..	..	72	1765	2014	3870	6833	5340	8306	13,312	19,490	19,681	68,008	624	149,315
GRAND TOTAL	..	1849	6168	9215	10,007	12,652	15,710	15,291	23,612	29,431	35,849	33,697	92,023	714	286,218
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	18·0	22·2	28·6	29·5	35·3	50·5	43·8	54·4	66·1	80·9	81·1	126·9	89·2	63·3

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.
(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1938.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	10	138	87	68	59	71	164	14	..	69	..	..	..	680	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	980
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	288	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	288	
Cornwall District	First ...	171	49	..	..	165	..	200	76	..	..	..	..	..	661	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	312	..	108	200	..	480	..	..	..	1100	2413
	Third ..	..	30	..	..	382	..	240	..	..	..	..	..	..	652	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	76	456	439	561	138	37	155	..	48	12	..	..	..	1922	
	Second .	..	..	4	115	..	52	10	..	..	30	..	..	..	211	3602
	Third ..	..	234	..	339	..	572	..	324	..	..	..	..	..	1469	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	47	138	25	26	70	33	..	128	..	..	..	..	467	
	Second .	..	..	..	3	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	944
	Third ..	..	..	..	276	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	318	
Tasmania District	First ...	..	54	6	..	..	..	..	..	75	76	153	313	..	677	
	Second .	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	56	..	245	2680
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	1446	..	1758	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	26	77	..	58	..	156	78	..	78	131	..	604	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	24	16	..	50	686
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32	
Launceston District ...	First ..	7	16	..	46	..	..	24	..	..	26	..	..	..	119	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1367
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	312	312	..	..	..	..	1248	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	53	..	68	44	19	48	..	..	..	..	..	232	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	36	808
	Third ..	..	..	324	..	..	216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District....	First...	183	395	290	..	46	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	932	
	Second .	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	..	..	..	370	1350
	Third ..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	48	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	47	49	6	89	52	76	48	148	15	30	..	..	..	560	
	Second .	20	..	..	114	..	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	2198
	Third ..	..	..	..	144	..	312	312	324	324	..	..	..	..	1416	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	41	104	65	41	77	58	..	..	78	..	..	..	464	
	Second .	..	25	26	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	51	1421
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	282	..	..	312	..	..	312	..	..	906	
Total.	First ...	494	1245	1149	931	595	451	701	442	344	291	231	444	..	7318	
	Second .	32	25	120	232	312	244	218	210	..	790	201	72	..	2456	18,449
	Third ..	..	264	372	759	952	1454	864	1272	636	..	624	1478	...	8675	
GRAND TOTAL	..	526	1534	1647	1922	1859	2149	1783	1924	980	1081	1056	1994	..	18,449	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	22·9	25·6	34·9	49·3	80·8	89·5	71·3	137·4	122·5	90·1	150·9	132·9	..	62·1	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1934...	16·9	20·3	24·9	28·4	36·9	46·0	51·1	60·9	69·1	79·6	118·1	137·3	79·0	61·5
	1935...	17·1	21·1	23·1	27·3	37·2	45·4	47·4	56·7	71·2	86·5	107·5	135·0	109·9	61·8
	1936...	16·8	20·1	28·9	29·0	42·0	43·4	47·6	57·3	78·8	88·6	98·2	140·7	26·1	67·3
	1937...	18·1	23·4	27·3	30·0	35·8	45·4	48·4	52·5	71·0	83·0	101·0	140·1	63·2	65·4
	1938...	18·0	22·2	28·6	29·5	35·3	50·5	43·8	54·4	66·1	80·9	81·1	126·9	89·2	63·3
Adult Females—	1934...	23·9	24·5	36·2	42·1	54·5	70·8	52·6	65·2	119·5	39·3	114·2	139·1	..	47·9
	1935...	21·8	31·3	50·3	36·4	53·8	69·3	68·9	88·3	132·8	136·7	104·4	118·1	7·5	56·1
	1936...	28·3	30·1	46·5	57·6	47·5	68·2	76·0	76·8	95·4	103·5	264·5	167·4	..	59·9
	1937...	15·0	31·9	49·3	63·4	50·3	79·3	84·8	86·1	79·3	177·3	128·1	134·5	..	59·3
	1938...	22·9	25·6	34·9	49·3	80·8	89·5	71·3	137·4	122·5	90·1	150·9	132·9	..	62·1

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1938.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.									TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F (M.U.)—																					
Buckingham District	M	4596	10	821	..	..	137	..	2305	..	2570	..	..	..	101	..	..	5564	4976	24,492	25,080
	F	121	..	31	..	..	..	..	63	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	105	950	997
Cornwall District	M	5417	18	1128	570	..	1433	..	3564	1411	2239	570	..	..	44	..	..	8566	7828	23,948	24,686
	F	86	1	61	..	..	22	..	88	22	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	153	1494	1511
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M	5506	..	..	2000	..	376	..	2892	355	2718	2000	..	..	..	..	..	7882	7965	804	721
	F	259	..	..	20	..	..	..	198	..	101	20	..	..	..	..	..	279	319	47	7
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M	520	..	83	..	..	251	..	506	240	188	..	..	..	11	..	3	854	948	2631	2537
	F	54	..	..	..	..	40	..	40	40	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	95	13	12
Tasmania District	M	1717	..	289	..	..	882	..	1089	869	828	..	..	..	13	..	..	2888	2799	7487	7576
	F	57	..	23	..	..	..	..	114	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	121	575	534
A. O. F.—Tasmania District	M	1052	1	247	668	..	..	..	922	..	457	628	..	..	..	..	..	1968	2007	6838	6799
	F	103	..	188	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	291	91	4828	5028
Launceston District	M	1136	..	380	..	..	2	..	1034	..	..	647	..	..	..	..	..	1518	1681	8456	8293
	F	52	..	10	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	62	45	259	276
Longford District	M	405	5	146	..	..	44	..	607	..	..	257	..	..	..	..	..	600	864	4903	4639
	F	43	1	7	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	51	50	236	237
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M	14,129	22	1671	7125	..	100	..	6730	..	7660	7230	..	..	..	10	..	23,047	21,630	42,404	43,821
	F	171	..	13	10	..	..	..	94	..	55	10	..	..	..	..	..	194	159	488	523
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M	346	1	572	..	..	..	..	251	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	919	339	11,531	12,111
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M	2266	4	539	1227	..	364	..	1535	364	1184	1276	..	..	..	..	17	4400	4376	11,786	11,810
	F	172	..	71	..	..	13	..	78	13	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	256	151	1400	1505
Australian Natives' Association	M	2985	7	10	1250	..	59	..	1209	59	1911	1150	..	..	..	..	..	4311	4329	1071	1053
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M	763	..	231	236	..	..	..	510	..	261	236	..	..	..	..	100	1230	1107	6930	7053
	F	93	..	75	..	..	..	..	48	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	59	2061	2170
Various—																					
Portland Accident	M	16	..	10	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	26	18	361	369
St. John's	M*	207	..	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	100	50	..	..	11	327	185	2141	2283
Tasmanian Railway	M	884	4	7	..	..	..	..	643	..	..	95	..	71	..	..	..	895	809	514	600
Medical Union, Williamsford	M	3928	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	..	..	..	2699	583	..	..	472	4041	3754	344	631
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M	2151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2138	3	..	..	9	2151	2150	1	2
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	M & F	2018	..	8	..	..	..	305	..	..	..	..	1933	66	..	..	252	2331	2251	466	546
Total—Gen...	M	40,838	68	6117	13,076	..	3648	..	23,154	3298	20,104	13,994	..	..	169	10	120	63,747	60,849	153,281	156,179
Total—Special	M	9204	4	145	..	..	..	418	648	..	..	119	6870	786	..	..	744	9771	9167	3827	4431
Total	F	1211	2	479	30	..	75	..	849	75	334	90	..	..	..	..	..	1797	1348	12,351	12,800
GRAND TOTAL		51,253	74	6741	13,106	..	3723	418	24,651	3373	20,438	14,203	6870	786	169	10	864	75,315	71,364	169,459	173,410

NOTE.—M stands for males; F for females; Juv. for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1938.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2870	..	283	330	278	2316	319	780	137	5	212	3761	3769	2678	2670
	F.	217	..	1	..	1	164	9	44	..	..	13	219	230	46	35
Cornwall District	M.	4368	..	..	1153	139	2356	456	1157	1167	9	226	5660	5371	3177	3466
	F.	115	..	..	..	..	68	3	45	..	..	..	115	116	51	50
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5491	25	106	108	196	3791	612	1041	45	185	260	5926	5934	4431	4413
	F.	658	7	22	..	16	422	12	159	..	31	17	703	641	829	891
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	718	1	1	..	..	519	78	178	..	..	7	720	782	—118	—180
	F.	78	..	..	..	..	44	5	21	..	..	..	78	70	—2	6
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	18	18	..
Tasmania District	M.	1765	1	18	339	26	1336	322	377	157	..	63	2149	2255	723	617
	F.	75	..	3	..	..	50	4	27	..	..	4	78	85	77	70
	Juv.	8	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	5	47	52
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1092	..	33	..	1	880	127	211	..	..	38	1126	1256	449	319
	F.	212	1	1	..	1	154	..	54	..	..	3	215	211	18	22
Launceston District	M.	1572	..	..	..	..	1087	..	469	..	..	9	1572	1565	70	77
	F	101	..	..	..	..	60	..	41	..	..	..	101	101	13	13
Longford District	M.	289	2	11	..	2	252	..	76	..	..	10	304	338	401	367
	F.	35	..	..	..	..	30	..	7	..	..	..	35	37	21	19
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,850	16	22	193	154	6235	1457	2614	143	100	271	11,235	10,820	2905	3320
	F.	428	..	..	..	19	269	27	79	..	..	15	447	390	121	178
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	220	2	2	..	62	129	..	121	..	..	42	286	292	35	29
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2515	3	51	31	11	1538	358	522	19	..	25	2611	2462	1150	1299
	F.	352	2	14	2	2	241	17	122	..	..	13	372	393	429	408
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2289	23	12	62	35	1575	130	635	36	..	18	2421	2394	328	355
Hibernian A.C.B Society	M.	892	..	4	15	43	635	47	254	..	..	51	954	987	..	—33
	F.	191	..	1	..	..	150	4	40	..	..	3	192	197	32	27
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees, M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total— General	M.	34,931	73	543	2231	947	22,649	3906	8435	1704	299	1232	38,725	38,225	16,219	16,719
Special	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	2462	10	42	2	39	1652	81	639	..	31	68	2555	2471	1635	1719
	Juv.	8	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	18	5	10	23	65	52
GRAND TOTAL		37,401	84	585	2233	987	24,301	3987	9074	1704	348	1305	41,290	40,719	17,919	18,490

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1938.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	...	...	9	9	8	...	...	60	...	18	68	197	147
Cornwall District	M.	67	58	...	203	41	...	...	...	202	328	243	1488	1573
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	99	84	175	154	189	...	...	82	196	512	467	3778	3823
	F.	3	3	31	50	30	...	...	2	43	87	75	78	90
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	8
Tasmania District	M.	54	3	...	...	12	...	...	...	26	57	38	7	26
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	9	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	13	2	89	100
Launceston District	M.	62	46	...	...	169	...	7	...	4	108	180	2219	2147
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22
Longford District	M.	...	61	...	1	...	...	...	44	22	62	66	55	51
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	21	20
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	92	2	...	...	9	...	...	...	18	94	27	421	488
	F.	11	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	11	10	17	18
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	70	3	...	5	13	...	5	...	44	78	62	186	202
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	22	54	...	20	21	...	...	15	5	96	41	1482	1537
	F.	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	2	33	36
Total	M.	475	315	184	392	465	...	12	201	517	1366	1195	9931	10,102
	F.	18	4	31	50	42	...	...	2	44	103	88	182	197
Grand Total (Lodges)		493	319	215	442	507	...	12	203	561	1469	1283	10,113	10,299
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Cornwall District		242	350	...	...	1566	...	...	...	...	592	1566	7971	6997
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		1022	225	...	...	330	...	...	...	127	1247	457	6624	7414
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		20	317	...	...	270	...	...	...	...	337	270	8459	8526
Tasmania District		1074	525	132	529	1530	355	...	132	263	2260	2280	12,835	12,815
U.A.O. Druids District		...	...	1865	...	50	...	...	270	...	1865	320	25,902	27,447
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		358	661	575	75	384	...	2	662	39	1669	1087	12,512	13,094
Australian Natives' Association District		1405	1232	...	2	...	963	...	249	...	2639	1212	27,361	28,788
H.A.C.B.S. District		207	7	...	...	...	240	...	...	15	214	255	245	204
Total (Districts)		4328	3317	2572	606	4130	1558	2	1313	444	10,823	7447	101,912	105,288

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1938.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	51	...	59	...	...	...	84	110	84	4421	...	4447
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3065	52	...	2764	2440	3075	...	251	5881	5766	2214	1502	827
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2684	188	...	4588	2240	4669	...	204	7460	7113	5047	...	5047
Ditto (Trade Fund)											4567	2884	2030
Total	5749	291	...	7411	4680	7744	...	539	13,451	12,963	16,249	4386	12,351

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1938.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	358	..	..	18	262	..	59	376	321	—66	—11
Cornwall District	496	12	..	6	423	..	76	514	499	349	364
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	602	..	..	138	589	24	175	740	788	24	—24
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	91	..	..	23	83	..	26	114	109	25	30
Tasmania District	290	8	..	135	309	..	36	433	345	239	327
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	87	..	..	2	82	..	22	89	104	3	—12
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	141	..	381	78	1123	..	716	1910	1839	—1466	—1395
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	371	9	..	31	397	..	1	411	398	164	177
A.N.A.	378	7	..	21	312	..	139	406	451	155	110
H.A.C.B.S.	55	..	..	..	65	..	41	55	106	—12	—63
TOTAL	4179	36	381	452	3645	24	1291	5048	4960	—585	—497

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1938.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	2856	343	..	..	3118	..	..	3199	3118	9543	9624
Cornwall District	2028	2006	..	..	3601	..	..	4034	3601	48,631	49,064
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1655	1224	..	..	1980	..	..	2879	1980	31,682	32,581
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	195	71	..	..	469	..	..	266	469	2146	1943
Tasmania District	487	909	..	..	1270	..	..	1396	1270	26,919	27,045
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	305	181	..	..	644	..	..	486	644	4456	4298
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	7210	3831	..	..	7160	1037	..	11,041	8197	55,915	58,759
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1092	463	..	..	1358	..	29	1555	1387	13,294	13,462
A.N.A.	498	500	..	..	300	..	95	998	395	11,048	11,651
H.A.C.B.S.	156	136	..	..	180	..	..	292	180	3527	3639
TOTAL	16,482	9664	..	..	20,080	1037	124	26,146	21,241	207,161	212,066

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1938.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	9616	266	..	8364	..	984	2	3·84
	Lodges M.	27,897	1352	4424	18,812	2978	327	4	
	Lodges F.	1032	278	..	500	254	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	56,425	960	11,545	43,920	..	..	..	4·12
	Lodges M.	29,725	1316	4800	21,700	449	1460	..	
	Lodges F.	1572	127	175	1270	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District	39,971	1121	809	35,149	2000	892	..	3·40
	Lodges M.	8957	1596	2721	2385	1290	950	15	
	Lodges F.	988	306	..	650	..	23	9	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	10,499	594	8827	646	120	287	25	3·66
	Lodges M.	2365	161	1552	450	..	191	11	
	Lodges F.	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	
Tasmania District	District	40,187	..	15,486	23,530	500	302	369	3·92
	Lodges M.	8219	118	..	6644	791	666	..	
	Lodges F.	656	56	..	600	..	..	..	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4286	..	500	3520	..	266	..	3·95
	Lodges M.	7218	384	..	6535	229	70	..	
	Lodges F.	5050	583	..	4460	..	..	7	
Launceston District . ..	Lodges M.	10,517	163	8325	1700	..	329	..	4·03
	Lodges F.	311	111	100	100	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	5057	..	1875	2000	1690	—508	..	4·22
	Lodges F.	276	..	..	..	250	26	..	
U.A.O Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	84,811	..	83,855	100	..	856	..	5·25
	Lodges M.	47,141	1558	2301	41,930	211	1081	60	
	Lodges F.	701	144	..	450	..	106	1	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges ..M.	12,140	626	9394	2026	..	94	..	4·73
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	26,733	4886	15,470	3390	2300	687	..	5·95
	Lodges M.	13,597	1061	3305	8448	111	367	305	
	Lodges F.	1931	204	1400	250	..	74	3	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	40,549	4094	33,070	2735	..	..	650	4·30
	Lodges ...M.	1610	1338	..	..	124	142	6	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	3780	..	..	3610	..	170	..	3·49
	Lodges M.	8557	260	900	6680	644	62	11	
	Lodges F.	2233	237	325	1400	271	..	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	4431	1899	..	1879	631	22	..	3·27
Total Districts.....	..	316,857	11,921	169,562	124,964	4920	4444	1046	..
Lodges	M.	187,431	11,832	39,597	121,189	9148	5253	412	..
	F.	14,716	2012	2000	9680	775	229	20	..
	JUV.	52	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	519,056	25,817	211,159	255,833	14,843	9926	1478	4·36
Dispensaries	..	12,351	668	4592	5873	..	1218	..	2·36
GRAND TOTAL*	..	531,407	26,485	215,751	261,706	14,843	11,144	1478	4·31

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Tasmania District, funds under F include for Juveniles £52.

* Includes duplicated Funds—

	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodges	985	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,300	
U.A.O.D.	27,130	
P.A.F.S.	11,825	
A.N.A.	1,151	
		44,391
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	369	
		369
Total		£44,760

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1938.

Society.	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	26,077	2705	147	28,929	9624	—11	3	9616	38,545	...
Cornwall District	26,197	3516	1584	31,297	49,064	364	6997	56,425	87,722	...
Total	52,274	6221	1731	60,226	58,688	353	7000	66,041	126,267	...
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	728	5304	3913	9945	32,581	—24	7414	39,971	49,916	985
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	2549	—174	8	2383	1943	30	8526	10,499	12,882	...
Tasmania District	8110	739	26	8875	27,045	327	12,815	40,187	49,062	3669
Total	10,659	565	34	11,258	28,988	357	21,341	50,686	61,944	3669
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M	6799	319	100	7218	4298	—12	...	4286	16,554	...
Tasmania District F	5028	22	...	5050						
Launceston District M	8293	77	2147	10,517	...	...	...	...	10,517	...
Launceston District F	276	13	22	311	...	...	...	...	311	...
Longford District M	4639	367	51	5057	...	...	...	...	5057	...
Longford District F	237	19	20	276	...	...	...	...	276	...
Total	25,272	817	2340	28,429	4298	—12	...	4286	32,715	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	44,344	3498	...	47,842	58,759	—1395	27,447	84,811	132,653	27,130
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	12,111	29	...	12,140	...	...	...	...	12,140	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	13,315	1707	506	15,528	13,462	177	13,094	26,733	42,261	11,825
ustralian Natives' Association	1053	355	202	1610	11,651	110	28,788	40,549	42,159	1151
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	9223	—6	1573	10,790	3639	—63	204	3780	14,570	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	369	...	...	369	...	...	...	...	369	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	2283	...	...	2283	...	...	...	...	2283	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	600	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	600	...
Medical Union, Williamsford	631	...	...	631	...	...	...	...	631	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees (M.U.)	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	546	...	...	546	...	...	...	...	546	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	5274	5274	...	...	...	...	5274	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	7077	7077	...	...	...	...	7077	...
TOTAL	173,410	18,490	22,650	214,550	212,066	—497	105,288	316,857	531,407	44,760
									£486,647 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—	I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	3,697	
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	5,915	
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	7,479	
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	9,113	
" " "	U.A.O.D.	317	
" " "	A.N.A.	25,185	
			51,706
Juvenile Funeral Funds—	I.O.R.	812	
" " "	P.A.F.S.	162	
			974
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge			357
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.			210
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.			3,362
Supplementary Funeral Fund, H.A.C.B.S.			136

NOTE.—

The total amount of Funds in 1937 = £475,080, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1356; Launceston, £2840).

The total amount of Funds in 1938 = £486,647, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1502; Launceston, £2884).

GENERAL SUMMARY, FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN AUSTRALIA, 1938.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
Number of Registered Societies	51	76	62	18	14	19	(a)
Number of Lodges	2429	1478	595	885	362	190	(a)
Number of Benefit Members at end of Year	208,979	189,042	70,726	74,703	26,675	24,828	(a)
Number of Benefit Members per 1000 of Population	77·6	101·3	71·3	126·1	58·0	106·0	(a)
Number of Members who received Sick Pay	44,764	41,883	13,045	17,086	5880	4816	(a)
Number of Weeks of Sick Pay granted	483,298	478,305	135,022	208,798	56,552	50,778	(a)
Average Number of Weeks per Member Sick	10·80	11·42	10·35	12·22	9·60	10·54	(a)
Number of Deaths	2506	1985	724	1037	263	337	(a)
Death Rate per 1000 Members	11·99	10·77	10·24	13·88	9·85	13·57	(a)
Revenue—	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Fees, Contributions, and Levies	(a)	683,959	246,558	246,809	101,658	89,305	(a)
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	(a)	272,665	86,070	134,528	29,345	20,953	(a)
Other	(a)	61,982	...	52,876	7410	9451	(a)
Total Revenue	1,029,761	b 1,018,606	332,628	434,213	138,413	119,709	(a)
Expenditure—							
Sick Pay	(a)	271,461	87,808	102,186	33,729	28,531	(a)
Medical Attendance and Medicine	(a)	286,804	101,036	98,981	38,529	31,171	(a)
Death Benefits	(a)	49,252	37,332	38,545	14,748	22,691	(a)
Administration	(a)	135,282	57,578	47,791	23,935	18,197	(a)
Other	(a)	91,601	...	38,845	5212	7362	(a)
Total Expenditure	877,899	(b) 834,400	283,754	326,348	116,153	107,952	(a)
Funds at end of Year	4,733,247	6,163,347	1,925,613	2,849,893	673,730	486,647	(a)
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Funds per Member	22 13 0	32 12 1	27 4 6	38 3 0	25 5 2	19 12 0	(a)
Cost of Management per Member	(a)	0 15 4	0 16 3	0 12 10	0 18 4	0 14 8	(a)

Particulars for Tasmania relate to the year ended 31st December, 1938· for all other States to the year ended 30th June, 1938, with the exception of New South Wales and Queensland to the year ended 30th June, 1937.

(a) Not available. (b) Excluding inter-fund transfers amounting to £56,225.

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1938.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	405	218	71	99	1007	133	39	694	1278	1387	803
Launceston	419	204	61	177	21	116	44	684	358	651	977
Queenstown	266	152	16	26	510	40	19	434	595	874	713
Rosebery	112	...	5	15	1	17	...	117	33	108	192
Burnie	30	25	1	...	3	8	3	56	14	...	42
Total	1232	599	154	317	1542	314	105	1985	2278	3020	2727

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 288; Launceston, 250; Queenstown, 209; Rosebery, 81; Burnie, 55. Total, 883.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.